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Facts about German foreign trade

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Facts about German foreign trade

Foreign Trade Figures in 2020

Exports			Imports			Net foreign demand
Total	Goods	Services	Total	Goods	Services	Total (column 1–4)
in billion EUR						
1,460.1	1,192.9	267.2	1,266.7	1,000.1	266.6	193.5
Year-on-year change						
in percent						in billion EUR
-9.7	-8.8	-13.7	-10.6	-8.0	-19.3	-6.5
in percent of GDP						
43.8	35.8	8.0	38.0	30.0	8.0	5.8

Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany; data at current prices

- In 2020, **Germany** maintained its position as the world's **third largest exporter** (behind China and the US), and **third largest importer** (behind the US and China). **Germany's share of world trade** (exports and imports of goods in USD) increased slightly compared to the previous year, falling to **7.2%** (2019: 7.1%). Accounting for 13.1% of global trade, China was able to further extend its lead over the US (10.9%) in first place.
- With a '**degree of openness**' (imports plus exports in relation to GDP) of approximately **87.8%**, Germany continues to be the 'most open' economy of the G7 countries (data for 2019). The **foreign share of value-added in German exports** stood at 20.3% in 2016 (2006: 20.4%). **In 2017, over a fifth of domestic demand** was met **by imports** of goods and services (import dependency rate of 23.1%). In 2017, the **proportion of imports contained in German exports** stood at **39.2%** and thus remained unchanged compared with 2016 (39.3%).
- As Germany is highly integrated into the global economy, **employment** in Germany also **relies** heavily **on open markets and international trade: some 28% of jobs in Germany are** directly or indirectly **linked to exports**, in manufacturing it is even 56%.
- In 2020, Germany's **most important target market** for trade in goods continued to be **Europe**, which accounted for 67.1% of German exports and 65.3% of German imports. Germany's share of trade with the **EU28** fell in 2019: German **exports** to the EU28 amounted to **57.0%** (2019: 58.5%) and **imports** from the EU28 stood at **55.5%** (2019: 57.2%). The proportion of trade with countries from the **eurozone** dropped in 2019, accounting for **36.6% of exports** and **36.3% of imports** (exports in 2019: 37.2%, imports in 2019: 37.1%).
- Over the course of time, the **BRICS countries have gained in importance** as **trading partners** for Germany due to their increasing integration into the global economy: **between 2005 and 2020, the share of German exports** going to the BRICS countries rose from 7.0% to 12.0% (2019: 11.6%). **Imports** from the BRICS countries in 2020 amounted to 15.8% (2005: 12.1%, 2019: 15.1%).

- Accounting for 8.6% of German exports, the **US** remains Germany's **most important export market** in 2020, followed closely by China (8.0%). The **United States' share** of German exports **declined** slightly compared to 2005 (8.8%), whilst **China's share almost tripled** between 2005 (2.7%) and 2020.
- China's share of German imports also increased significantly in the same period, rising from 6.5% (2005) to 11.4% (2020), while the United States' share saw a slight decline (2005: 6.7%; 2020: 6.6%). **China** remains the **most important supplier for the German economy** (ahead of the Netherlands and the US).
- Germany's **net foreign demand** contracted slightly in 2020, falling to €193.5 billion; its **share in GDP** remained unchanged, at **5.8%**. As in the previous year, net foreign demand made a negative contribution (-0.9%) to GDP growth (-4.8%).
- In 2020, **Germany's surplus on the trade of goods** declined for the fourth consecutive year, falling to **€179.9 billion** (2019: €224.0 billion). **66.4%** of the overall trade surplus was with the **EU28**, with the **eurozone** accounting for **more than a third (38.1%)** of this. Broken down by country, Germany's **highest surpluses** were with the **US** (+€36.1 billion), **France** (+€34.3 billion), and the **UK** (+€32.0 billion), followed at a distance by **Austria** (+€19.6 billion) and **Switzerland** (+€10.8 billion). Germany's **highest deficits** from trade in goods were with **China** (-€21.0 billion), **Ireland** (-€13.4 billion), **Viet Nam** (-€7.3 billion), **Bangladesh** (-€5.2 billion) and the **Czech Republic and Japan** (both -€3.9 billion).
- In 2020, the **four largest groups of exported goods** made up **almost 50% of German exports**: **vehicles and vehicle parts** (15.5%), **machinery** (14.5%), **chemical products** (9.3%) and **computer/electrical and optical equipment** (9.1%). The **main imported goods** were **computer/electrical and optical equipment** (11.2%), **vehicles and vehicle parts** (10.8%), **chemical products** (7.8%), **machinery** (7.7%), **electrical equipment** (6.5%) and **pharmaceuticals and similar products** (6.3%).
- According to data provided by the Bundesbank, Germany's **surplus from trade in goods** in 2020 contrasted with a **deficit from trade in services** (-€1.6 billion). According to data supplied by the World Bank, **Germany again ranked third in international trade in services** (exports plus imports) in 2019 (USD 715.9 billion), with the US continuing to be the undisputed leader (USD 1,440.6 billion). According to the OECD, **services in 2016** accounted for **49.4% of the value added by German gross exports** (10.1 percentage points of this were created abroad).
- In 2020, **Germany's current account surplus** declined **again**, falling to **7.0% of GDP** (2019: 7.5%). **Germany is a member of the European Monetary Union**. The **eurozone's total current account balance** with the rest of the world is the only important balance in a global comparison. As in the previous year, the eurozone's **current-account surplus** in 2020 was **2.3%**.

Exports and imports in current prices

Year	Exports			Imports			Net foreign demand		
	Total	Goods	Services	Total	Goods	Services	Total (column 1-4)	memorandum items	
								vis-à-vis EU mem- ber states	vis-à-vis third countries
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
in billion EUR									
2012	1,271.3	1,072.0	199.3	1,103.8	869.5	234.3	167.5	81.5	86.0
2013	1,276.9	1,068.7	208.2	1,115.0	867.7	247.3	161.9	72.0	89.9
2014	1,335.5	1,106.9	228.5	1,141.7	887.3	254.4	193.8	90.6	103.1
2015	1,419.9	1,166.6	253.3	1,190.1	918.2	271.9	229.8	118.9	111.0
2016	1,444.3	1,179.2	265.1	1,213.0	926.9	286.1	231.2	121.0	110.2
2017	1,538.8	1,256.5	282.3	1,310.7	1,004.0	306.7	228.1	118.7	109.3
2018	1,590.0	1,293.9	296.2	1,383.6	1,067.6	316.0	206.4	110.1	96.3
2019	1,617.4	1,307.7	309.6	1,417.4	1,087.3	330.1	199.9	105.5	94.4
2020	1,460.1	1,192.9	267.2	1,266.7	1,000.1	266.6	193.5		
Year-on-year change									
	in Prozent						in billion EUR		
2012	4.7	4.1	8.3	2.1	0.6	8.0	35.3	-6.5	41.8
2013	0.4	-0.3	4.5	1.0	-0.2	5.5	-5.6	-9.5	3.9
2014	4.6	3.6	9.8	2.4	2.3	2.9	31.9	18.7	13.2
2015	6.3	5.4	10.8	4.2	3.5	6.8	36.1	28.2	7.9
2016	1.7	1.1	4.7	1.9	0.9	5.2	1.4	2.1	-0.7
2017	6.5	6.6	6.5	8.1	8.3	7.2	-3.2	-2.3	-0.9
2018	3.3	3.0	4.9	5.6	6.3	3.0	-21.7	-8.6	-13.1
2019	1.7	1.1	4.5	2.4	1.8	4.5	-6.4	-4.6	-1.9
2020	-9.7	-8.8	-13.7	-10.6	-8.0	-19.3	-6.5		
in percent of GDP									
2012	46.3	39.0	7.3	40.2	31.7	8.5	6.1	3.0	3.1
2013	45.4	38.0	7.4	39.7	30.9	8.8	5.8	2.6	3.2
2014	45.6	37.8	7.8	39.0	30.3	8.7	6.6	3.1	3.5
2015	46.9	38.6	8.4	39.3	30.3	9.0	7.6	3.9	3.7
2016	46.1	37.6	8.5	38.7	29.6	9.1	7.4	3.9	3.5
2017	47.2	38.5	8.7	40.2	30.8	9.4	7.0	3.6	3.4
2018	47.4	38.5	8.8	41.2	31.8	9.4	6.1	3.3	2.9
2019	46.9	37.9	9.0	41.1	31.5	9.6	5.8	3.1	2.7
2020	43.8	35.8	8.0	38.0	30.0	8.0	5.8		

Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany; own calculations

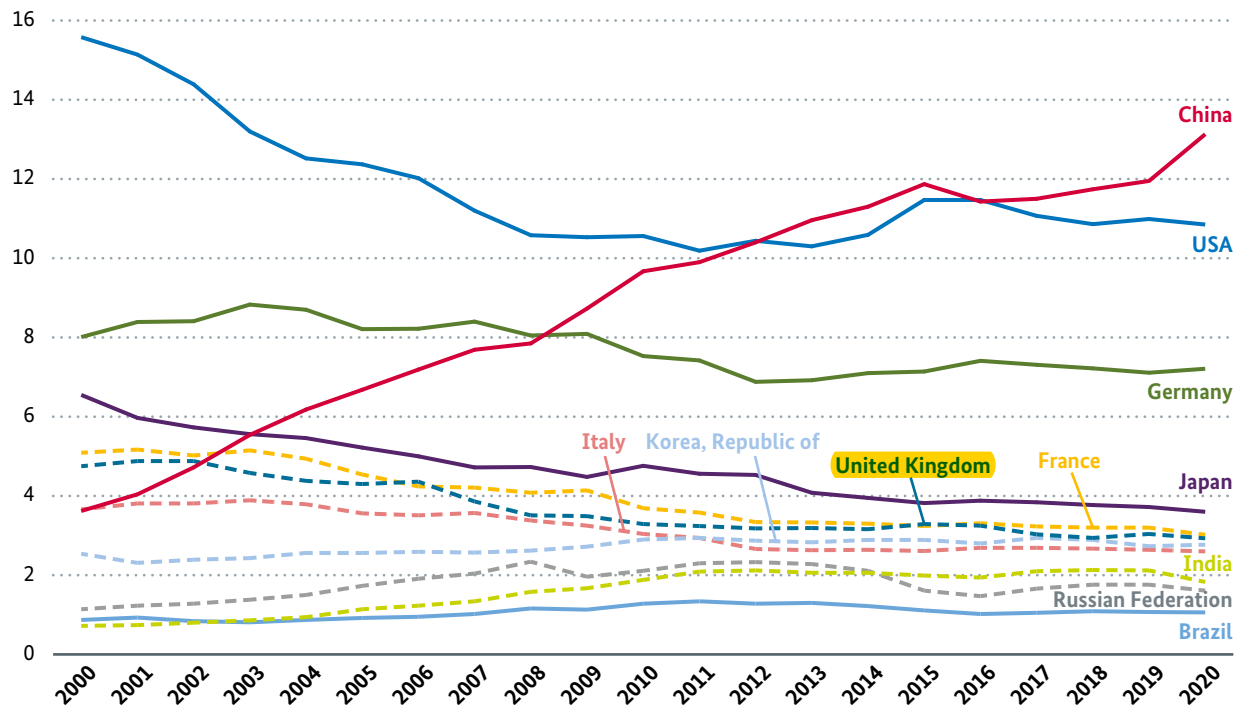
Ranking of the 10 largest trading nations (goods) in 2020

Exports				Imports			
Ranking	Country	bln. USD	Share in world trade, in percent	Ranking	Country	bln. USD	Share in world trade, in percent
1	China	2,591.1	14.7	1	USA	2,407.5	13.5
2	USA	1,431.6	8.1	2	China	2,055.8	11.5
3	Germany	1,380.0	7.8	3	Germany	1,170.8	6.6
4	Netherlands	674.5	3.8	4	United Kingdom	634.7	3.6
5	Japan	641.4	3.6	5	Japan	634.5	3.6
6	Hong Kong	548.8	3.1	6	Netherlands	596.7	3.4
7	South Korea	512.5	2.9	7	France	582.4	3.3
8	Italy	496.1	2.8	8	Hong Kong	569.8	3.2
9	France	488.4	2.8	9	South Korea	467.6	2.6
10	Belgium	419.3	2.4	10	Italy	422.9	2.4
Total		9,183.7	52.2	Total		9,542.7	53.6
EU28		5,457.8	31.0	EU28		5,135.4	28.8
of which:	Intra-EU trade	3,248.9	18.5	of which:	Intra-EU trade	3,177.7	17.8
	Extra-EU trade	2,208.9	12.6		Extra-EU trade	1,957.7	11.0

