



**WEBER
ENTEC**

INCREASE OF BIOGAS YIELD THROUGH ULTRASOUND

ANTING GRAMS

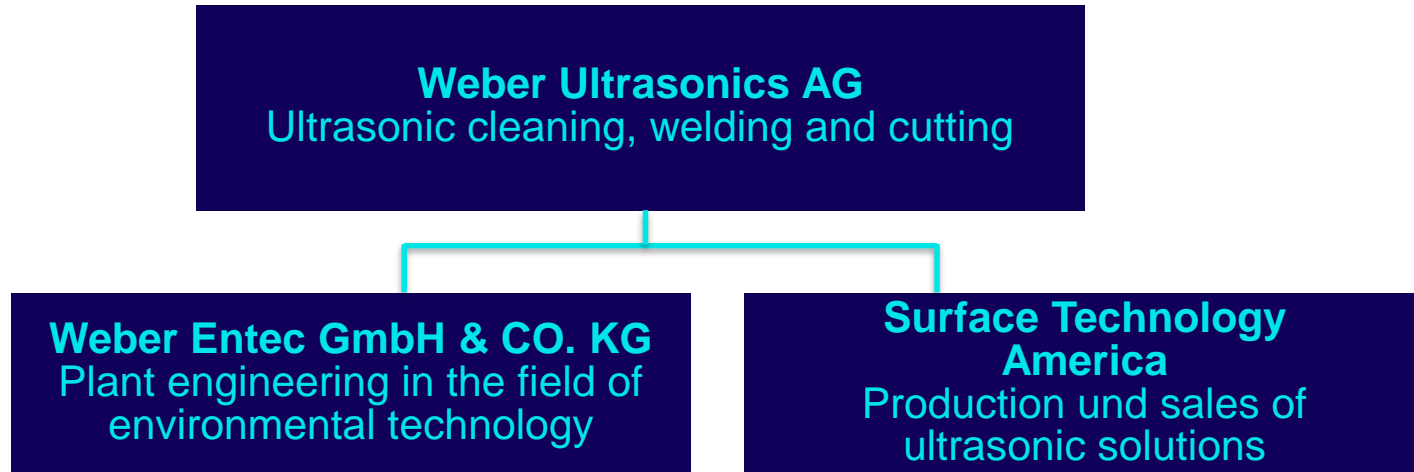
HEAD OF SALES

THAI-GERMAN TECHNOLOGY CONFERENCE BIOGAS

11/2017



STRATEGY: UNITED COMPETENCE IN ULTRASOUND





WEBER ULTRASONICS PORTFOLIO



Solving complex tasks in ultrasonic cleaning, ultrasonic welding or in environmental technology is all in a day's work for us. With a broad range of products, Weber Ultrasonics offers innovative ultrasonic components ideally tailored to the diverse requirements.

APPLICATION OF ULTRASOUND DISINTEGRATION

BIOGAS PLANTS



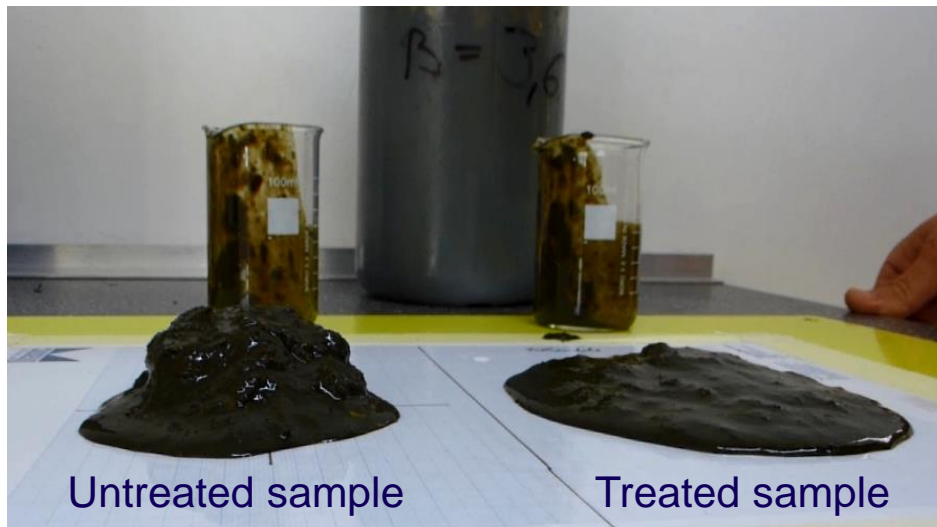
- Increase of biogas production
- Reduction of feed stock at equal performance
- Acceleration of organic degradation
- Consistent decrease of viscosity
- Reduction of pump- and stirring energy demand

