

# Industrial IoT Security accelerate Digital Transformation

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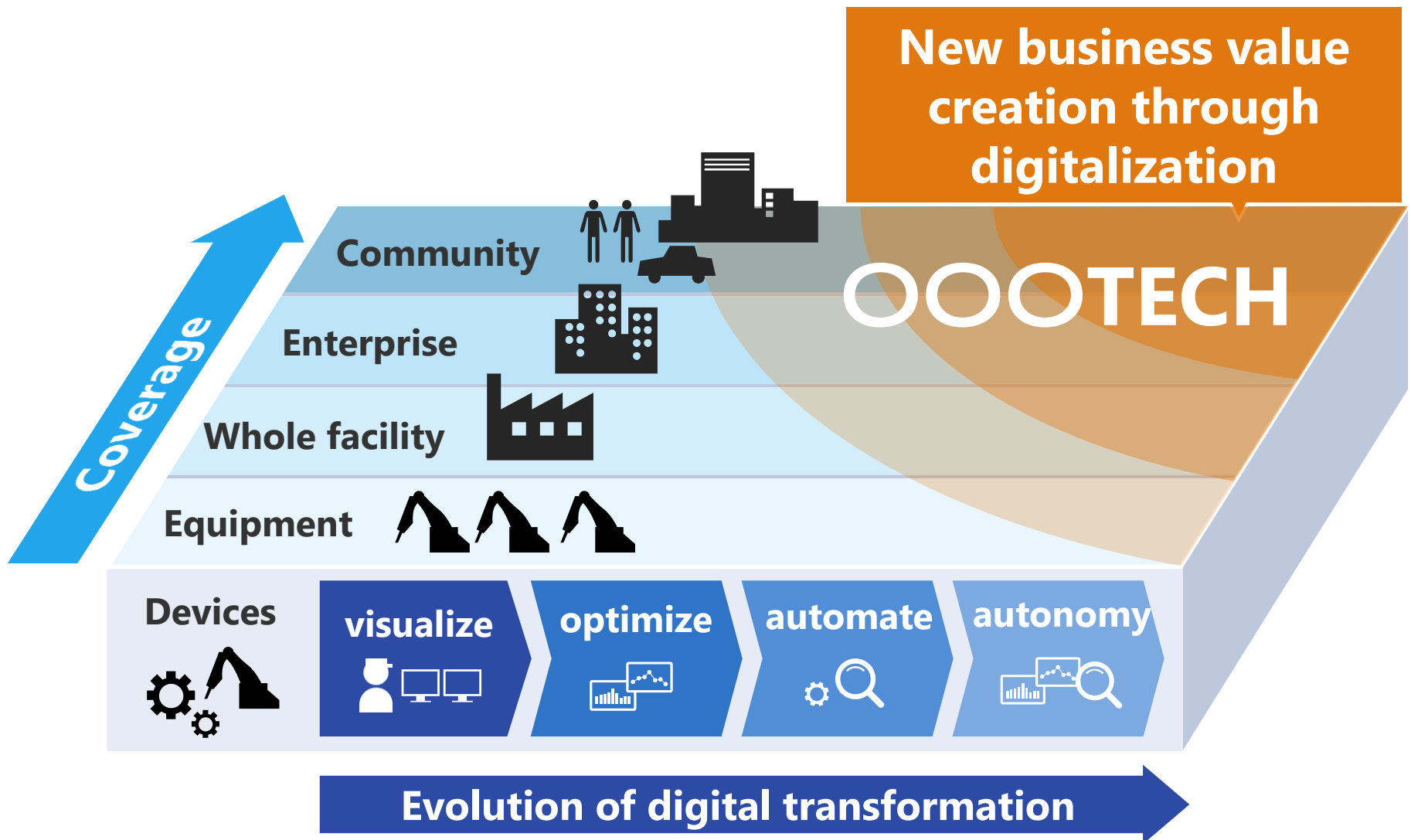
01 Industrial IoT Architecture

02 Industrial IoT Security

# 01

## Industrial IoT Architecture ***'SPINEX'***

# Evolution of Digital Transformation



# 140-year Accumulated Knowledge of "Products" = Field Capability (Operation Technology)

## Energy



\*Variable-speed pumped-storage:  
cumulative No. of plant installed

## Social Infrastructure

### Buildings/Facilities



\*Uninterruptable Power System

### Public Infrastructure



# Improving Manufacturing Process by AI

(Toshiba Semiconductor Fab)

Manufacturing Process  
Rate of defect classification 49% → **83%**

**50 models** **20,000** process

Time to identify problem causes 6 hrs → **2 hrs**

Production Equipment  
2016 The Japanese Society of Artificial Intelligence **200 types** **4,000 machines** Field Innovation Award **Gold**

Processes **2bil.** data sets per day through **AI**



# Utilizing IoT Data Generated from Toshiba Office Facility

(Lazona Kawasaki Toshiba Building)