Source: WTO; own calculations

Figure 1: Shares of world trade (goods) – Exports and imports on a USD basis

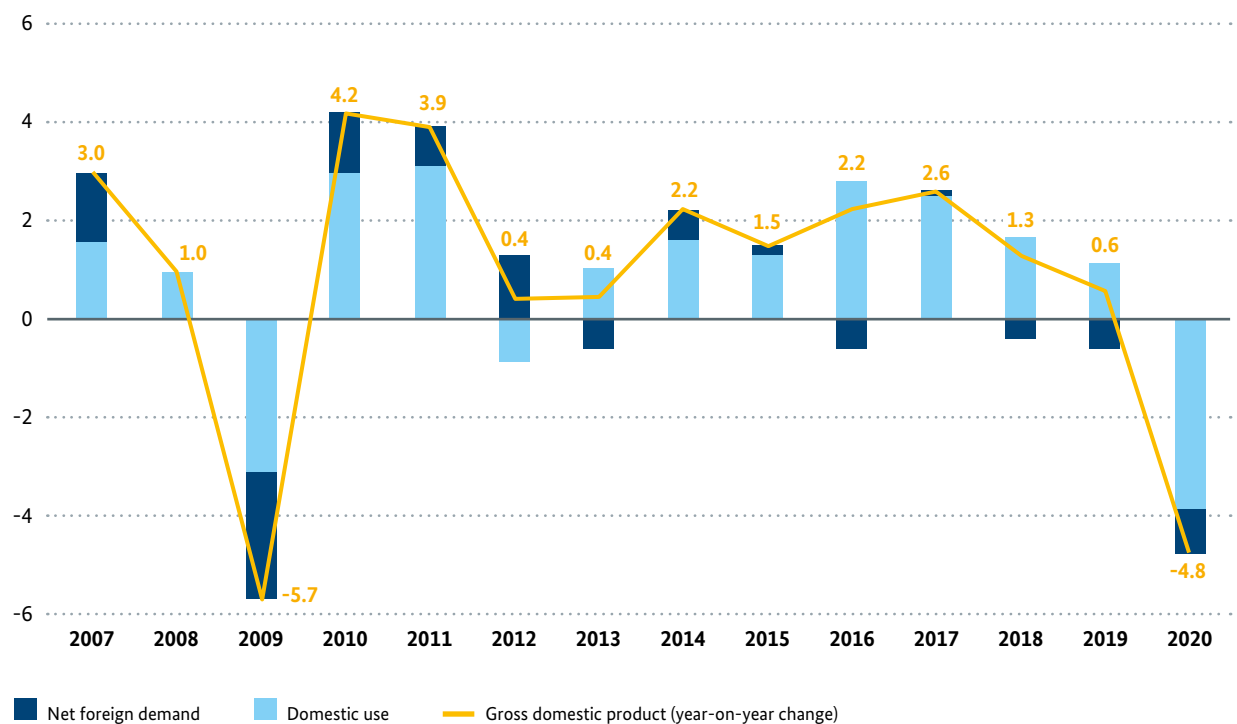
in percent of total world trade



Source: WTO; own calculations

Figure 2: Gross domestic product and contributions to growth

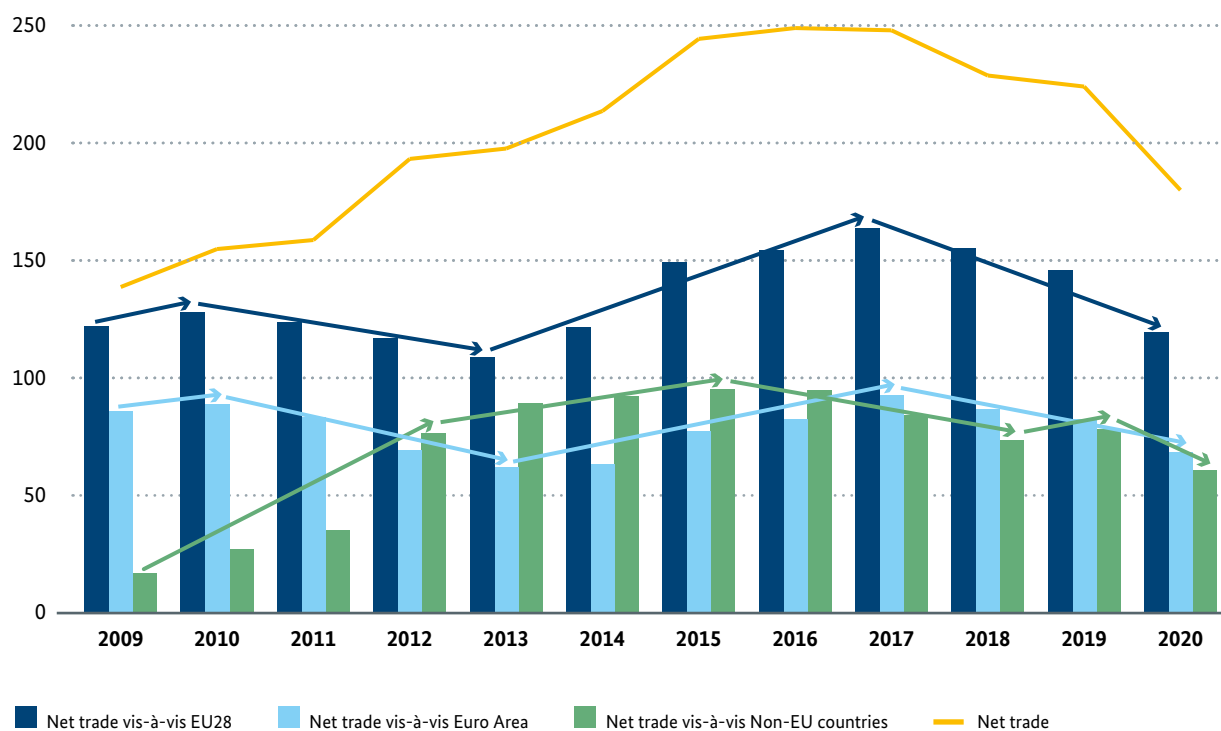
in percentage points



Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany; Bundesbank; own calculations

Figure 3: Germany's net trade by regions (goods)

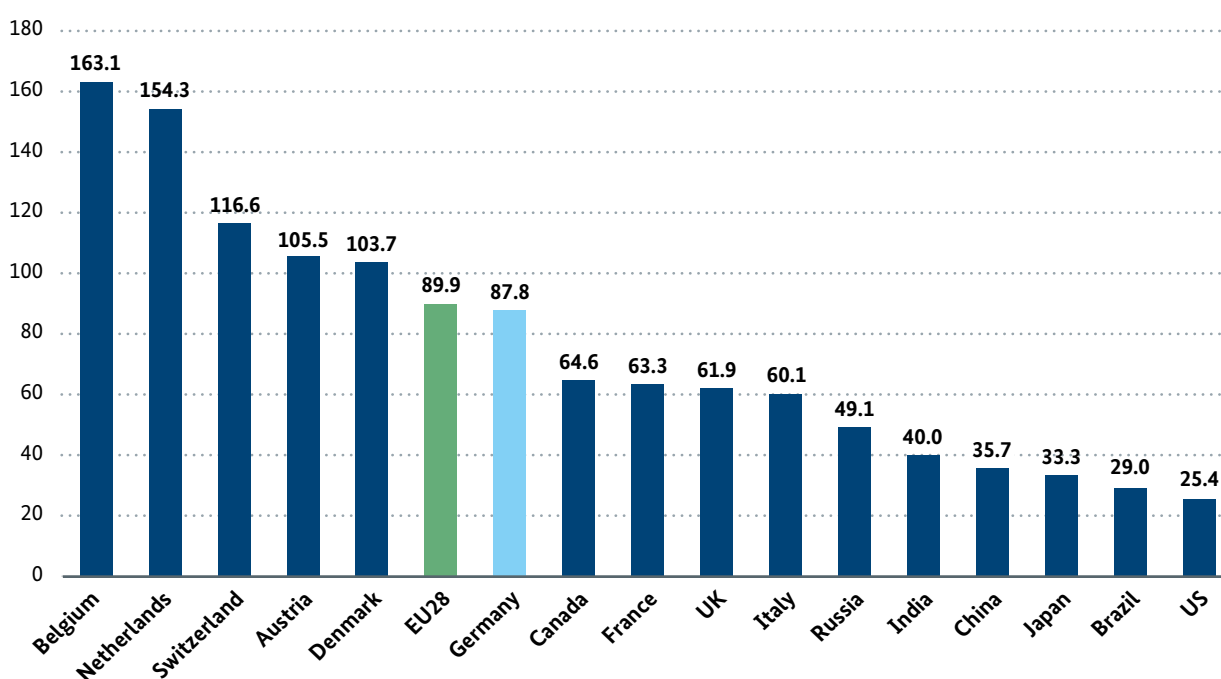
in billion EUR



Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany; own calculations

Figure 4: Degree of openness – Exports plus imports in relation to GDP in 2019

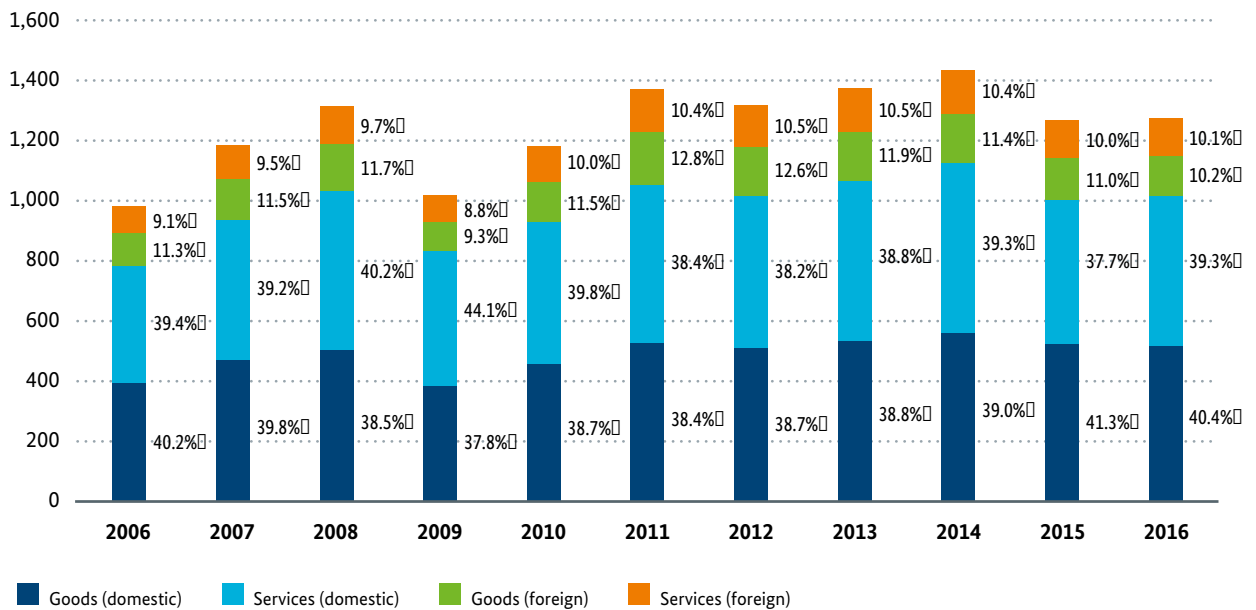
in percent



Source: DG ECFIN/AMECO; World Bank/WDI; own calculations

Figure 5: Share of domestic and foreign value added in German gross final exports