WWTPs



- Increase of biogas production
- Reduction of sludge to be disposed
- Consistent decrease of viscosity
- Improved decanting
- Elimination of foam / fibrous bacteria

IMPROVED FLOW PROPERTIES



Direct comparison of the untreated and treated sample just after operation of the disintegration machine

After BioPush Treatment:

- Reduced viscosity
- Improved flow properties
- Decrease of energy consumption (pumping, stirring)
- More stable biology
- Higher proportion of difficult substrate usable (grass, manure,...)



EFFECTS OF THE ULTRASOUND DISINTEGRATION

Increase of biogas yield		8 - 25%
Decrease of sludge to be disposed		8 - 25%
Decrease retention time in fermentation		8 - 15%
Decrease of energy consumption (pumping, stirring)		5 - 20%
Increase of dewaterability		5 - 20%



PHYSICAL PRINCIPLE – CAVITATION

Ultrasound liberates enzymes and shears up the substrates

Physical principle: Cavitation

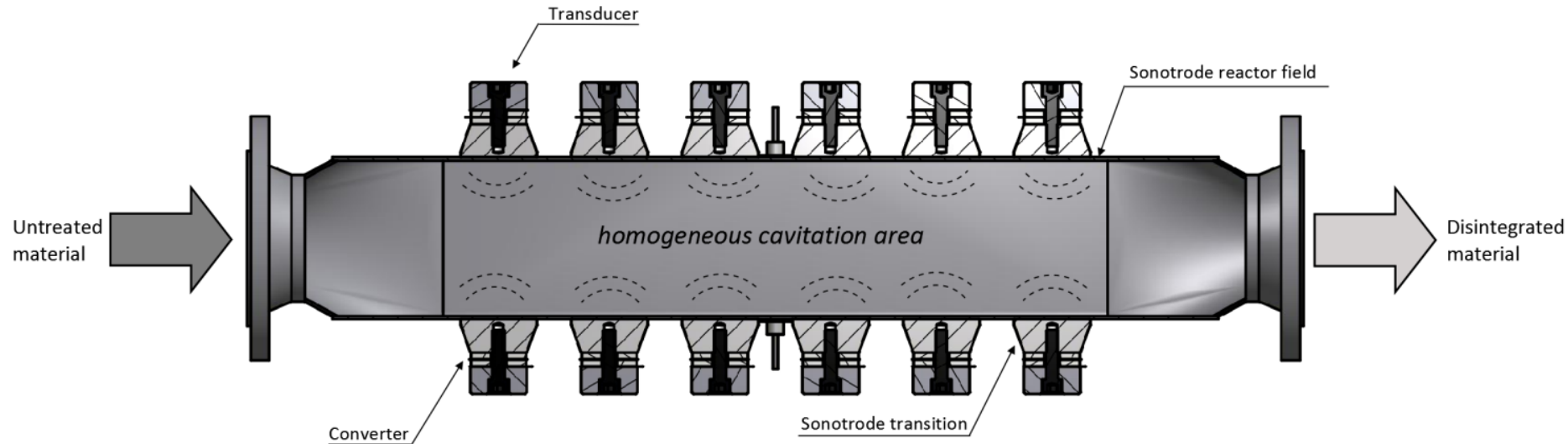
Short term local μm -radius

- Extreme high temperature (up to $5.000\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$)
- Extreme high pressure (up to 1.000 bar)
- Extreme high acceleration \longrightarrow Shear forces