BEMS for total  
optimization

Operation Start Time  
achievement

**35.2%**

**November 2013**

CO<sub>2</sub> Reduction For whole building  
FY2016

**54.0%**

Energy Conservation  
Grand Prize

**35,000**

Chairman Prize of ECCJ\*  
**sensors**

**Awarded**

\*ECCJ: Energy Conservation Center, Japan

Collected **30 Billion** data + analysis of data

# Toshiba IoT Architecture

東芝IoTアーキテクチャー

**SPINEX™** スパインエックス

Energy  
system

Social  
Infrastructure

Logistics

Building  
& Facilities

Manufacturing  
system

Visualization

Optimization

Automation

Autonomy

Digital Twin

Analytics AI

Communication AI

Edge Computing

Industrial IoT Security

Toshiba Group Synergy

Domain  
Know How

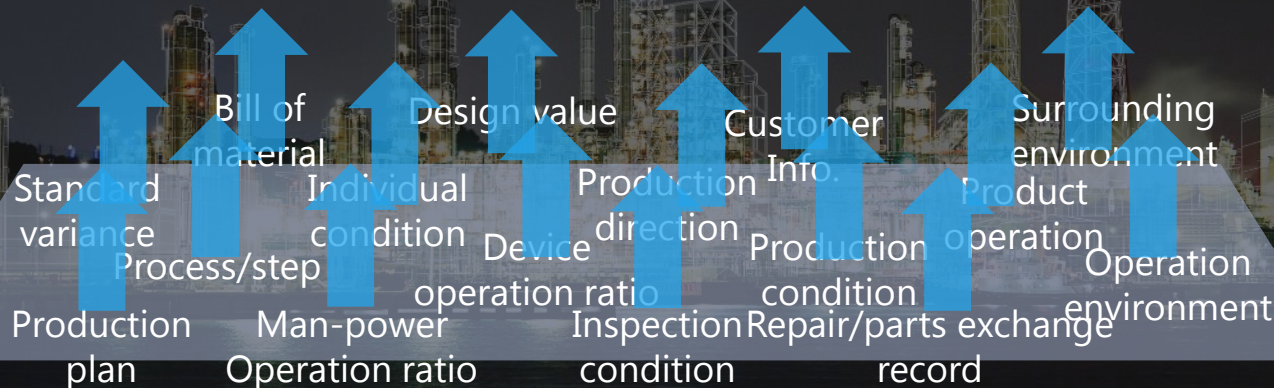
ICT  
Knowledge



# SPINEX\_digital twin

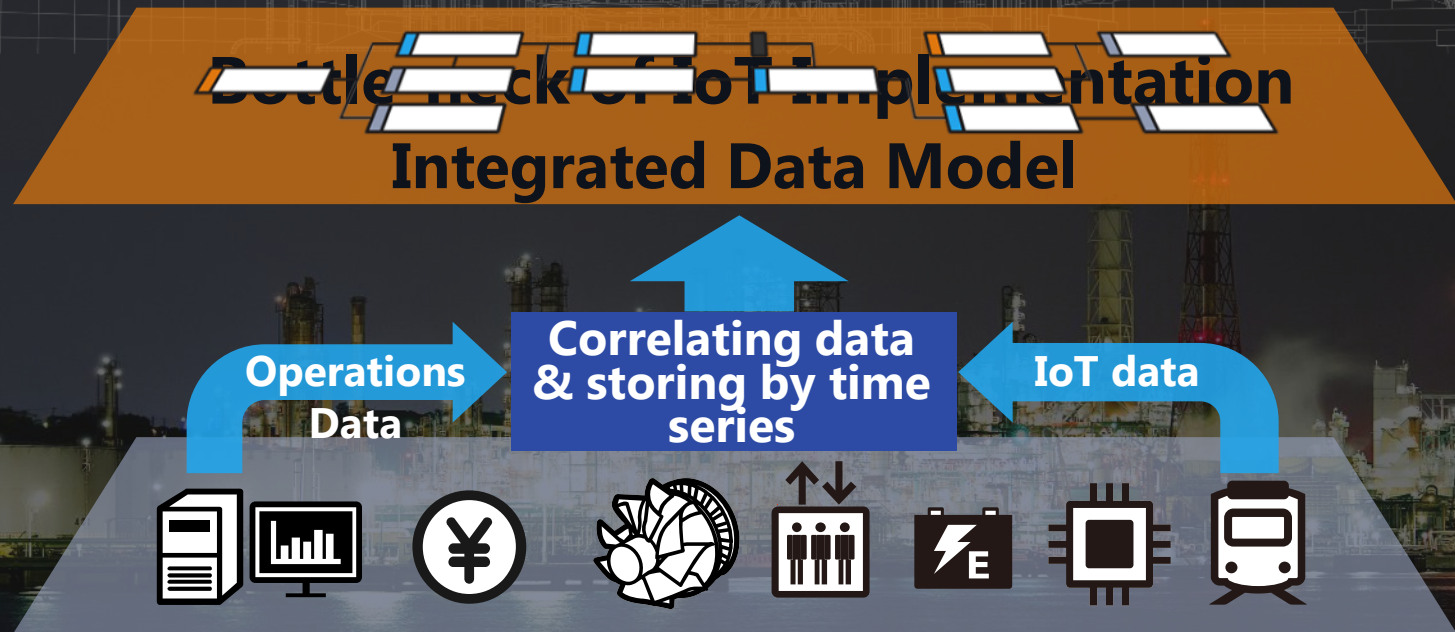
**Sensor data generated need to be structuralized before utilization.**

