

#### **Smart Grid Solutions Thailand 2014**

Role of Energy Regulatory Commission (ERC) in Smart Grid Thailand

Monday 21 September 2014

# Mr. Tongkum Piyateravong Director of Energy Environmental Engineering

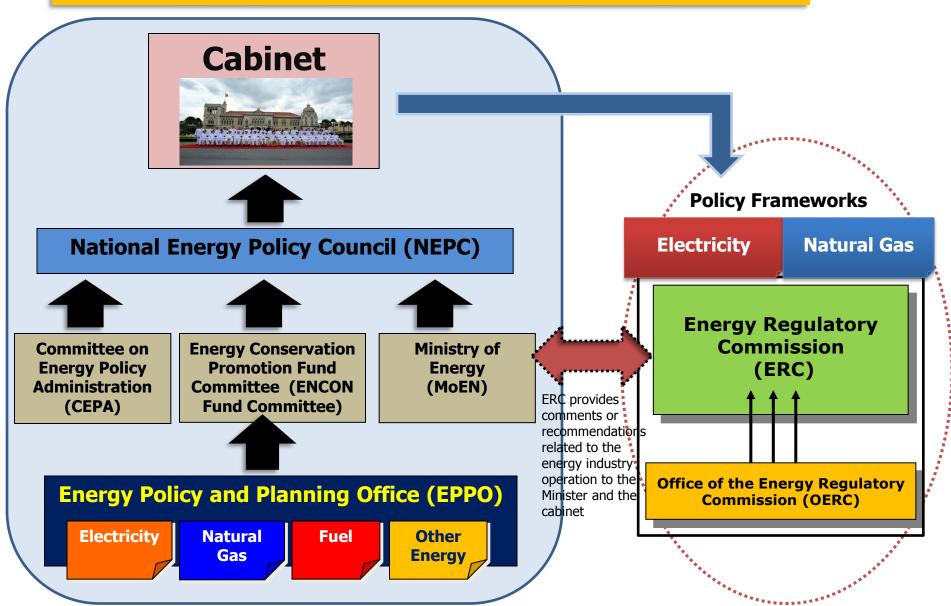




### **Smart Grid Solutions Thailand**

- 1. Regulator Roles in Smart Grid
- 2. Thailand Smart Grid Road Map and Regulate Role
- 3. Smart Grid Pilot Projects & Regulatory Scheme

#### **Thai Energy Regulatory Commission's: Regulatory Structure**

















#### **Energy Industry Act 2007**



**Policy Maker** 

Regulator

**Operator** 

การประกอบกิจการพลังงาน

พ.ศ. ๒๕๕๐ Energy Industry Act



#### **Energy Regulatory Commission**

1. Mr. Pornthep Thanyapongchai Chairman

2. Mr. Kraisi Karnasuta Commissioner

3. Miss Wilaiporn Liwgasemsan Commissioner

4. Mrs Patchima Thanasanti Commissioner

5. Mr. Watchara Khunawatthanawuthi Commissioner

6. Mr. Viraphol Jirapraditkul Commissioner

7. Mrs.Duangmanee Komaratat Commissioner



#### **REGULATING (Quality service/Safety/Pricing)**

:License for the Energy Industry Operation, Tariffs for the Energy Industry Operation, Energy Industry Reliability, Engineering Standard, The Energy Network System Operation

#### PARTICIPATION & CONSUMER PROTECTION

:Service Standards and Service Extension, Power Development Fund, Regional Energy Consumer Committees

<u>Utilisation of Immovable Property</u>: The Energy Network System Boundaries Annoucemnet, การเวนคืน, การรอนสิทธิการดูแลรักษาทรัพย์สินในเขตโครงข่าย

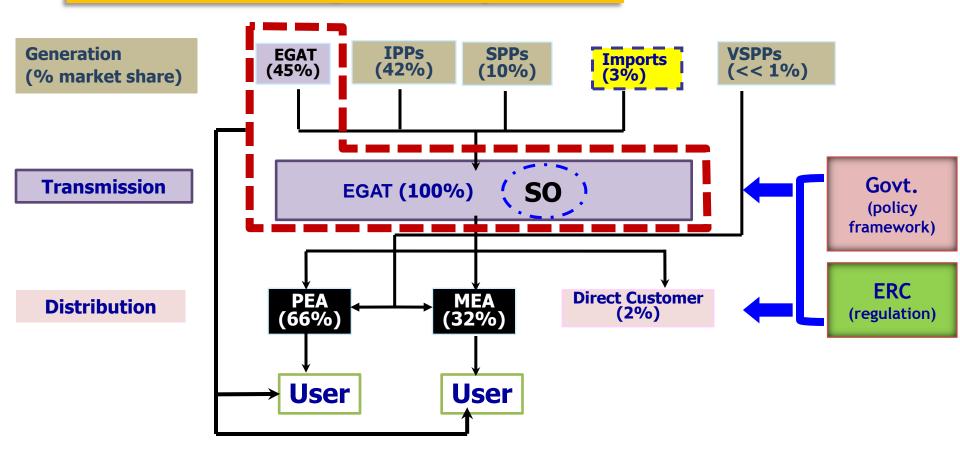
#### **Redress of Disputes and Lodging of Appeals**