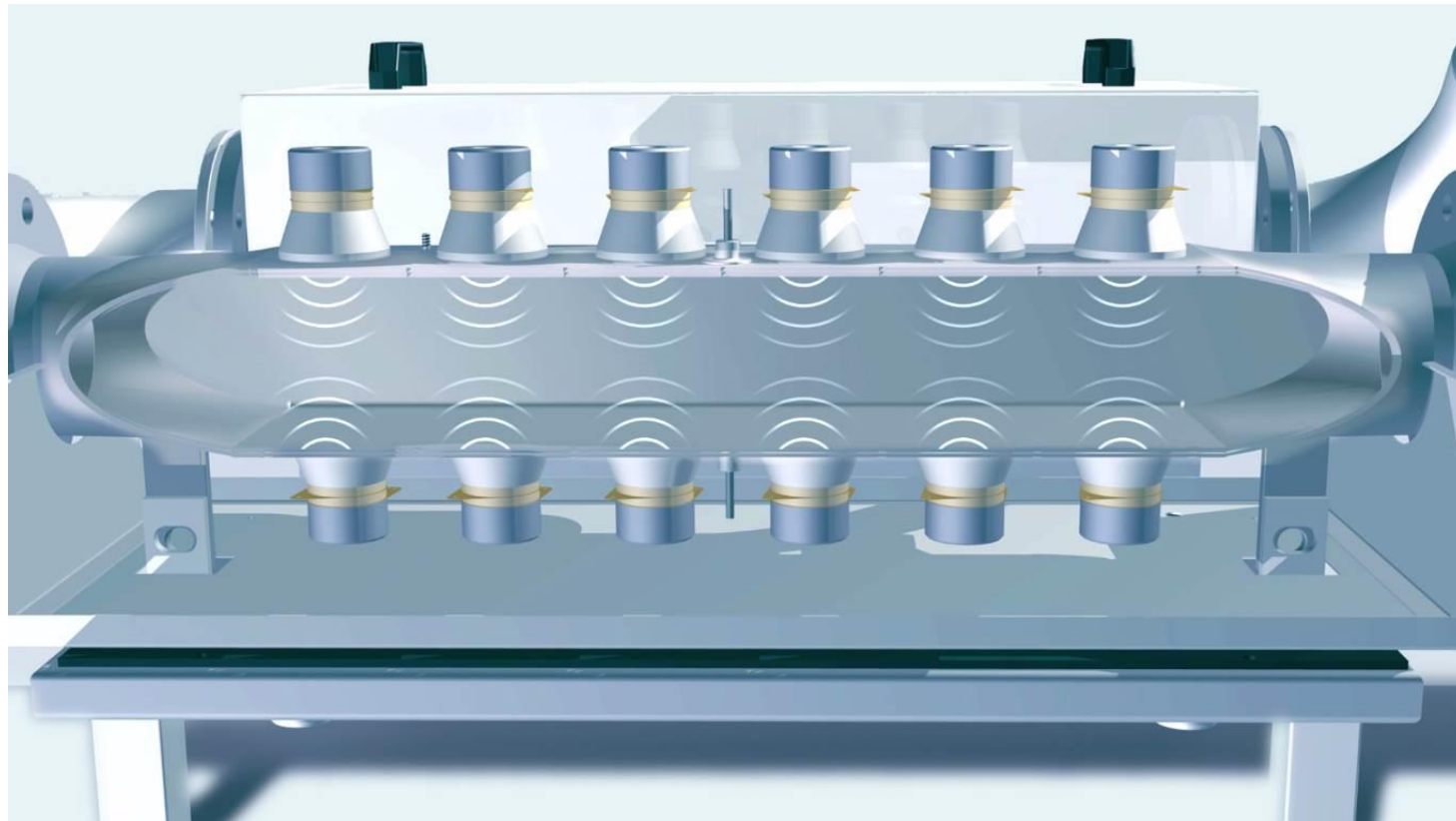
Multiply enlarged cavitation bubble
in the moment of implosion