## **Bottle-neck of IoT implementation**

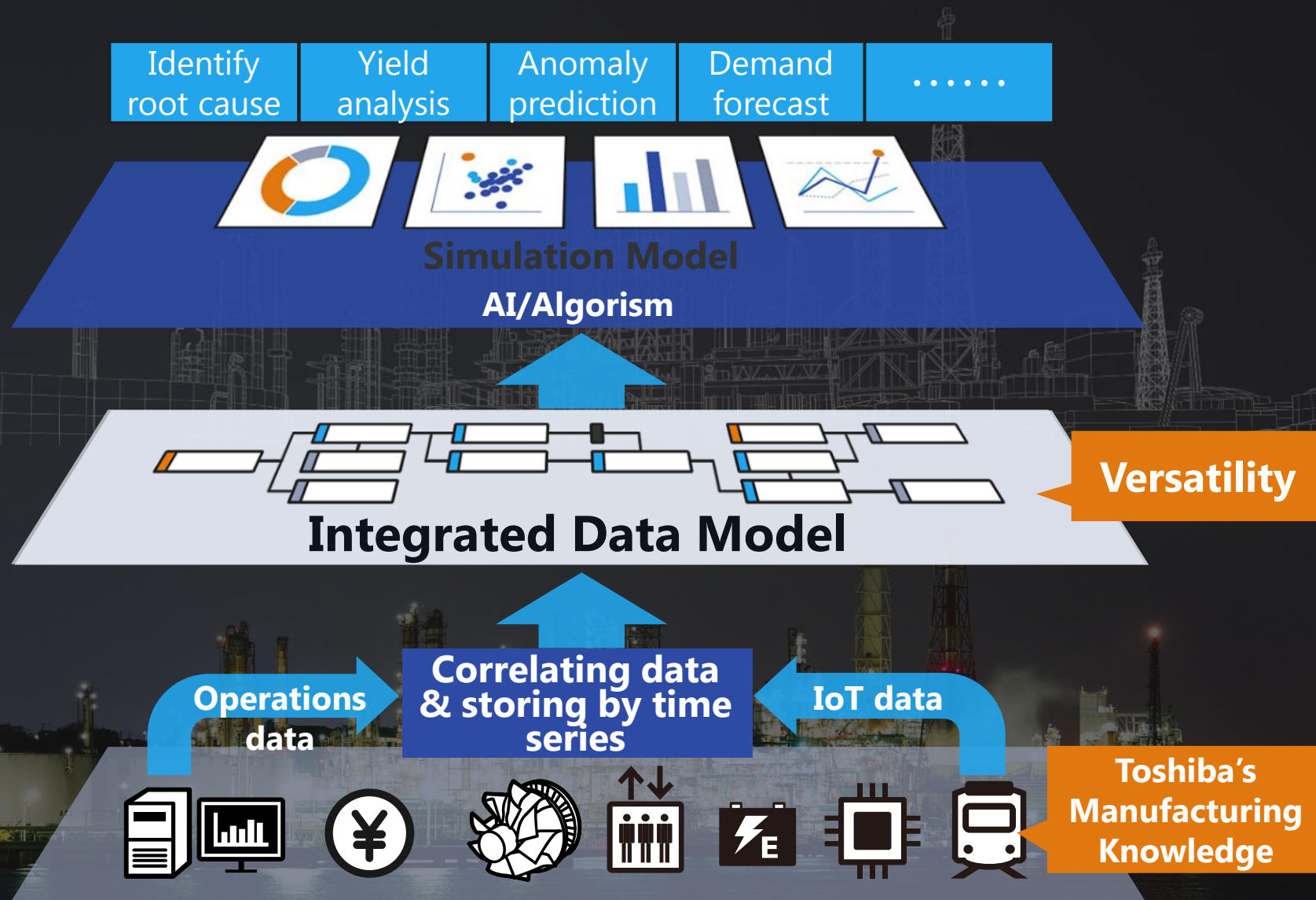


# SPINEX\_digital twin

**IoT implementation time can be dramatically reduced by using an integrated data model correlating IoT data and operations data.**

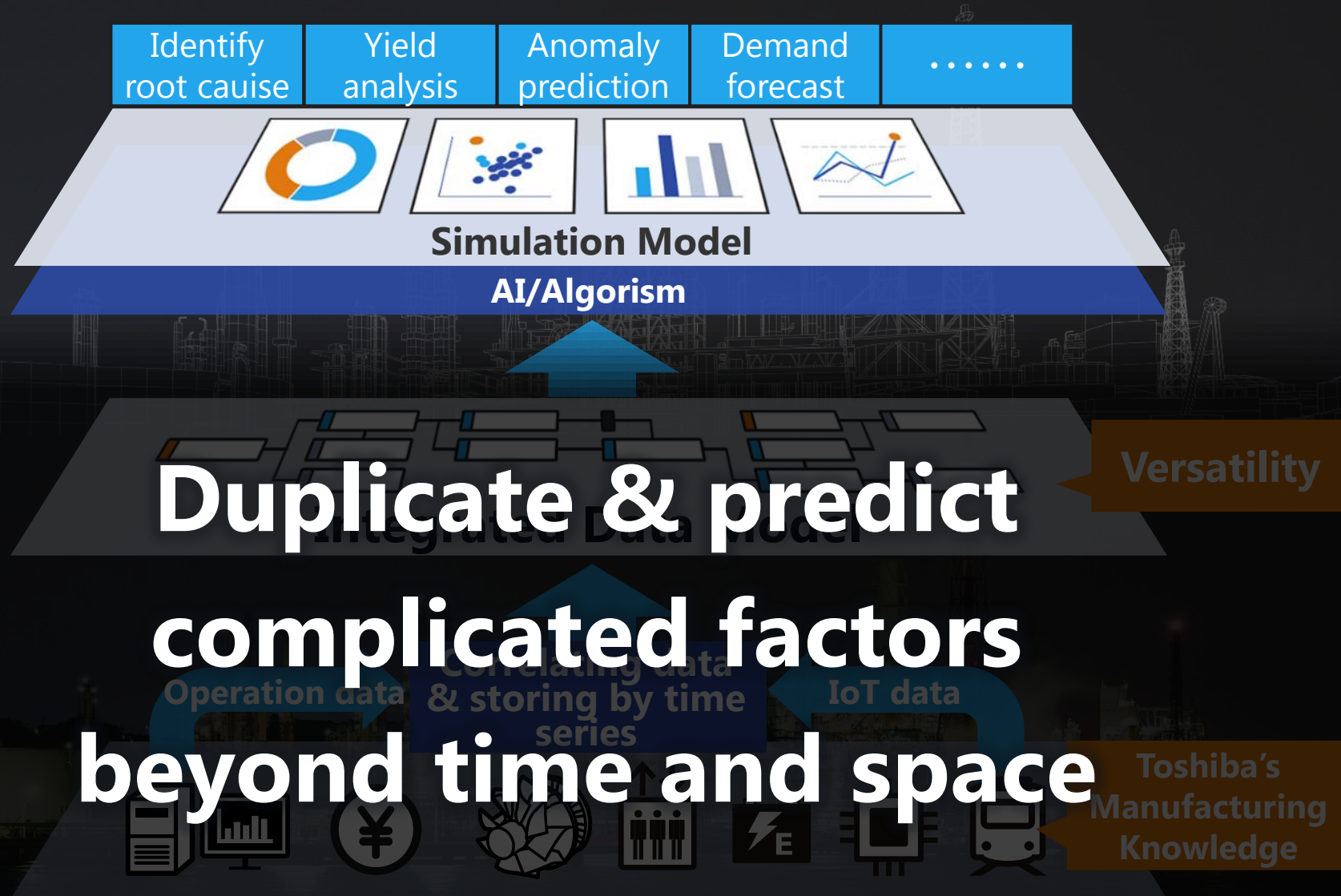


# SPINEX\_digital twin





# SPINEX\_digital twin



# SPINEX\_ai service

Toshiba IoT Architecture

## ***SPINEX***<sup>TM</sup>

### ***SATLYS***<sup>TM</sup>

Solutions by AI Technologies for anaLYSis

140-year  
accumulated  
knowledge of  
“Products”

### **AI for things**

### ***RECAIUS***<sup>TM</sup>

Voice/Image/language  
& knowledge

REcognize with AI + us (people)