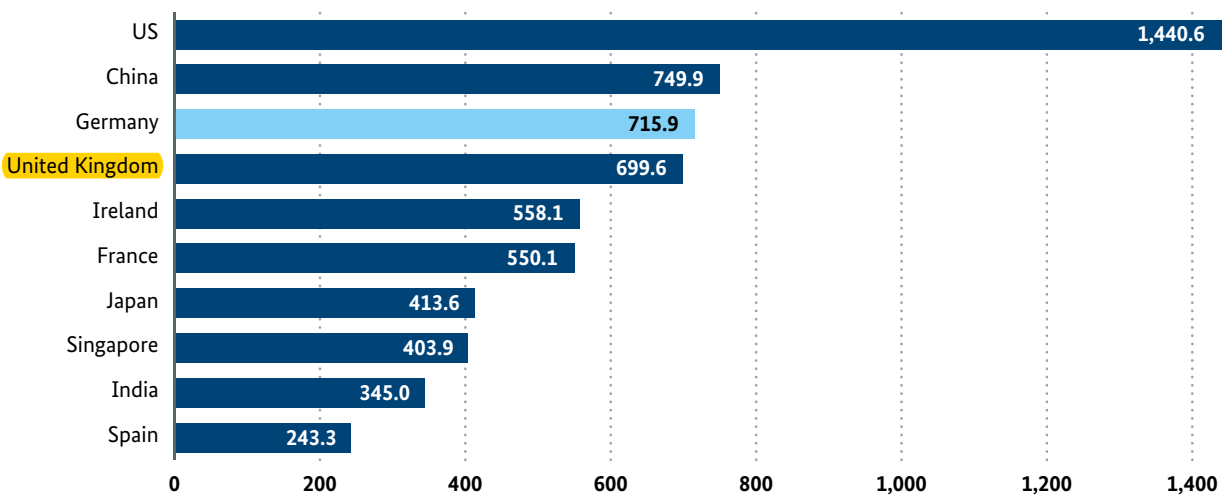
in billion USD



Source: OECD; own calculations

Figure 6: Global revenue of trade in services 2019

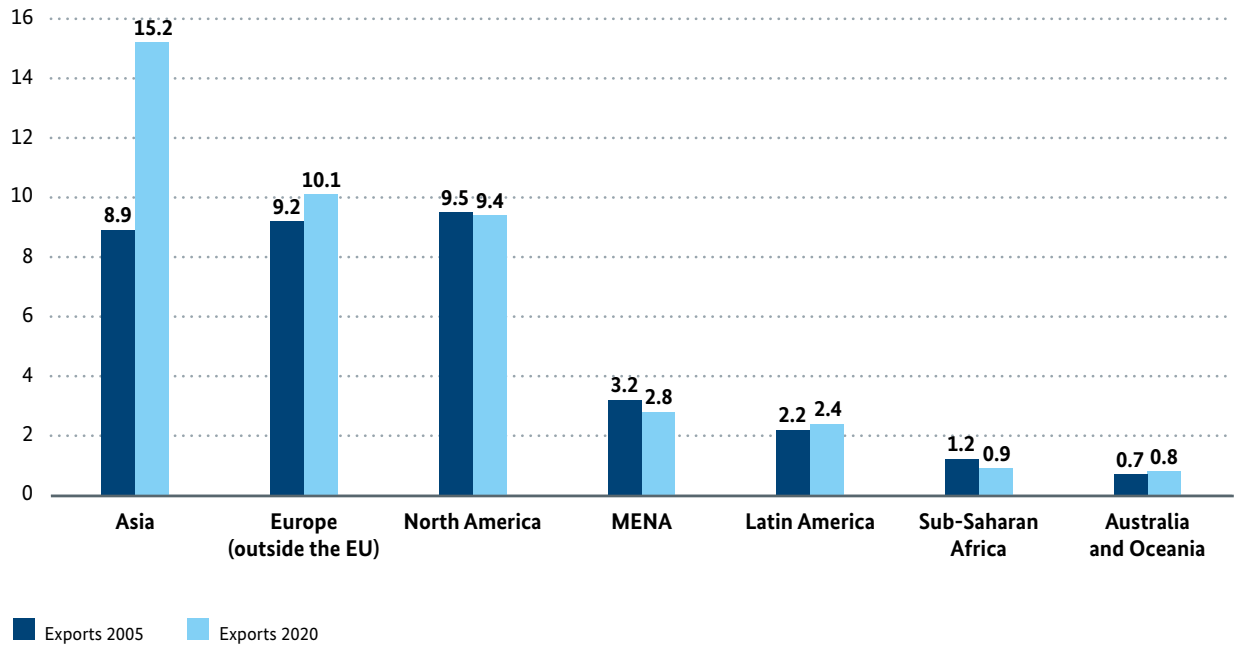
in billion USD



Source: Worldbank; own calculations

Figure 7: Geographic regions' share of German exports (goods) – 2005 and 2020

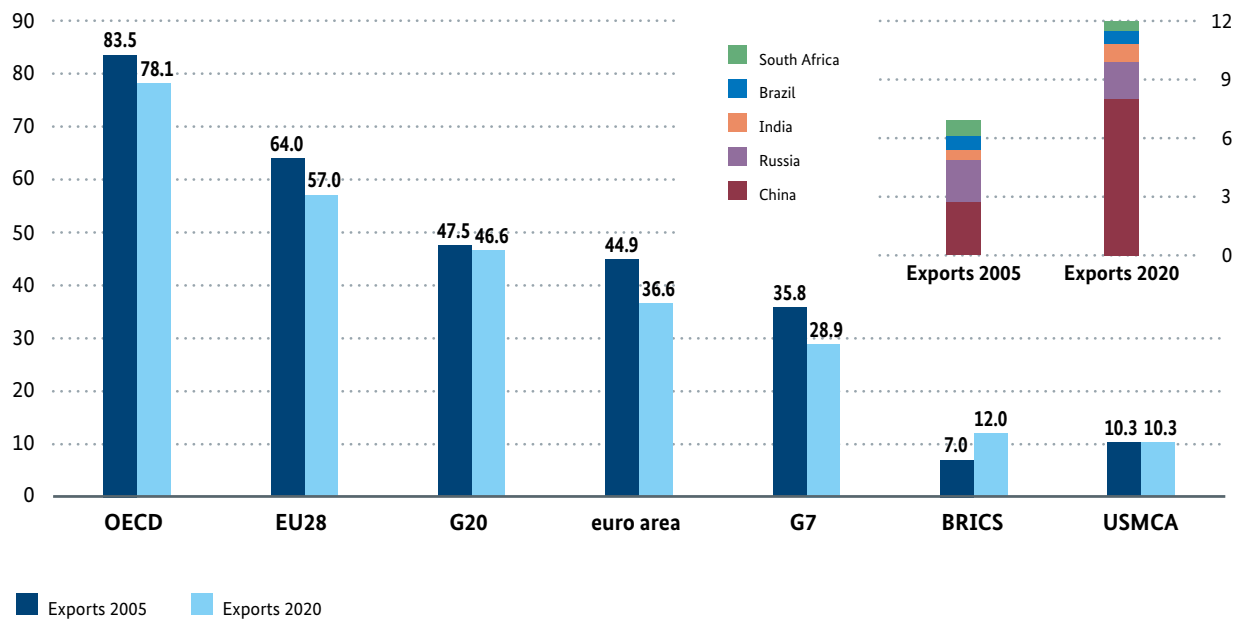
in percent



Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany; own calculations

Figure 8: Selected country groups' share of German exports (goods) – 2005 and 2020