ULTRASOUND REACTOR BIOPUSH – THE NEXT GENERATION ULTRASOUND



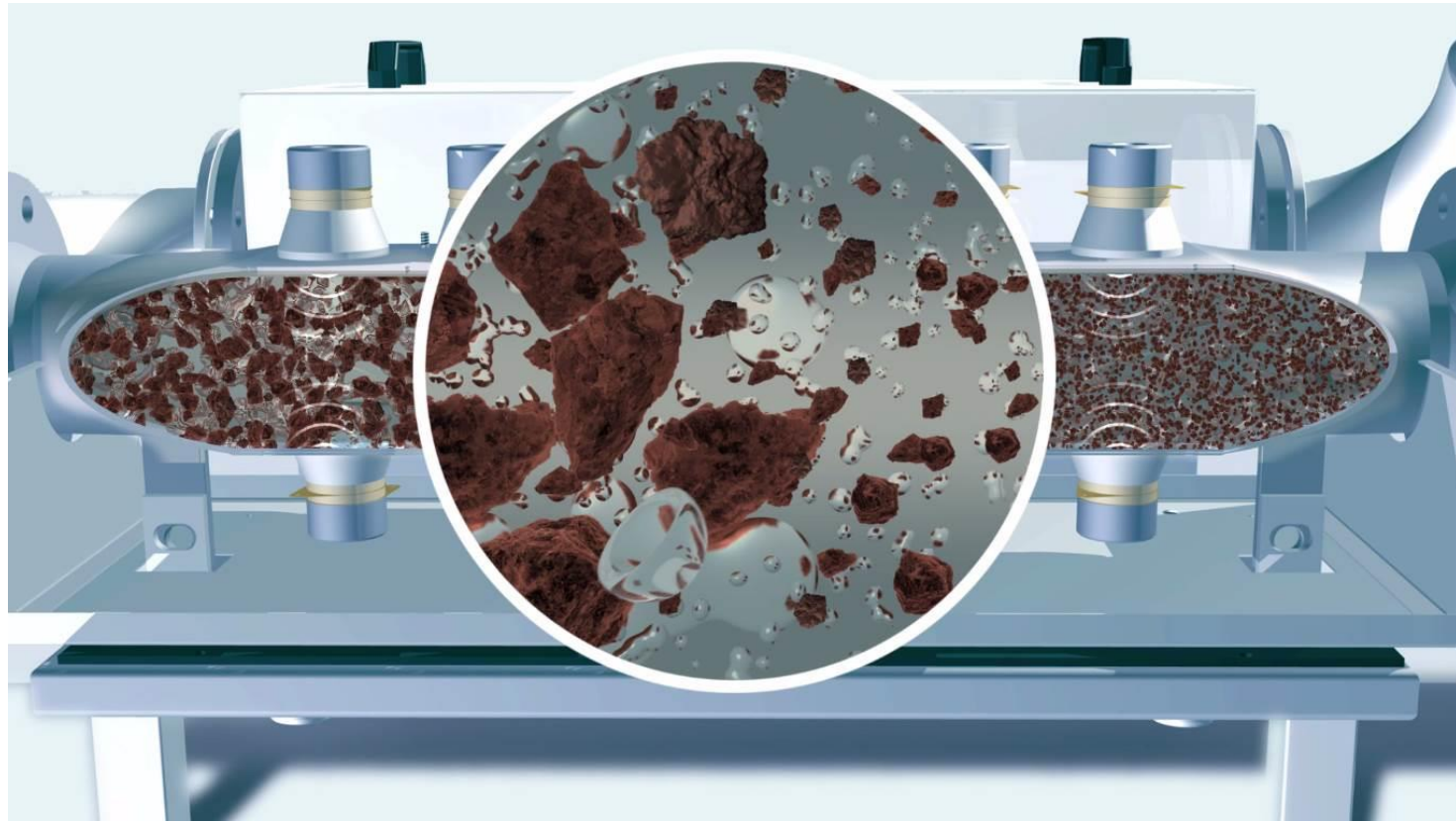


ULTRASOUND REACTOR BIOPUSH – THE NEXT GENERATION ULTRASOUND





ULTRASOUND REACTOR BIOPUSH – THE NEXT GENERATION ULTRASOUND





ULTRASOUND REACTOR BIOPUSH – THE NEXT GENERATION ULTRASOUND

- ▶ Designed specifically for agricultural and municipal fermentation plants
- ▶ Treatment of non homogenous substrates with high demand of total solids (up to 15% TR)
- ▶ 2.000 W or 3.000 W ultrasonic energy input per flow cell
- ▶ Optimized energy input because of homogenous ultrasonic field
- ▶ Absolutely maintenance free
- ▶ High operational safety – 100% clogging free
- ▶ High durability (up to 3 years and more)