AI related patent

### **AI for humans**

**Announced on  
30/10/2017**



# Being Connected : Philosophy of **SPINEX™**



# 02

## Industrial IoT Security

# Industrial IoT Security

Autonomy

Automation

Optimization

Visualization

**OT**

Operation  
Technology

**CIA+HSE**

**IIoT**

Industrial  
Internet  
of Things

**IoT**

Internet  
of Things

**CIA**

**IT**

Information  
Technology

**CIA**

**CIA :**  
Confidentiality  
Integrity  
Availability  
**HSE :**  
Health  
Safety  
Environment

# Security in Digital Transformation era

Every Things and Systems connect to the network

**Treats of cyber attack expand  
from information leakage  
to physical damage**



**Sustainable security is needed  
for social infrastructure  
and control system**



# Values and Threats in Digital Transformation

**Production  
Improvement**

**Attacks  
from  
External**

**Unknown  
Risks**

**Business  
Creation**

**Unreliable  
System  
Connection**

**Evolution-  
ary  
risks**

**Business  
Improvement**

**Unexpected  
Usage**

**Internal  
Crime**

**Evolution  
of  
Services**



# What to protect at Industrial IoT

## People

Health, Safety, Environment

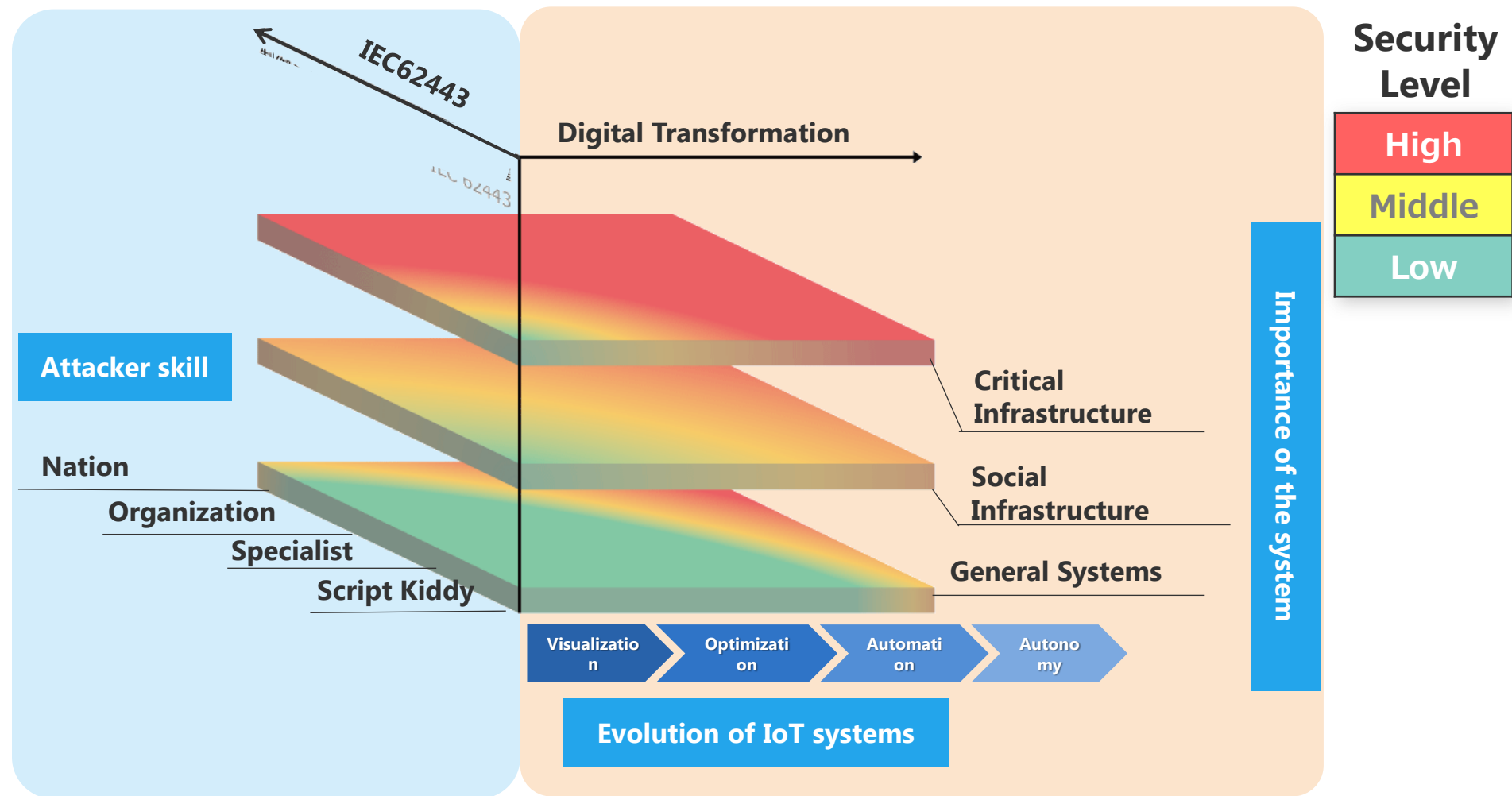
## Things

Normal operation of devices and systems,  
Early detection and restoration of cyber attacks

## Data

Manufacturing know-how, craftsmanship, production data, recipe, ...