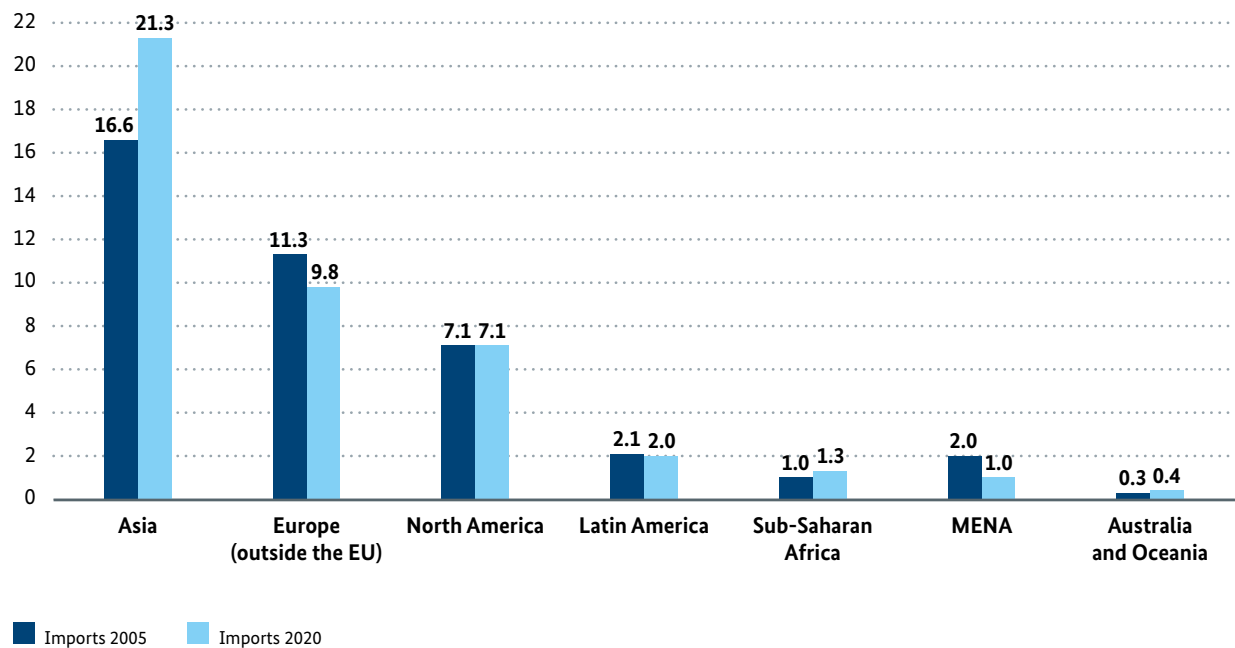
in percent



Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany; own calculations

Figure 9: Geographic regions' share of German imports (goods) – 2005 and 2020

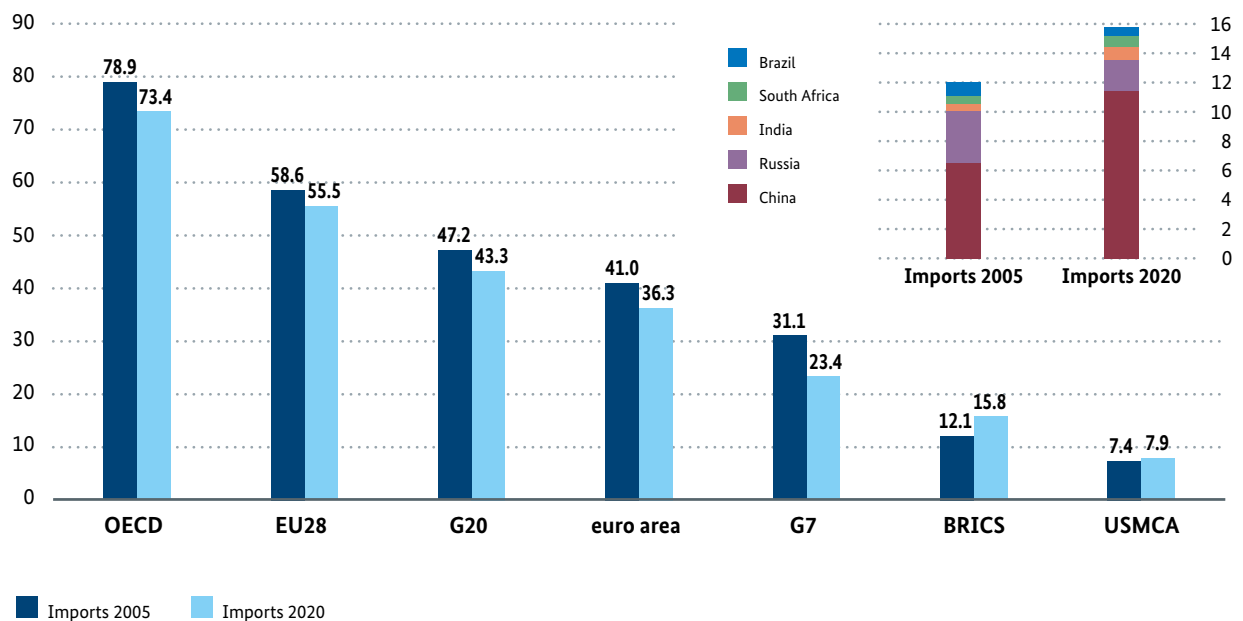
in percent



Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany; own calculations

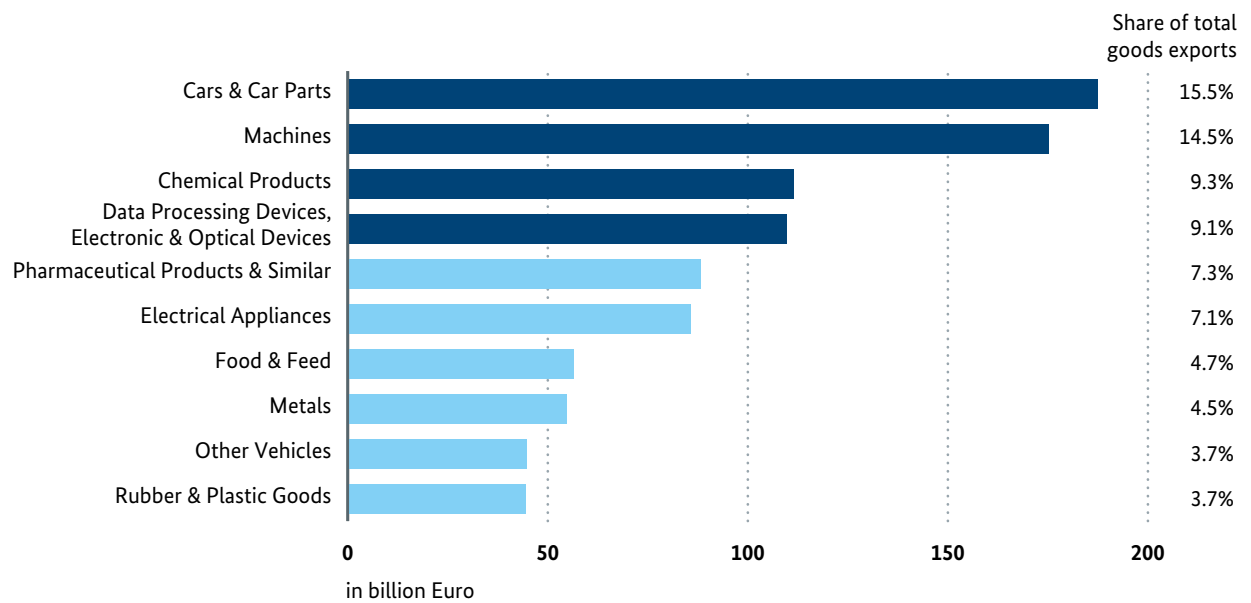
Figure 10: Selected country groups' share of German imports (goods) – 2005 and 2020