GENERAL MACHINE DESIGN – DESIUS

1 Ultrasound unit

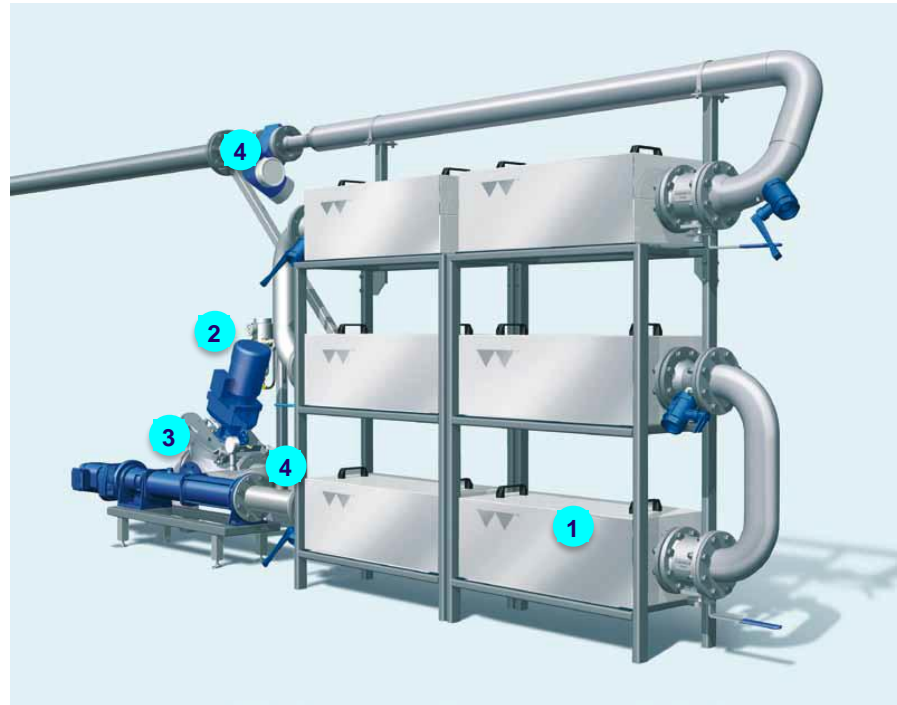
Cell rupture and surface augmentation

Mobilization of
Exo-Enzymes

Sustained decrease
of viscosity in fermenter

Ultrasonic power
2 kW per unit

High durability –
up to 3 years and more



2 Mechanical Pre- treatment

Improved sound efficiency
and machine protection
RotaCut 3.000

3 Feeding pump

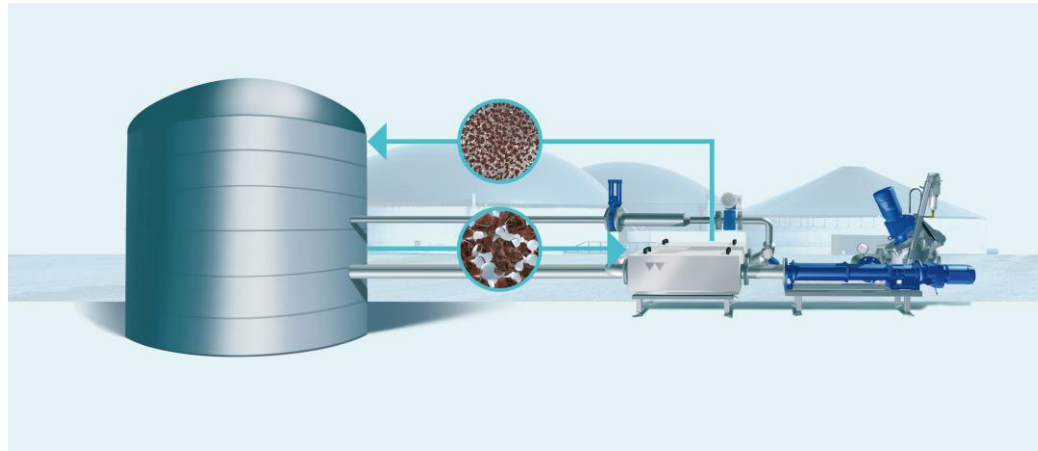
Excentric screw pump
0.5 to 2.6 m³/h

4 Sensors

2 x pressure gages,
2 x temperature sensor,
1 x flow meter



POSSIBLE INTEGRATION EXAMPLES IN BIOGAS PLANTS



Main digester

Ultrasound disintegration unit



REFERENCE LIST CASE STUDIES



BIOGAS PLANT 716 kW BIOENERGIEDORF JÜHNDE

Jühnde is Germany's first bio-energy-village

- ▶ Founded in the year 2005
- ▶ 30.000 interested visitors until now
- ▶ Only in Germany 150 villages followed this model