**Disclipnary Procedures & Punishment** 

#### Energy Regulatory Commission (ERC): Energy-Related Policies and Activities

Energy service with High quality at highest efficiency Through regulations in supply of power or bidding of Regulating Assurance of sufficient power purchase from independent producers supply of energy competition Power Development Fund and 13Regional Energy **Consumer Committee** Price regulation: **Promotion of participation of energy** consumers: to further develop rural Fuel Adjustment Charge (FT) areas and communities and pipeline tariff Settling disputes between consumers and operators ensure fair rates to consumers seeks to create a new dialogue between civil society and sector Main actors: Representatives of Granting of license/and Government, Utilities, NGO responsibilities develop operate tracking scheme of ERC **Organizational** Ensure that all license **Development** holders are capable of financing the undertaking of their licensed activities

### **Electricity Industry**



#### Remarks

EGAT= Electricity Generating Authority of Thailand

MEA = Metropolitan Electricity Authority

PEA= Provincial Electricity Authority

IPPs= Independent Power Producers (Cap. sold to EGAT ≥ 90 MW)

SPPs=Small Power Producers (Cap. sold to EGAT < 90 MW)

VSPPs=Very Small Power Producers (Cap. sold to MEA/PEA < 10 MW)

T	Trust ความเชื่อมั่น	Stakeholders can trust that commitments will be honored. ผู้มีส่วนได้เสียสามารถเชื่อมั่นในสิ่งที่ กกพ. ตัดสินใจและดำเนินการ
R	Reliability and Consistency ความน่าเชือถือและความแน่วแน่ มันคง	The Energy Regulatory Commission (ERC) will regulate without prejudice and the ERC's decisions will be consistent over time. กกพ. จะกำกับด้วยความเป็นธรรม ใม่ยึดติดกับหน่วยงานหรือปัจจัยพิเศษอื่นๆ และการตัดสินใจของผู้กำกับกัจการจะต้องมีความแน่วแน่ มั่นคง
U	Unity เอกภาพ	The ERC will work together with a team spirit to achieve the defined vision. มีเอกภาพ สามัคคี มีความสุข และมีจุดหมายเดียวกันภายในองค์กร
S	Social Accountability สังคมสามารถตรวจสอบได้ มีสำนึกในหน้าที่รับผิดชอบ	The ERC's operation, decision, and appeal processes will be accountable and open to public participation.
T	Transparency and Independence โปร่งใสและเป็นอิสระ	The ERC's operation, decision, and appeal processes will be transparent and independent, in compliance with the law, while keeping key stakeholders and economic autonomy at arm's length. การดำเนินการ การดัดสินใจ และกระบวนการอุทธรณ์ รับเรื่องร้องเรียนเป็นไปด้วยความโปร่งใส และภายใต้กฎหมาย มีความสำคัญใกล้ชิดกับผู้มีส่วนได้เสีย และมีอีสระทางการเงิน



### **Smart Grid Solutions Thailand**

- 1. Regulator Roles in Smart Grid
- 2. Thailand Smart Grid Road Map and Regulate Role
- 3. Smart Grid Pliot Projects & Regulatory Scheme

### **Smart Grid Direction in Thailand**

#### **National Policy Maker**

- Master Plan (Policy Plan)
- Issue Thailand Smart Grid Road Map

#### Regulator

 Develop Action Plan By Define Guide Line of Developing Smart Grid Project in Thailand and Issue new regulatory framework.