in percent



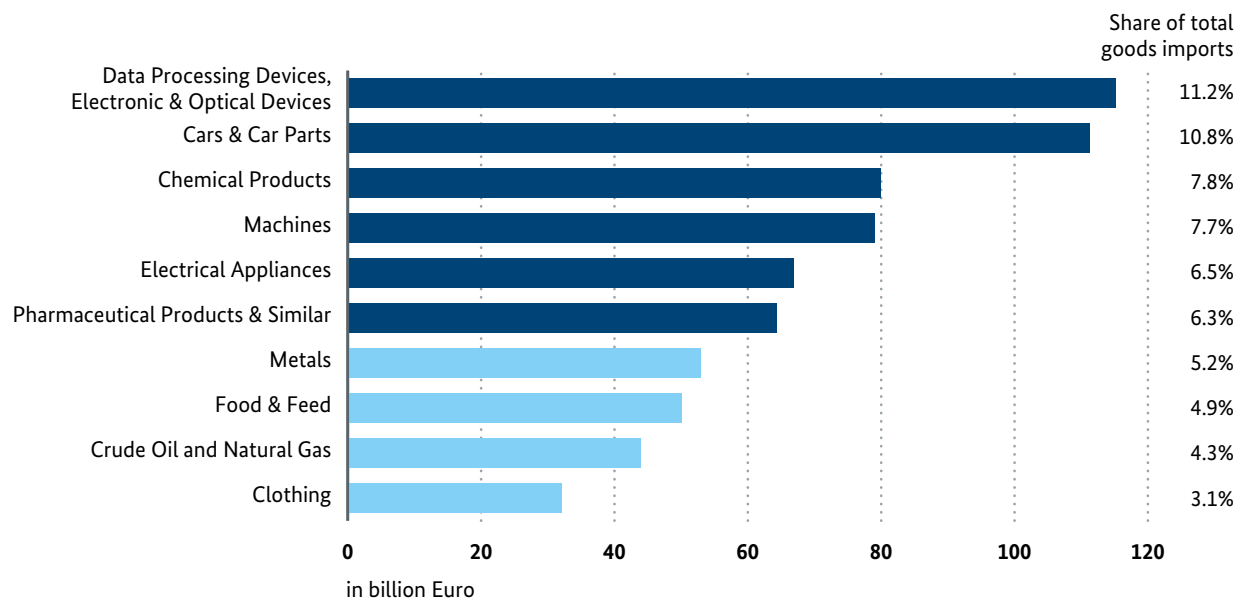
Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany; own calculations

Figure 11: Exports of the 10 most important groups in 2020



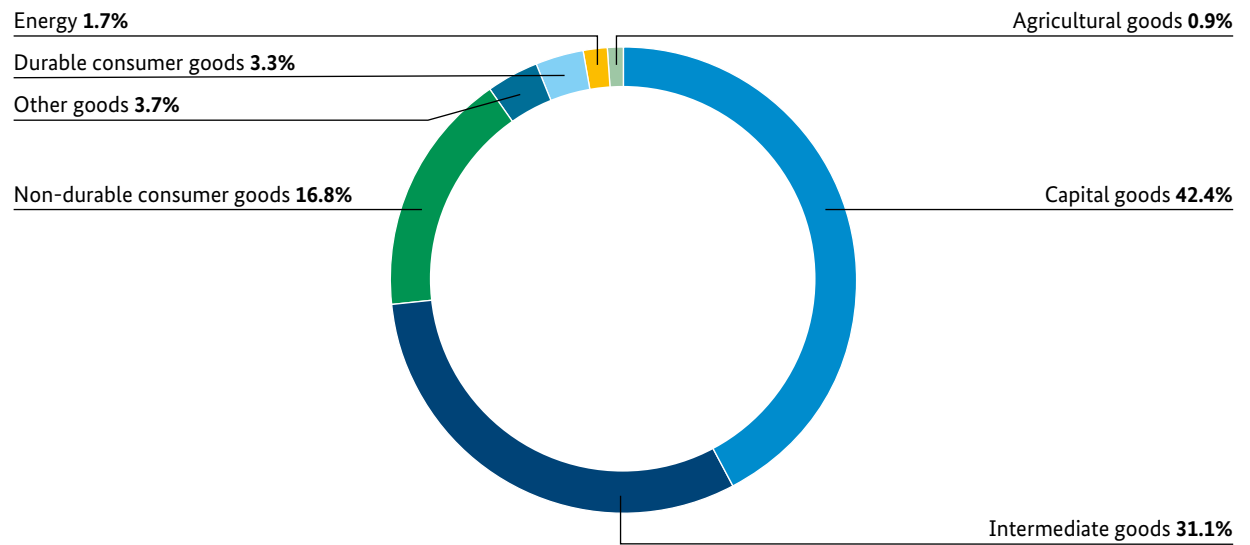
Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany; own calculations

Figure 12: Imports of the 10 most important groups in 2020



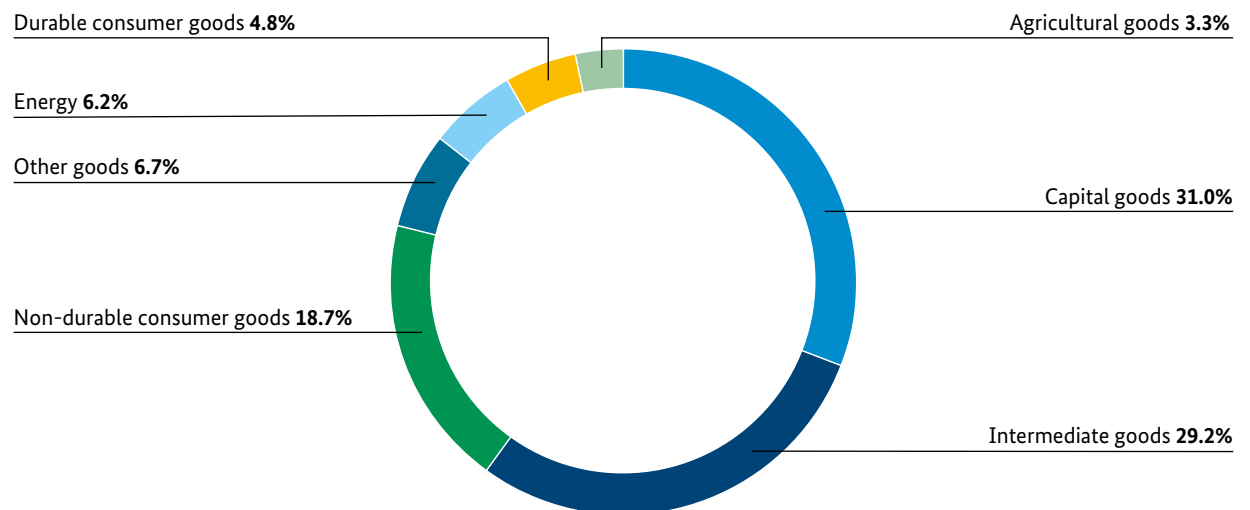
Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany; own calculations

Figure 13: Exports in main industrial groupings in 2020



Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany; own calculations

Figure 14: Imports in main industrial groupings in 2020



Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany; own calculations

Ranking of Germany's foreign trade partners (goods) (2020)