BIOGAS PLANT 716 kW BIOENERGIEDORF JÜHNDE

Aim of ultrasound disintegration plant :

- ▶ Higher gas production
- ▶ Improved flow properties of biomass
- ▶ More stable biology
- ▶ Decrease of energy consumption
- ▶ Less wear and tear on pump and stirring aggregates



BIOGAS PLANT 716 kW

BIOENERGIEDORF JÜHNDE

Location	D-Jühnde
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CHP	716 kW
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Ultrasound power	4 kW
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Feed stock	Maize silage, grass, manure
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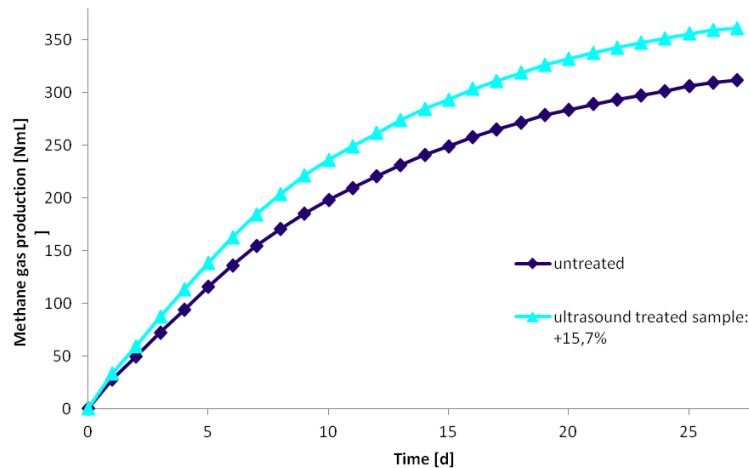


BIOGAS PLANT 716 kW

BIOENERGIEDORF JÜHNDE

Result:

- ▶ 15% higher gas production
- ▶ Improved flow properties



→ The guaranteed performance improvement was clearly exceeded and the performance proof provided by an independent 3rd party laboratory.