#### **Utility**

 Develop Smart Grid for Maximize Own Benefit However, It should be in the same direction and collaborated between utilities for Maximize overall Country Benefit

#### Vendor

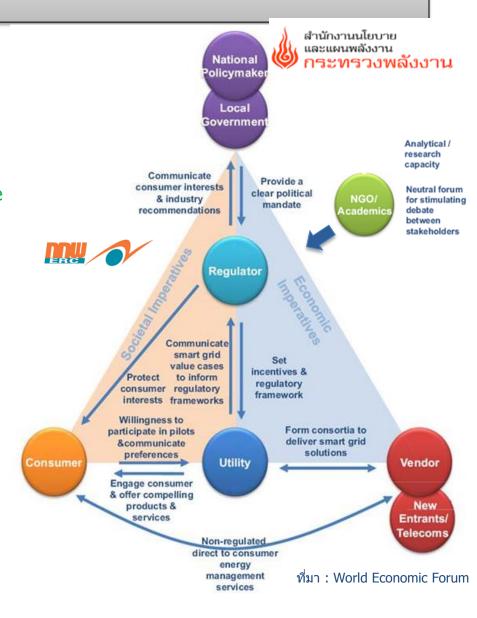
Develop Technology for Competition

#### **NGO/Academics**

- Exchange ideas between Stake holders
- Support Research & Development

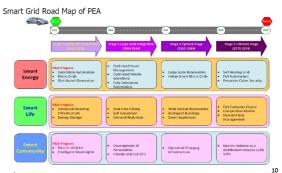
#### Consumer

Adjust behavior for new technology era



#### **Thailand Smart Grid Road Map**

#### การดำเนินงาน: SG Road Map



ที่มา: การไฟฟ้าส่วนภูมิภาค

ที่มา: การไฟฟ้านครหลวง

Smart Grid Road Map of EGAT



การดำเนินงาน: SG Ro

หมายเหตุ: แผนที่นำทางนี้เป็นฉบับว่างเท่านั้น ที่มา: การไฟฟ้าฝ่ายผลิตแห่งประเทศไทย