Pos.	Exports		Pos.	Imports	
	Country of Arrival	in 1,000 EUR		Country of Origin	in 1,000 EUR
1	United States	103 821 170	1	China, People's Republic of	116 859 115
2	China, People's Republic of	95 859 636	2	Netherlands	87 988 303
3	France	90 824 066	3	United States	67 697 819
4	Netherlands	84 490 277	4	Poland	58 367 573
5	United Kingdom	66 789 341	5	France	56 495 150
6	Poland	64 805 632	6	Italy	53 996 446
7	Italy	60 385 907	7	Switzerland	45 473 456
8	Austria	60 047 220	8	Czech Republic	43 522 012
9	Switzerland	56 286 553	9	Austria	40 415 360
10	Belgium	43 284 012	10	Belgium	37 000 716
11	Czech Republic	39 609 295	11	United Kingdom	34 772 861
12	Spain	37 475 532	12	Spain	31 320 894
13	Hungary	24 682 758	13	Hungary	27 477 102
14	Sweden	23 303 766	14	Russian Federation	21 482 504
15	Russian Federation	23 068 409	15	Japan	21 258 413
16	Turkey	21 320 096	16	Ireland	21 115 010
17	Denmark	18 527 225	17	Turkey	15 341 269
18	Korea, Republic of	17 776 986	18	Slovakia	15 091 779
19	Japan	17 381 681	19	Sweden	14 713 385
20	Romania	15 855 539	20	Romania	13 499 566
21	Slovakia	13 272 606	21	Korea, Republic of	11 319 495
22	Mexico	11 289 513	22	Denmark	11 167 474
23	India	10 664 711	23	Vietnam	10 285 184
24	Finland	10 266 495	24	Taiwan	9 564 910
25	Canada	9 335 177	25	India	8 894 728
26	Portugal	8 916 662	26	South Africa	8 506 519
27	Australia	8 465 958	27	Malaysia	8 359 785
28	Brazil	8 450 240	28	Norway	8 016 273
29	Norway	8 401 214	29	Mexico	7 828 922
30	Taiwan	8 184 637	30	Finland	7 586 215
31	Ireland	7 692 722	31	Portugal	6 411 728
32	United Arab Emirates	6 855 194	32	Brazil	6 133 194
33	South Africa	6 541 811	33	Bangladesch	5 729 517
34	Singapore	6 135 684	34	Thailand	5 647 389
35	Greece	6 059 774	35	Slovenia	5 597 202
36	Saudi Arabia	5 823 284	36	Canada	5 507 211
37	Hongkong	5 556 494	37	Singapore	4 848 031
38	Luxembourg	5 490 918	38	Bulgaria	4 603 414
39	Slovenia	4 915 495	39	Indonesia	3 538 754
40	Malaysia	4 648 806	40	Philippines	3 345 914



Ranking of Germany's foreign trade partners (goods) (2020) (continued)

Pos.	Exports		Pos.	Imports	
	Country of Arrival	in 1,000 EUR		Country of Origin	in 1,000 EUR
41	Ukraine	4 592 489	41	Australia	2 985 278
42	Israel	4 434 556	42	Luxembourg	2 788 648
43	Thailand	4 191 398	43	Macedonia	2 786 607
44	Egypt	4 014 753	44	Ukraine	2 515 410
45	Bulgaria	3 624 744	45	Kazakhstan	2 411 989
46	Lithuania	3 440 780	46	Israel	2 240 929
47	Croatia	3 373 369	47	Greece	2 223 858
48	Vietnam	2 971 732	48	Lithuania	2 223 044
49	Serbia	2 854 646	49	Serbia	2 205 445
50	Indonesia	2 101 859	50	Pakistan	1 852 286
51	Philippines	1 926 401	51	Tunisia	1 704 102
52	Morocco	1 903 542	52	Croatia	1 628 528
53	Chile	1 892 772	53	Hongkong	1 610 630
54	Argentina	1 852 281	54	Nigeria	1 596 565
55	Estonia	1 819 260	55	Cambodia	1 551 818
56	Algeria	1 649 246	56	Morocco	1 357 782
57	Iran, Islamic Republic of	1 546 627	57	Peru	1 252 657
58	Latvia	1 543 338	58	Chile	1 201 715
59	Kazakhstan	1 505 048	59	Myanmar	1 103 038
60	Belarus	1 380 707	60	Egypt	1 049 820
61	Colombia	1 324 767	61	Argentina	938 402
62	Tunisia	1 238 015	62	Latvia	928 332
63	New Zealand	1 193 211	63	Saudi Arabia	919 917
64	Qatar	1 130 454	64	Estonia	797 029
65	Pakistan	1 056 043	65	Bosnia and Herzegovina	772 196
66	Macedonia	1 031 404	66	Libyan Arab Jamahirija	749 981
67	Kuwait	1 023 010	67	Azerbaijan	734 051
68	Iraq	901 258	68	Colombia	729 521
69	Nigeria	891 595	69	Sri Lanka	722 197
70	Marshall Islands	890 004	70	New Zealand	713 018
71	Bosnia and Herzegovina	784 753	71	Cote d'Ivoire	667 873
72	Lebanon	765 197	72	United Arab Emirates	658 260
73	Peru	756 597	73	Algeria	626 322
74	Oman	736 034	74	Costa Rica	559 827
75	Jordan	633 339	75	Belarus	530 201
76	Uzbekistan	602 724	76	Liechtenstein	492 925
77	Cyprus	554 962	77	Ecuador	436 353
78	Liechtenstein	545 747	78	Iceland	422 133
79	Bangladesch	531 504	79	Iraq	400 586
80	Bahrain	499 709	80	Malta	371 488



Ranking of Germany's foreign trade partners (goods) (2020) (continued)

Pos.	Exports		Pos.	Imports	
	Country of Arrival	in 1,000 EUR		Country of Origin	in 1,000 EUR
81	Malta	491 173	81	Honduras	350 815
82	Iceland	419 444	82	Ghana	297 640
83	Ecuador	401 276	83	Iran, Islamic Republic of	274 739
84	Moldova	365 054	84	Moldova	268 609
85	Azerbaijan	358 927	85	Dominican Republic	237 328
86	Panama	353 079	86	Chad	236 228
87	Libyan Arab Jamahirija	352 203	87	Qatar	235 601
88	Georgia	316 252	88	Uruguay	202 836
89	Kenya	263 839	89	Madagascar	190 439
90	Ghana	260 364	90	Namibia	170 916
91	Albania	256 491	91	Kenya	155 843
92	Uruguay	248 173	92	Ethiopia	155 521
93	Guatemala	238 932	93	Bolivia	154 392
94	Cote d'Ivoire	238 852	94	Papua New Guinea	147 446
95	Ethiopia	237 621	95	Albania	145 846
96	Sri Lanka	233 448	96	Guatemala	134 303
97	Cayman Islands	231 598	97	Mozambique	133 841
98	Liberia	230 567	98	Guinea	128 070
99	Dominican Republic	227 107	99	Bahrain	124 907
100	Kosovo	226 385	100	Cyprus	117 167

Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany

Ranking of Germany's foreign trade partners (goods) (2020)