BIOGAS PLANT 716 kW BIOENERGIEDORF JÜHNDE



BIOGAS PLANT THAILAND

Location	TH - Surat Thani
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Ultrasound power	6 kW
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Feed stock	POME, Decanter cake
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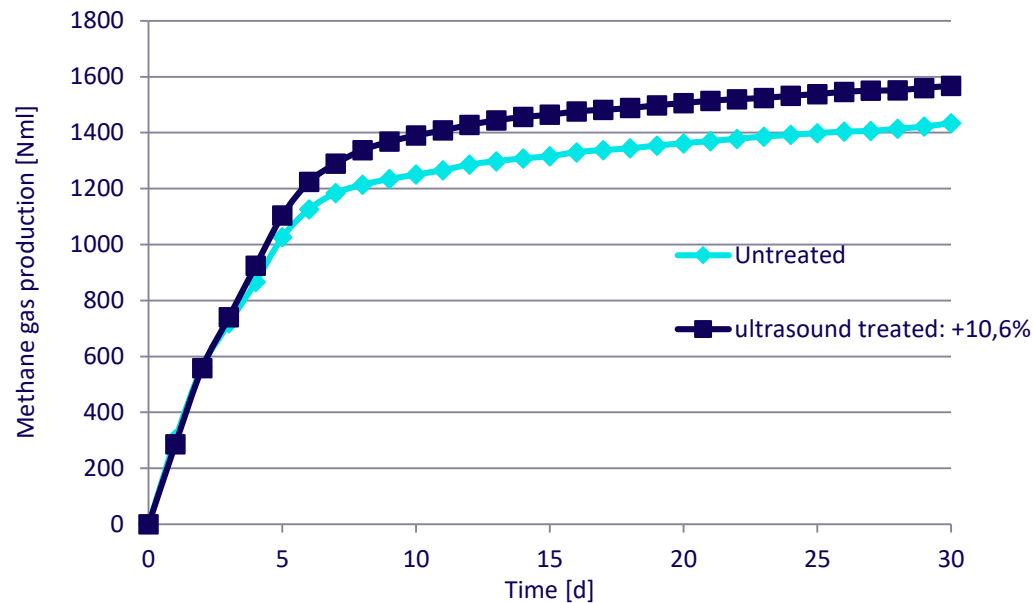
BIOGAS PLANT THAILAND



BIOGAS PLANT THAILAND

Result:

- ▶ 11% higher gas production



WWTP SINGAPORE

Aim: More biogas, reduction of disposal costs (less sludge)

Location	Singapore
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Population equivalents	1.500.000
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Ultrasound power	32 kW
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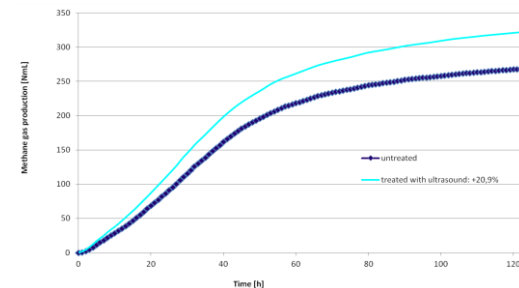
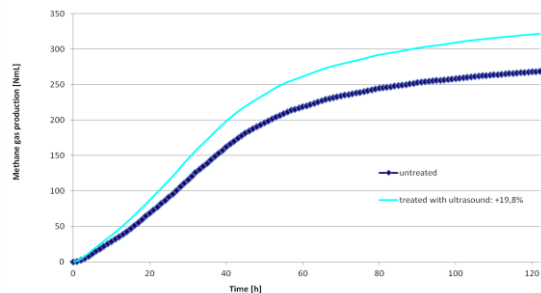
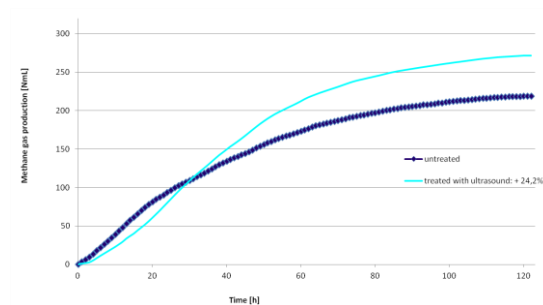
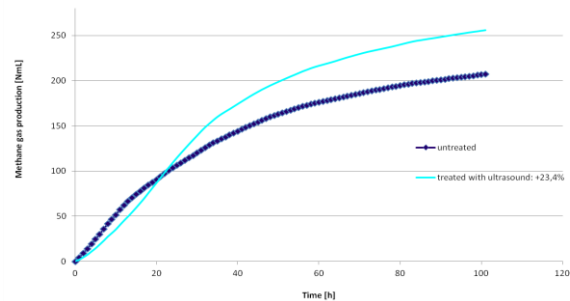
Over a period of 8 weeks, various samples were taken and the increase of gas yield of the ultrasound treated samples compared to the untreated samples.

A selection of these tests is to find on the next slide.



WWTP SINGAPORE

Result: An independent laboratory confirmed the average performance increase as 22%.







**WEBER
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THANK YOU

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