Smart Grid Road Map of MEA

comments or recommendations related to the

ERC provides

energy industry operation to the Minister and the

cabinet

**Thailand Smart Grid** Road Map

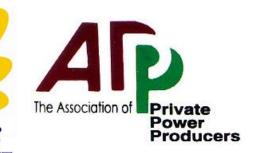
## **Smart Grid Roadmap Working Group**































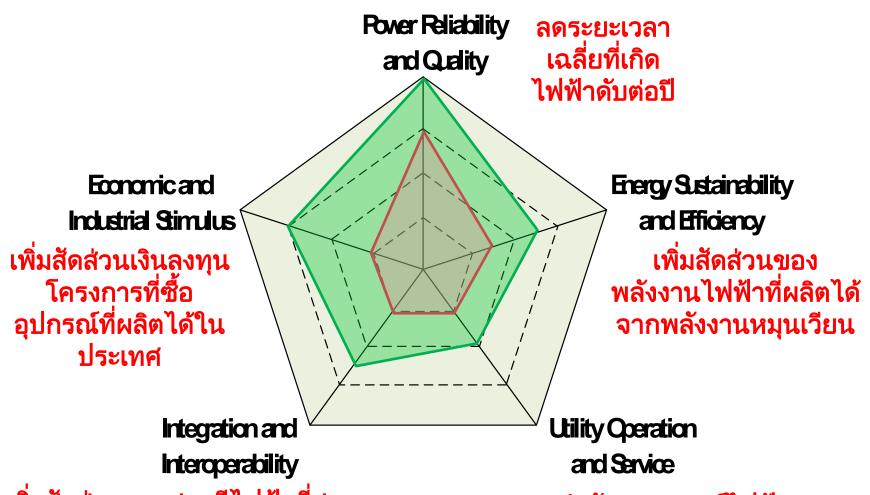








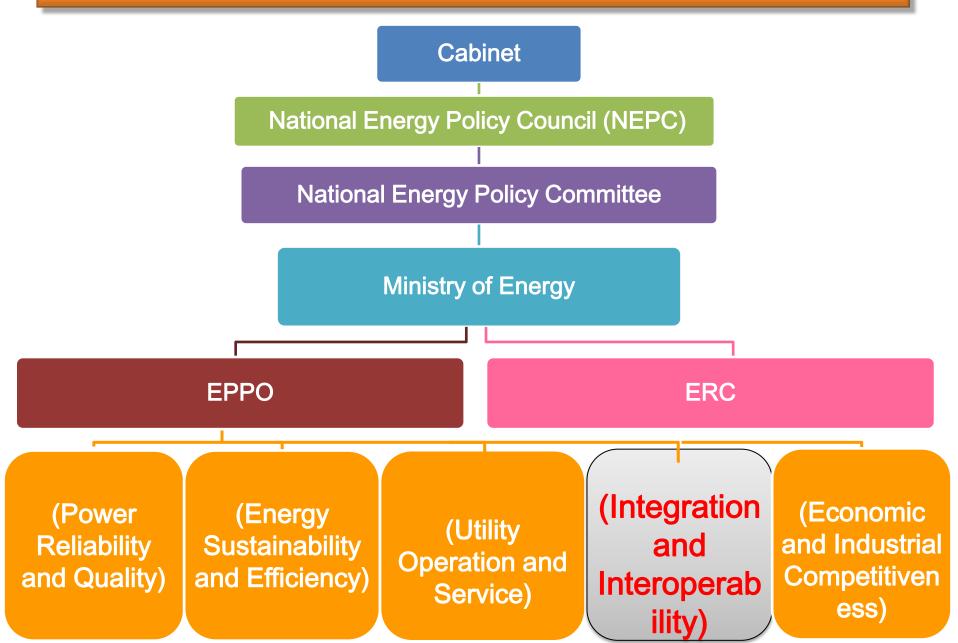
### Objective and Key Achievement Index



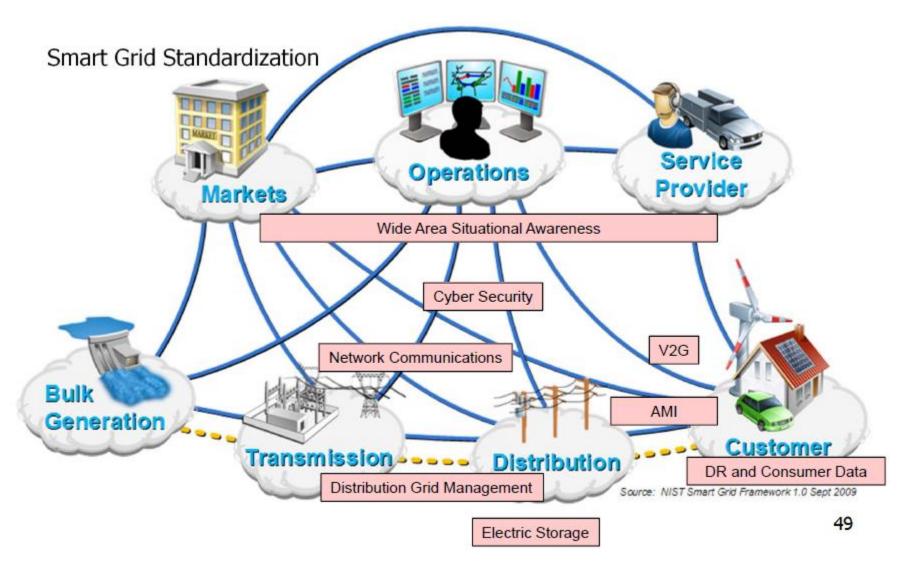
เพิ่มสัดส่วนของสถานีไฟฟ้าที่สามารถ สื่อสารกันได้ตามมาตรฐานการ สื่อสารที่ได้รับการยอมรับใน

กำจัดเหตุการณ์ไฟฟ้า ขัดข้องทางเทคนิค

### raft Structure involving Developing Smart Grid Network in Thailan

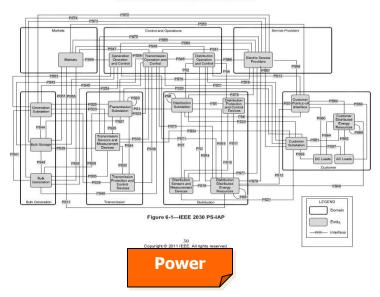


#### **Develop Thailand Smart Grid Reference Model**

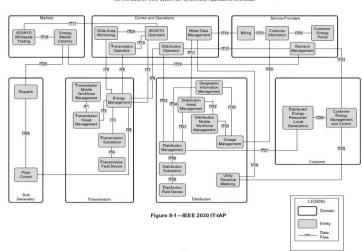


#### **Develop Thailand Smart Grid Reference Model**

IEEE Suide for Smart Grid Interoperability of Energy Technology and Information Technology Operation with the Electric Power System (EPS). End-Use Applicatione, and Loads