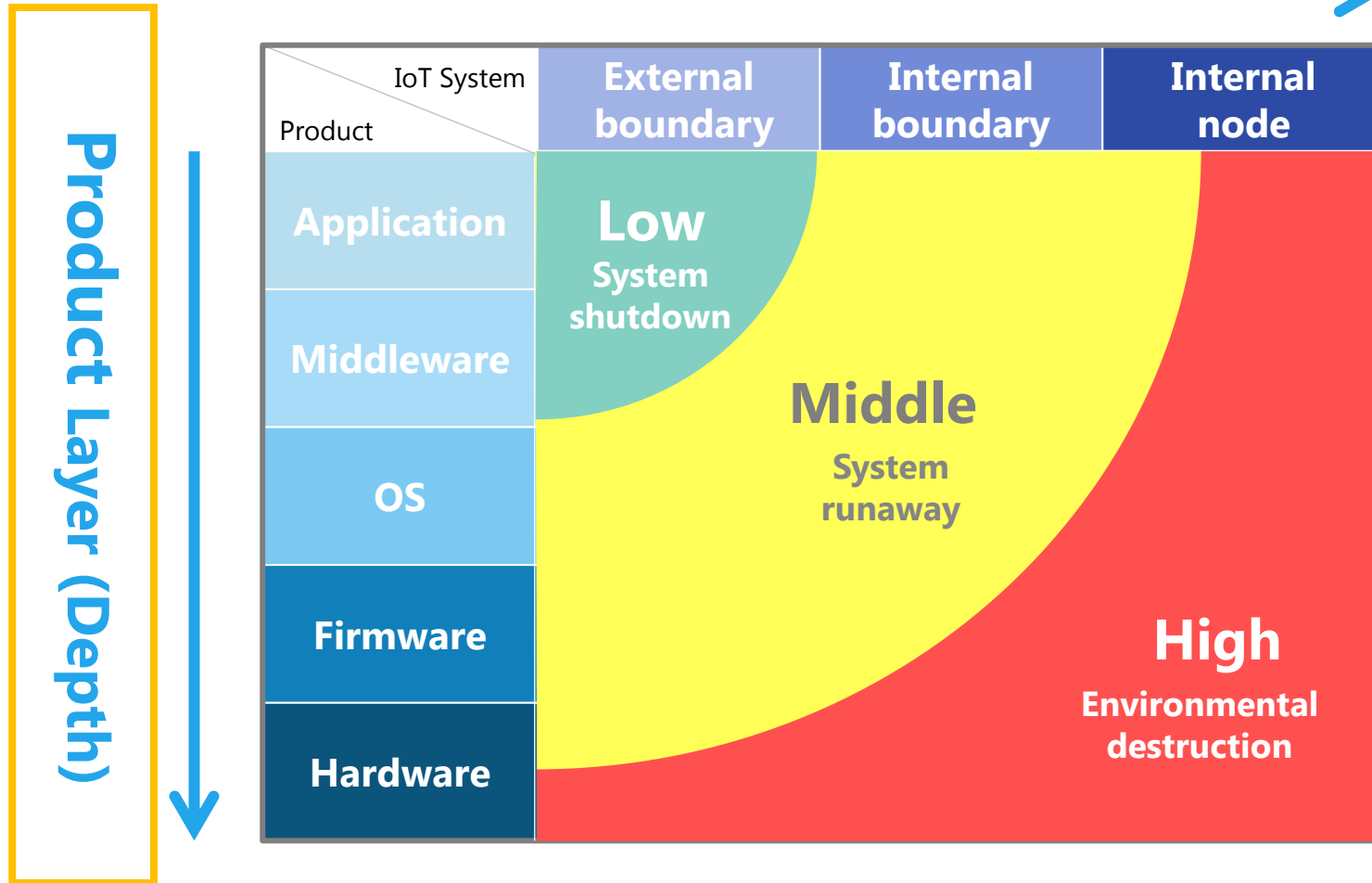
# TOSHIBA Industrial IoT Security Reference Architecture



Depend on the progress and importance of the system Required and sufficient security measures considering cost balance

# Multi-layer defense “Extent” and “Depth”

## IoT System Layer (Extent)



# Multi-layer defense “Product Layer”

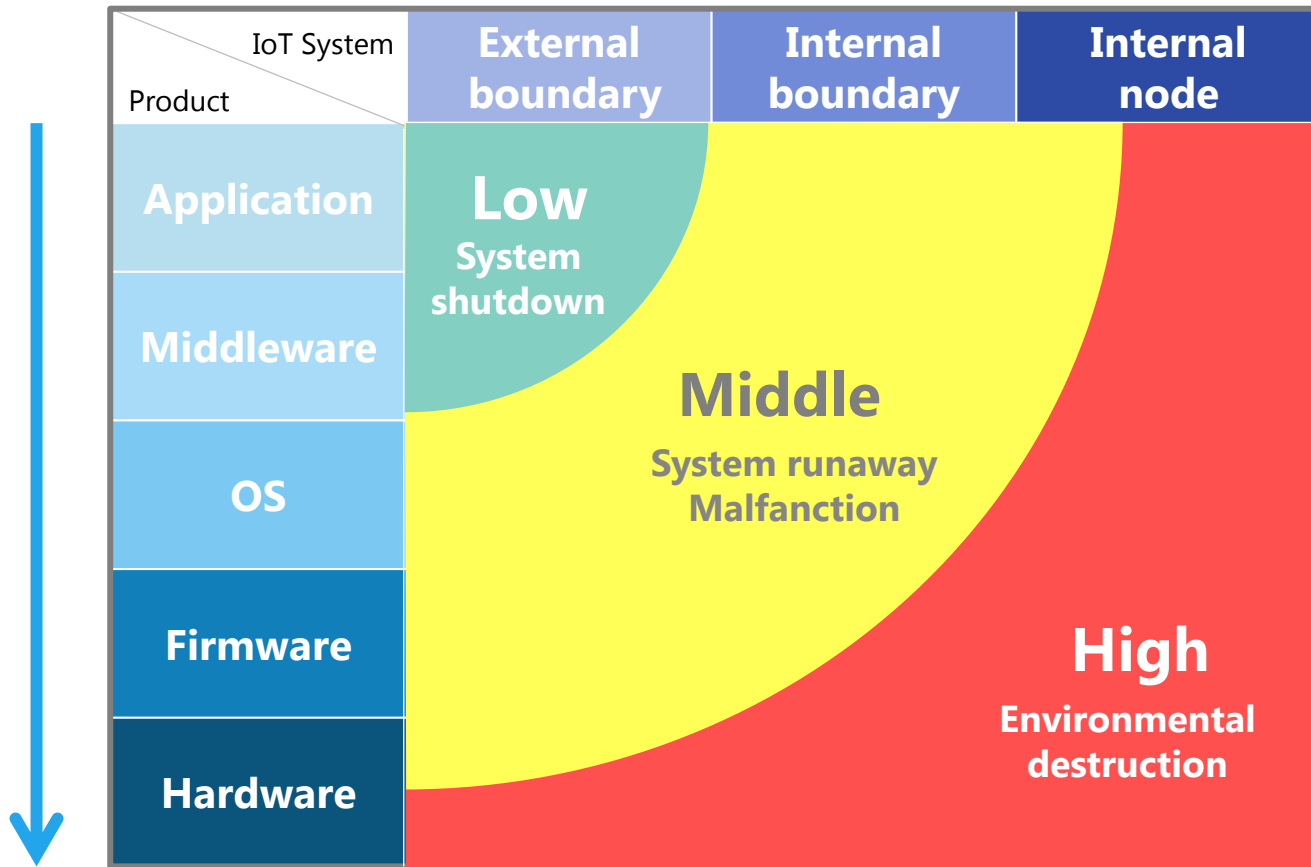
	Low	Middle	High
<b>Application</b>	<div>Basic measures</div> <div><b>Security Software</b></div> <div>( Malware countermeasure / white listing, firewall, IDS / IPS, device authentication, etc. )</div>		
<b>Middleware ~ Firmware</b> Tampering with firmware and drivers	<div>Risk of advanced attacks</div>		<div>measure</div> <div><b>Secure boot with HW security</b></div>
<b>Hardware/ Whole System</b> Platform vulnerability	<div>Risks of clever and complex attacks</div>		<div>measure</div> <div><b>TrustZone</b></div>