Pos.	Turnover		Pos.	Foreign trade balance (surplus)		Pos.	Foreign trade balance (deficit)	
	Partner Country	in 1,000 EUR		Partner Country	in 1,000 EUR		Partner Country	in 1,000 EUR
1	China, People's Republic of	212 718 751	1	United States	36 123 351	1	China, People's Republic of	-20 999 479
2	Netherlands	172 478 580	2	France	34 328 916	2	Ireland	-13 422 288
3	United States	171 518 989	3	United Kingdom	32 016 480	3	Vietnam	-7 313 452
4	France	147 319 216	4	Austria	19 631 860	4	Bangladesch	-5 198 013
5	Poland	123 173 205	5	Switzerland	10 813 097	5	Czech Republic	-3 912 717
6	Italy	114 382 353	6	Sweden	8 590 381	6	Japan	-3 876 732
7	Switzerland	101 760 009	7	Denmark	7 359 751	7	Malaysia	-3 710 979
8	United Kingdom	101 562 202	8	Korea, Republic of	6 457 491	8	Netherlands	-3 498 026
9	Austria	100 462 580	9	Poland	6 438 059	9	Hungary	-2 794 344
10	Czech Republic	83 131 307	10	Italy	6 389 461	10	South Africa	-1 964 708
11	Belgium	80 284 728	11	Belgium	6 283 296	11	Slovakia	-1 819 173
12	Spain	68 796 426	12	United Arab Emirates	6 196 934	12	Macedonia	-1 755 203
13	Hungary	52 159 860	13	Spain	6 154 638	13	Thailand	-1 455 991
14	Russian Federation	44 550 913	14	Turkey	5 978 827	14	Indonesia	-1 436 895
15	Japan	38 640 094	15	Australia	5 480 680	15	Philippines	-1 419 513
16	Sweden	38 017 151	16	Saudi Arabia	4 903 367	16	Cambodia	-1 403 765
17	Turkey	36 661 365	17	Hongkong	3 945 864	17	Taiwan	-1 380 273
18	Denmark	29 694 699	18	Greece	3 835 916	18	Bulgaria	-978 670
19	Romania	29 355 105	19	Canada	3 827 966	19	Myanmar	-963 404
20	Korea, Republic of	29 096 481	20	Mexico	3 460 591	20	Kazakhstan	-906 941
21	Ireland	28 807 732	21	Egypt	2 964 933	21	Pakistan	-796 243
22	Slovakia	28 364 385	22	Luxembourg	2 702 270	22	Nigeria	-704 970
23	India	19 559 439	23	Finland	2 680 280	23	Slovenia	-681 707
24	Mexico	19 118 435	24	Portugal	2 504 934	24	Peru	-496 060
25	Finland	17 852 710	25	Romania	2 355 973	25	Sri Lanka	-488 749
26	Taiwan	17 749 547	26	Brazil	2 317 046	26	Tunisia	-466 087
27	Norway	16 417 487	27	Israel	2 193 627	27	Cote d'Ivoire	-429 021
28	Portugal	15 328 390	28	Ukraine	2 077 079	28	Libyan Arab Jamahirija	-397 778
29	South Africa	15 048 330	29	India	1 769 983	29	Azerbaijan	-375 124
30	Canada	14 842 388	30	Croatia	1 744 841	30	Costa Rica	-363 977
31	Brazil	14 583 434	31	Russian Federation	1 585 905	31	Honduras	-249 242
32	Vietnam	13 256 916	32	Singapore	1 287 653	32	Chad	-224 520
33	Malaysia	13 008 591	33	Iran, Islamic Republic of	1 271 888	33	Madagascar	-156 342
34	Australia	11 451 236	34	Lithuania	1 217 736	34	Papua New Guinea	-130 876
35	Singapore	10 983 715	35	Algeria	1 022 924	35	Namibia	-125 831
36	Slovenia	10 512 697	36	Estonia	1 022 231	36	Mozambique	-72 308
37	Thailand	9 838 787	37	Kuwait	993 090	37	Mauretania	-56 598
38	Greece	8 283 632	38	Argentina	913 879	38	Lao Peoples's Democratic Republic of	-54 259



Ranking of Germany's foreign trade partners (goods) (2020) (continued)

Pos.	Turnover		Pos.	Foreign trade balance (surplus)		Pos.	Foreign trade balance (deficit)	
	Partner Country	in 1,000 EUR		Partner Country	in 1,000 EUR		Partner Country	in 1,000 EUR
39	Luxembourg	8 279 566	39	Qatar	894 853	39	Malawi	-53 652
40	Bulgaria	8 228 158	40	Marshall Islands	882 658	40	Bolivia	-49 905
41	United Arab Emirates	7 513 454	41	Belarus	850 506	41	Ghana	-37 276
42	Hongkong	7 167 124	42	Lebanon	714 383	42	Ecuador	-35 077
43	Ukraine	7 107 899	43	Oman	701 200	43	Zambia	-32 219
44	Saudi Arabia	6 743 201	44	Chile	691 057	44	Guyana	-31 374
45	Israel	6 675 485	45	Serbia	649 201	45	Nicaragua	-29 984
46	Bangladesch	6 261 021	46	Latvia	615 006	46	Greenland	-29 489
47	Lithuania	5 663 824	47	Jordan	598 006	47	Guinea	-15 155
48	Indonesia	5 640 613	48	Colombia	595 246	48	Gabon	-14 680
49	Philippines	5 272 315	49	Uzbekistan	571 361	49	Sierra Leone	-11 127
50	Egypt	5 064 573	50	Morocco	545 760	50	Dominican Republic	-10 221
51	Serbia	5 060 091	51	Iraq	500 672	51	Fiji	-8 277
52	Croatia	5 001 897	52	New Zealand	480 193	52	Cameroon	-4 010
53	Kazakhstan	3 917 037	53	Cyprus	437 795	53	Comoros	-3 609
54	Macedonia	3 818 011	54	Norway	384 941	54	Falkland Islands	-3 397
55	Morocco	3 261 324	55	Bahrain	374 802	55	Iceland	-2 689
56	Chile	3 094 487	56	Panama	242 580	56	St. Helena	-1 136
57	Tunisia	2 942 117	57	Georgia	237 225	57	Niue	-832
58	Pakistan	2 908 329	58	Cayman Islands	231 354	58	Lesotho	-480
59	Argentina	2 790 683	59	Kosovo	175 894	59	Tokelau	-380
60	Estonia	2 616 289	60	Turkmenistan	167 669	60	Timor-Leste	-363
61	Nigeria	2 488 160	61	Sudan	144 299	61	Kiribati	-123
62	Latvia	2 471 670	62	Mongolia	143 413	62	Cocos Islands (or Keeling Islands)	-43
63	Algeria	2 275 568	63	Senegal	141 247	63	Nauru	-27
64	Colombia	2 054 288	64	Liberia	140 695	64	Christmas Island	-25
65	Peru	2 009 254	65	Malta	119 685	65	Samoa	-19
66	Belarus	1 910 908	66	Angola	119 494	66	Pitcairn Islands	-4
67	New Zealand	1 906 229	67	Armenia	119 413	67		
68	Iran, Islamic Republic of	1 821 366	68	Albania	110 645	68		
69	Cambodia	1 699 871	69	Kenya	107 996	69		
70	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1 556 949	70	Guatemala	104 629	70		
71	Qatar	1 366 055	71	Paraguay	104 105			
72	Iraq	1 301 844	72	Cuba	102 051			
73	Myanmar	1 242 672	73	Moldova	96 445			
74	Libyan Arab Jamahirija	1 102 184	74	Mali	91 675			
75	Azerbaijan	1 092 978	75	Tansania (United Republic of)	87 538			
76	Kuwait	1 052 930	76	El Salvador	84 635			



Ranking of Germany's foreign trade partners (goods) (2020) (continued)

Pos.	Turnover		Pos.	Foreign trade balance (surplus)		Pos.	Foreign trade balance (deficit)	
	Partner Country	in 1,000 EUR		Partner Country	in 1,000 EUR		Partner Country	in 1,000 EUR
77	Liechtenstein	1 038 672	77	Ethiopia	82 100			
78	Sri Lanka	955 645	78	Yemen	79 166			
79	Cote d'Ivoire	906 725	79	Occupied Palestinian Territories	78 374			
80	Marshall Islands	897 350	80	Montenegro	76 139			
81	Malta	862 661	81	Seychelles	74 206			
82	Iceland	841 577	82	British Virgin Islands	70 204			
83	Ecuador	837 629	83	Mauritius	66 257			
84	Lebanon	816 011	84	Togo	63 688			
85	Oman	770 868	85	Trinidad and Tobago	62 429			
86	Costa Rica	755 677	86	Brunei Darussalam	61 170			
87	Cyprus	672 129	87	Niger	59 673			
88	Jordan	668 672	88	Macao	59 322			
89	Uzbekistan	634 087	89	Afghanistan	54 891			
90	Moldova	633 663	90	Rwanda	54 630			
91	Bahrain	624 616	91	Congo, Democratic Republic of	54 125			
92	Ghana	558 004	92	Liechtenstein	52 822			
93	Dominican Republic	464 435	93	Burkina Faso	48 220			
94	Panama	463 578	94	Uruguay	45 337			
95	Honduras	452 388	95	Syrian Arab Republic	43 279			
96	Uruguay	451 009	96	Uganda	41 993			
97	Kenya	419 682	97	Faroe Islands	41 634			
98	Albania	402 337	98	New Kaledonia	38 765			
99	Georgia	395 279	99	Botswana	37 964			
100	Ethiopia	393 142	100	Benin	36 348			

Source: Federal Statistical Office of Germany