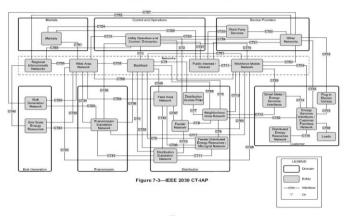
IEEE Std 2030-2011
IEEE Guide for Smart Grid Interoperability of Energy Technology and Information Technology Operation



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ICT

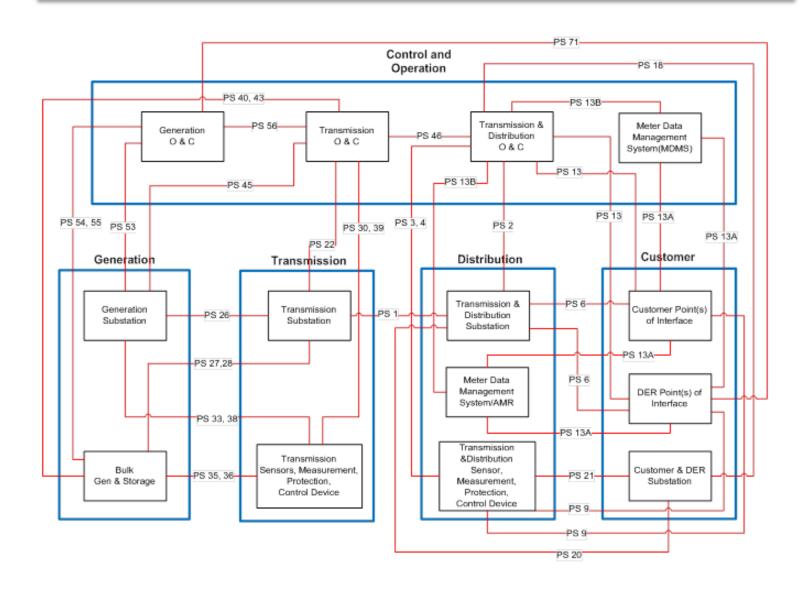
IEEE Sid 2030-2011
IEEE Guide for Smart Grid Interoperability of Energy Technology and Information Technology Operation
with the Electric Power System (EPS), End-Use Applications, and Loads



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INTEROPRABILITY

#### **Thailand Smart Grid Model**



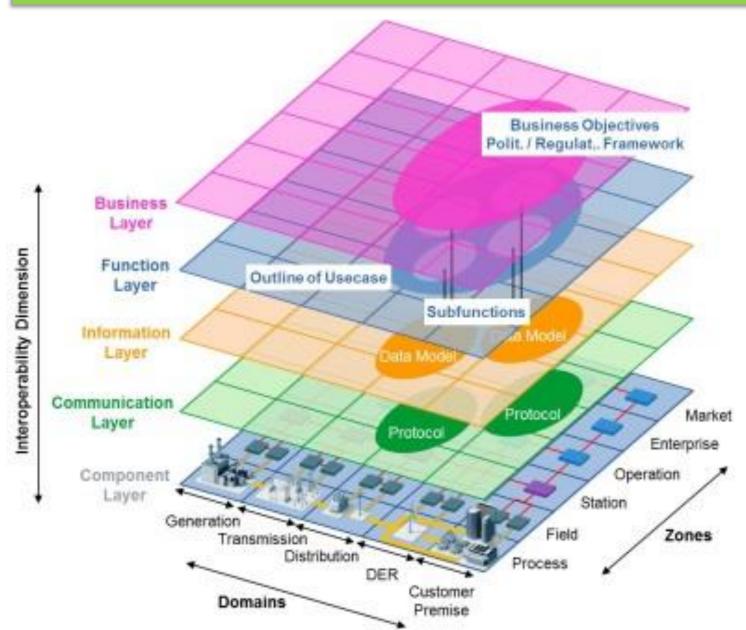
(Draft Strategy to Approach Smart Grid)					
Technology Driven in each KAI	Reliabilit	Sustainabili	Service	Interoperabili	Econor
Generation & Transmission system	ity	lity	CCIVICC	lity	ics
Wide Area Monitoring System (WAMS)/Wide Area Protection and Control (WAPC)	0	0	0		
Energy Management System (SCADA/EMS)	0	0	0		
EHV/FACTS	0	0	0		
Substation Automation (G&T)	0		0	0	
Energy Storage System (G&T)	0	0	0		
Renewable Energy Forecast System	0	0	0	0	
SPP/VSPP Data Communication System (G&T)	0	0	0	0	
ICT Integration (G&T)	0	0	0	0	0
Demand Response (DR)/Demand-Side Management (DSM)					