## Protection against edge device threats

# Multi-layer defense “Extent” and “Depth”

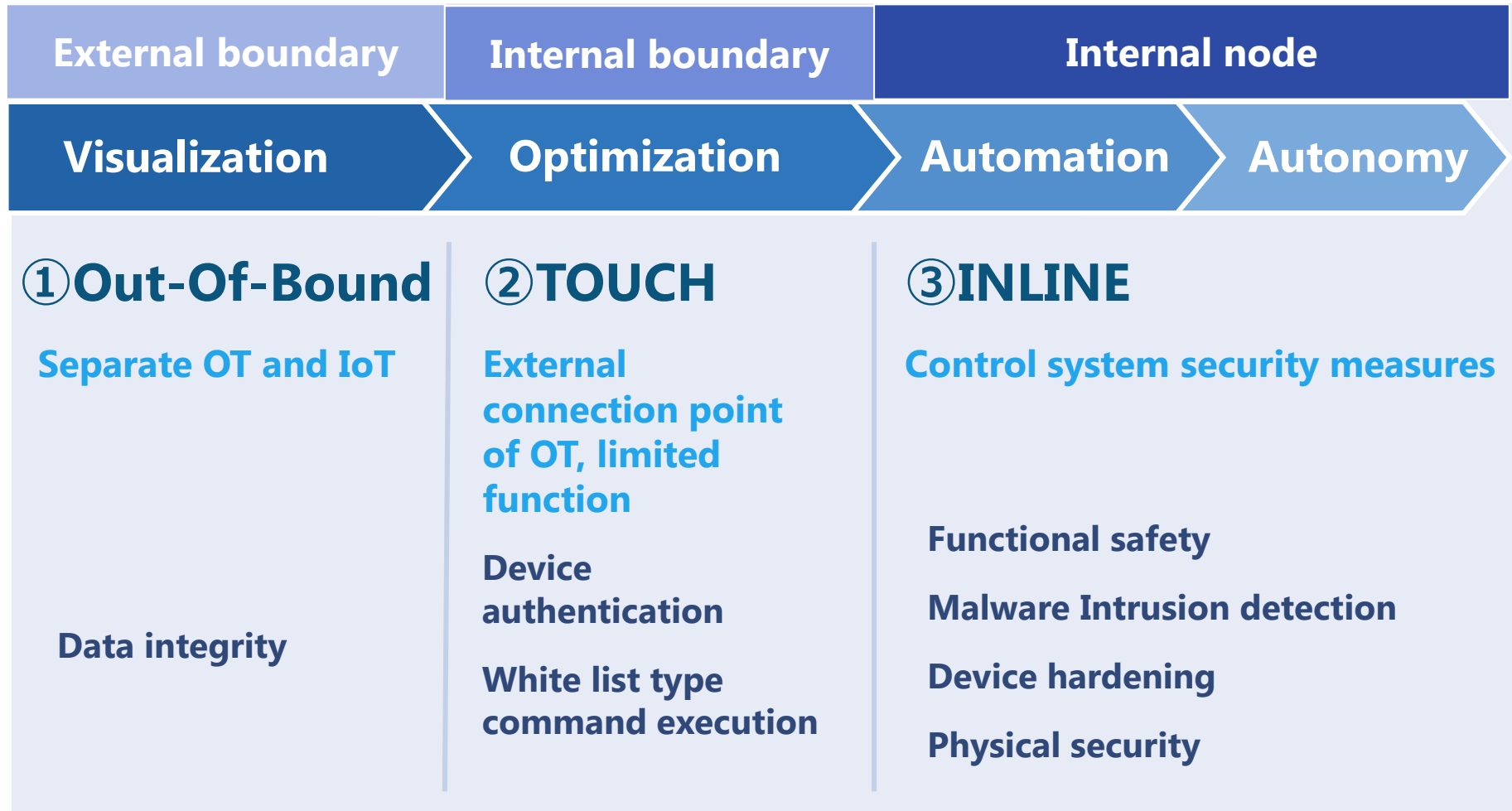
## IoT System Layer (Extent)

Product Layer (Depth)