EHV/FACTS	0	0	0		
Substation Automation (G&T)	0		0	0	
Energy Storage System (G&T)	0	0	0		
Renewable Energy Forecast System	0	0	0	0	
SPP/VSPP Data Communication System (G&T)	0	0	0	0	
ICT Integration (G&T)	0	0	0	0	0
Demand Response (DR)/Demand-Side Management (DSM) (G&T)		0	0		0
Intelligent Charging System/V2G (G&T)	0	0	0		
Distribution system					
Distribution/Feeder Automation (DA/FA)	0		0	0	
Substation Automation (Distr)	0		0	0	
Distribution Management System (SCADA/DMS)	0	0	0	0	

				, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
Substation Automation (G&T)	0		0	0	
Energy Storage System (G&T)	0	0	0		
Renewable Energy Forecast System	0	0	0	0	
SPP/VSPP Data Communication System (G&T)	0	0	0	0	
ICT Integration (G&T)	0	0	0	0	0
Demand Response (DR)/Demand-Side Management (DSM)		0	0		0
(G&T)					
Intelligent Charging System/V2G (G&T)	0	0	0		
Distribution system					
Distribution/Feeder Automation (DA/FA)	0		0	0	
Substation Automation (Distr)	0		0	0	
Distribution Management System (SCADA/DMS)	0	0	0	0	
Smart Meter + AMR/AMI	0	0	0	0	
Intelligent Charging System/V2G (Distr)	0	0	0	0	
Demand Response (DR)/Demand-Side Management (DSM)		0	0	o	0
(Distr)		)			)
Intelligent Street Lights		0			

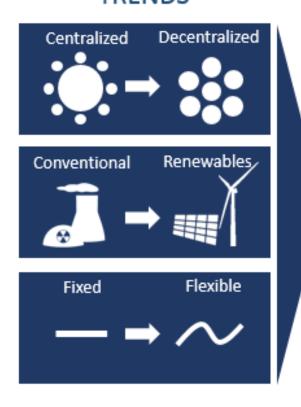
Meter Data Management System (MDMS)

#### **Interoperability Dimension**



#### **Grid Direction**

#### **TRENDS**



#### CHALLENGES



#### SOLUTIONS



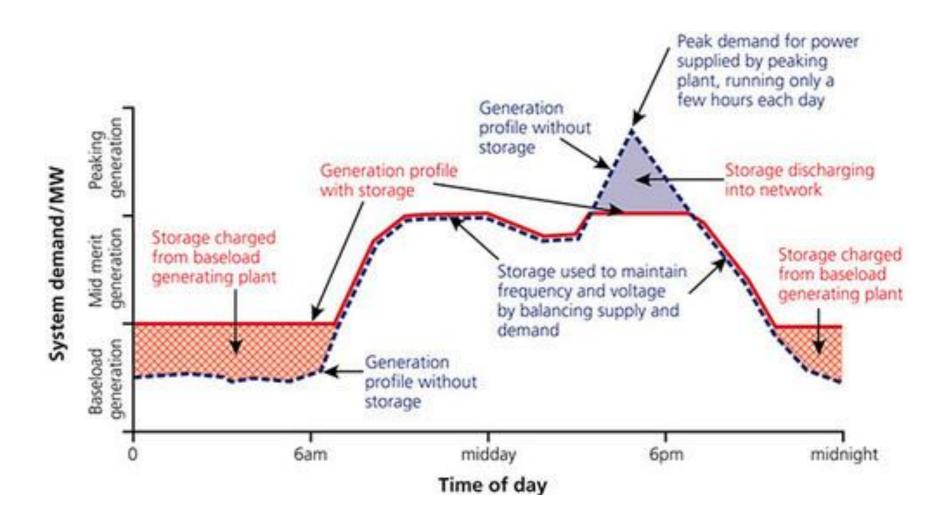
#### RESULTS



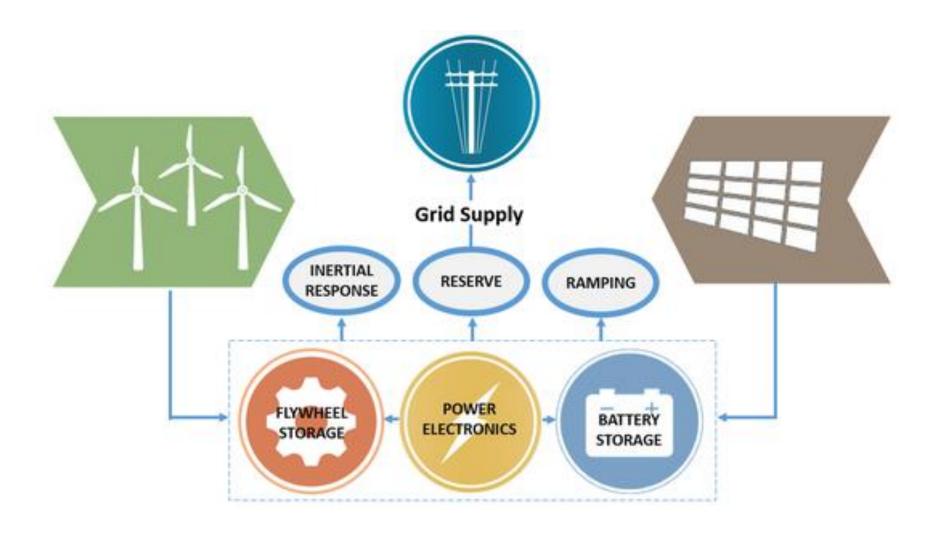




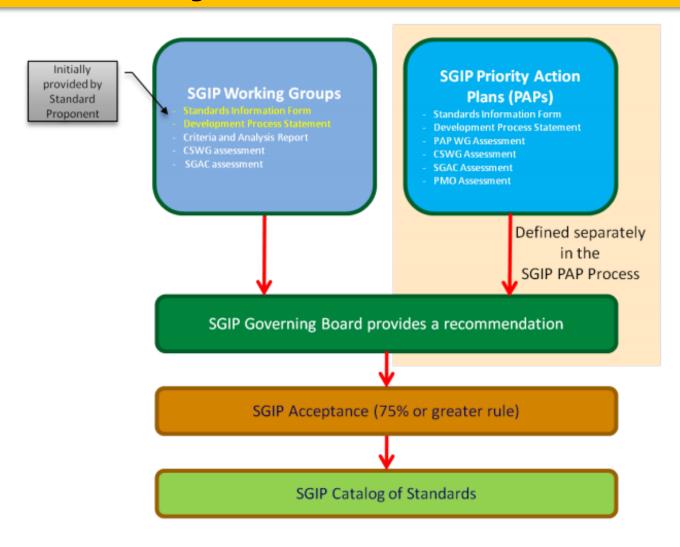
#### **Renewable Integration**



#### **Energy Storage Development**



#### **Regulate Smart Grid Investment**





#### **Example Smart Grid Project Implement**

2007

#### 2005 - 2006 Phase I: Research

#### Phase II: Development

2008 - 2012 Phase III: Deployment

Today

- Developed use cases and preliminary business case
- Developed meter requirements and system architecture
- Completed vendor prototype testing

- Matured project management controls
- Completed field test with two meter/communication solutions
- Finalized business case and filed Regulatory Application
- Completed procurement process with key vendors

- Implement back office systems and security
- Deploy 5 million smart meters
- Empower customers to manage their usage and realize operational benefits

SOURCE: Southern California Edison

Recommended Action Roadmap	Milestone
Collect and codify best practice from smart grid and smart metering pilot projects and increase study of consumer behavior, use findings to improve pilot projects.	2013 to 2020
Expand pilots on automated demand response especially in service and residential sectors.	2013 to 2050
Develop electricity usage tools and pricing practices that incentivize consumers to respond to changes in electricity markets and regulation.	2013 - 2030
Develop new policies and protection mechanisms to control and regulate privacy, ownership and security issues associated with detailed customer usage behavior information.	2013 - 2020
Develop social safety nets for vulnerable customers who are less able to benefit from smart grid pricing structures and are susceptible to remote disconnection functions made possible by smart grids.	2013 . 2015

SOURCE: Orga System



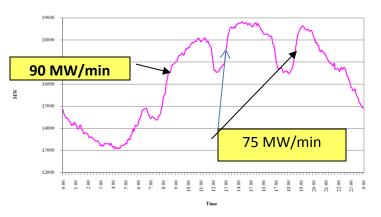
## **Smart grid Smart utilities forum**

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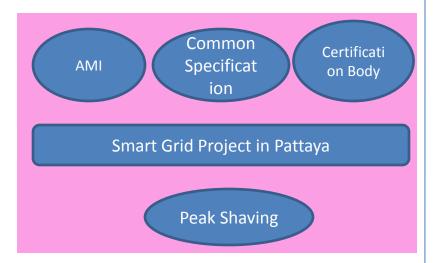