# Multi-layer defense “IoT System Layer”



**The security model changes  
as IoT system Layer evolves**

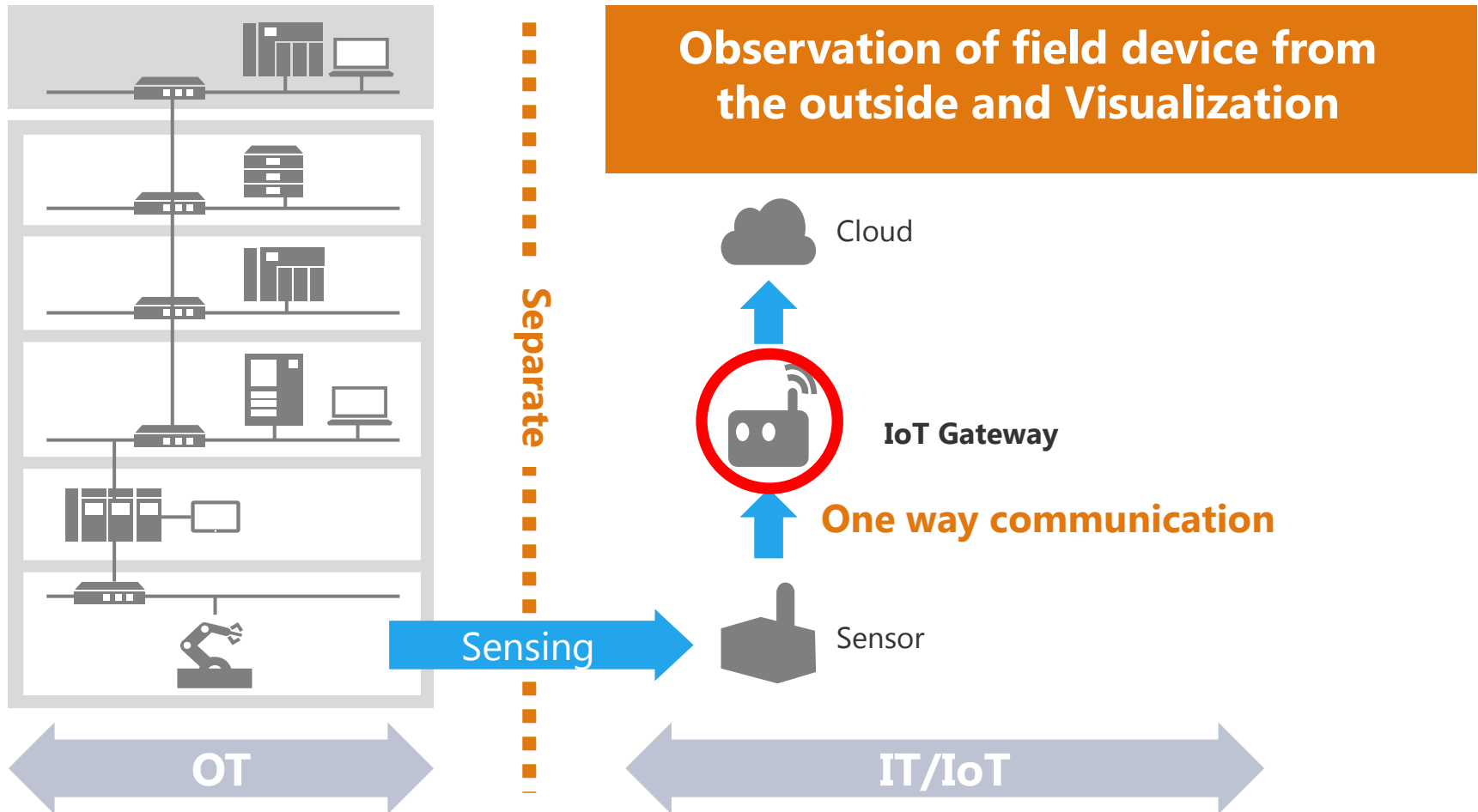
# ① OOB(Out-Of-Bound) Model

Visualization

Optimization

Automation

Autonomy



**Separate OT and IoT**  
**It does not directly affect the control process**

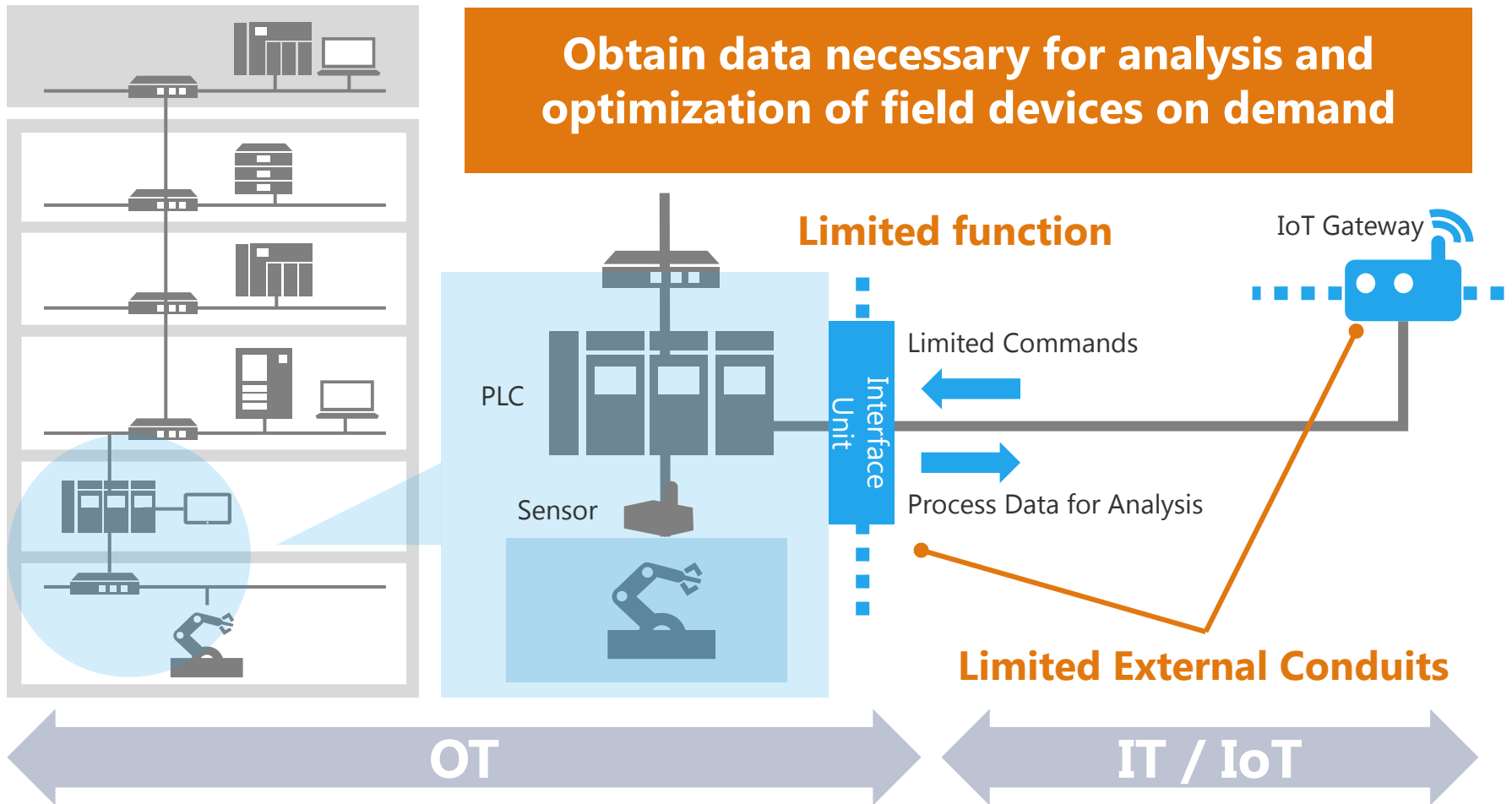
## ②TOUCH Model

Visualization

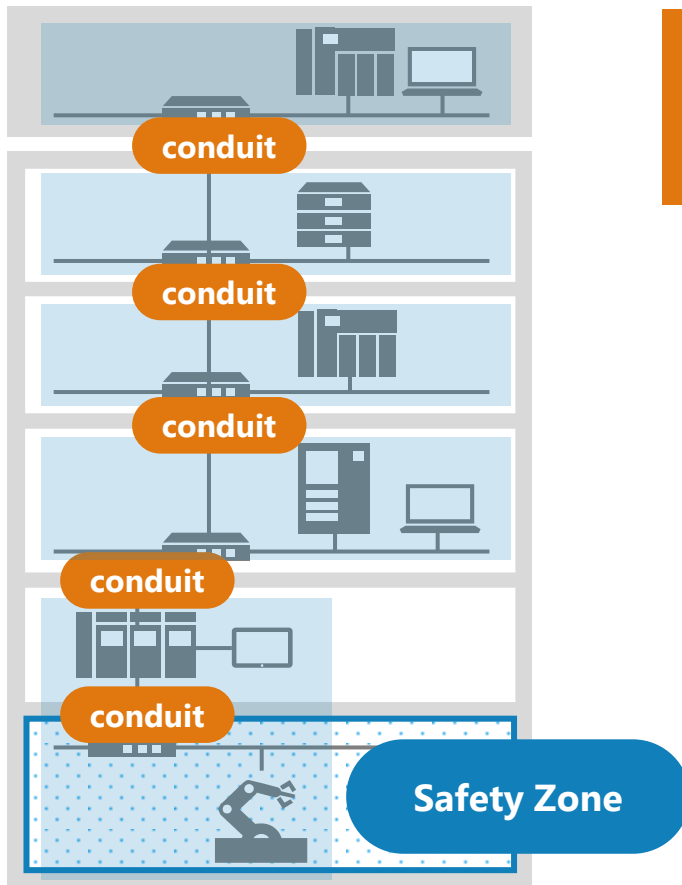
Optimization

Automation

Autonomy



**Limited external connections and functions**  
**It does not affect important functions of**  
**the control process**



zone

## Automatic and autonomy operation of control system

Measures compliant with control system regulation

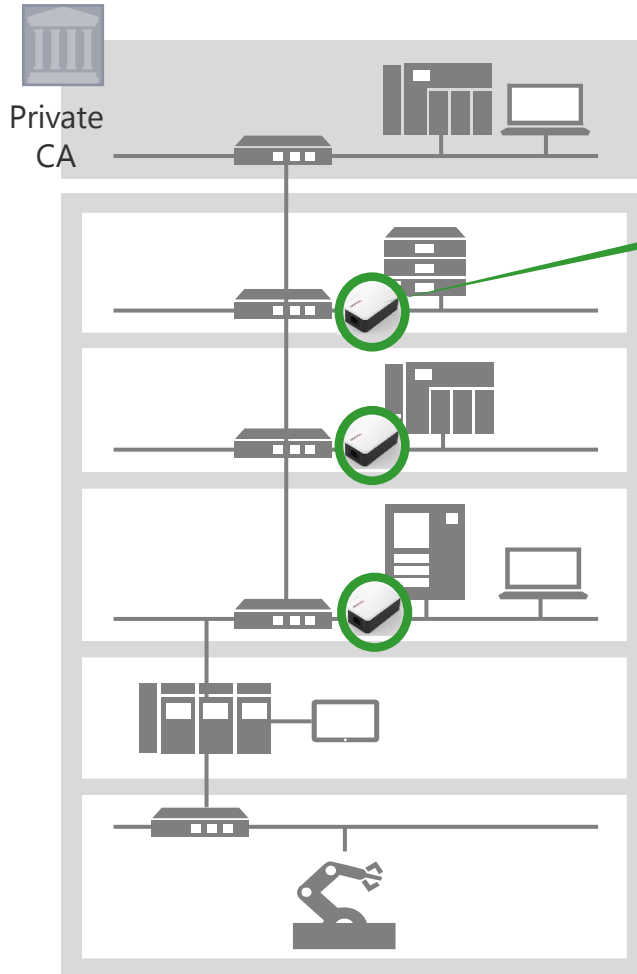


- Zoning inside the system as functional unit
- Understand conduits between zones
- For zones close to the field, measures against HW level

## Safety & Security

**Define system zone, Localize the damage by measures of conduits exceeding the zone**

# Measures for legacy devices (A case of INLINE Security)



**Secure security without changing existing system by inserting  
Secure Proxy Device just before  
endpoint legacy device**

1. Protect endpoints from malware / ransomware
2. Secure endpoint communication (mutual authentication between devices)
3. Secure endpoints on behalf of security functions such as key management and signature verification

**Security enhancement  
for legacy endpoint is required**



# Life Time Protection for Social Infrastructure

## *Monitoring*

Security Operation Center

**Cooperation** with internal and external companies  
Detect threats from both cyber and real

Knowledge of  
Real world  
system and things

Security  
Operation

Incident  
response

## *Readiness*

CSIRT/PSIRT

**Fast adaptation** to unknown attacks and incidents

Knowledge of cyber  
world attacks and  
threats

## *Defense*

Security Assessment  
Security by Design

Design

Evaluation

## *Verification*

Penetration test  
Cyber security exercise

**Adaptive evaluation and verification** for future threats



social infrastructure /  
control system

**Multi-layer defense in two axes**  
according to the evolution  
and importance of the system

**TOSHIBA**

**Leading Innovation >>>**