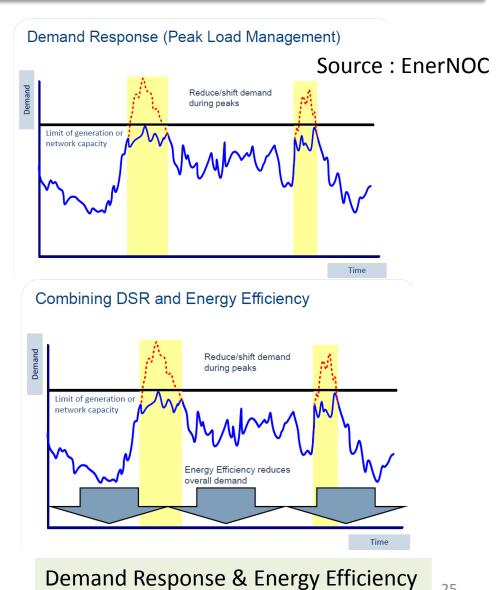
### **Example Regulatory Scheme**

**Integrating Demand** (Demand Response) in **AMI Project** 

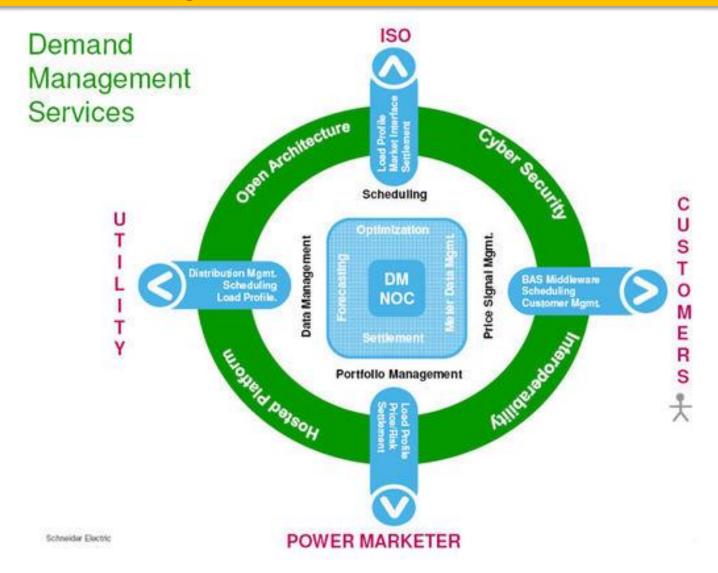


Thailand Load Duration Curve

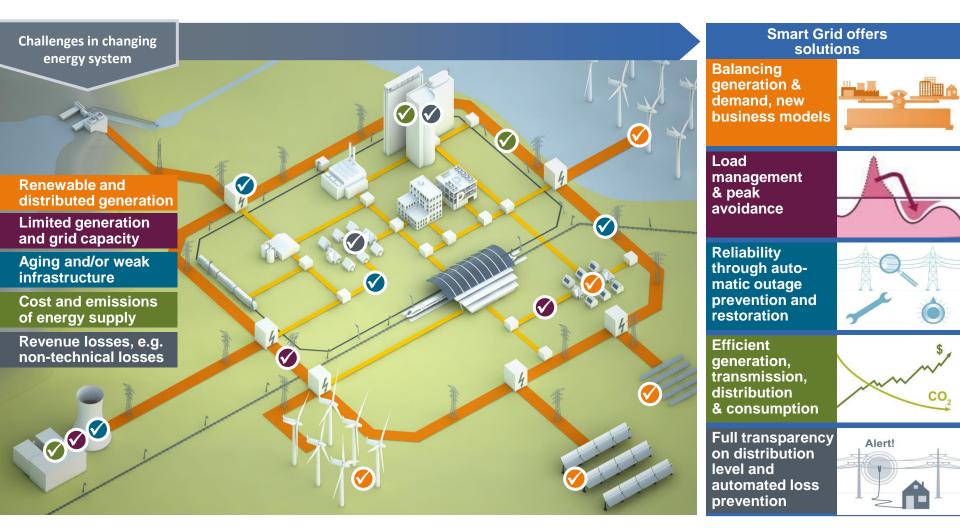




#### **Regulate Smart Grid Investment**



# (Example) changes in energy system require a new Smart Grid infrastructure



**SOURCE: Siemens Smarter Grid** 





**Energy Regulatory Commission Web Site**www.erc.or.th