



**WEBER  
ENTEC**

# **INCREASE OF BIOGAS YIELD THROUGH ULTRASOUND**

**ANTING GRAMS**

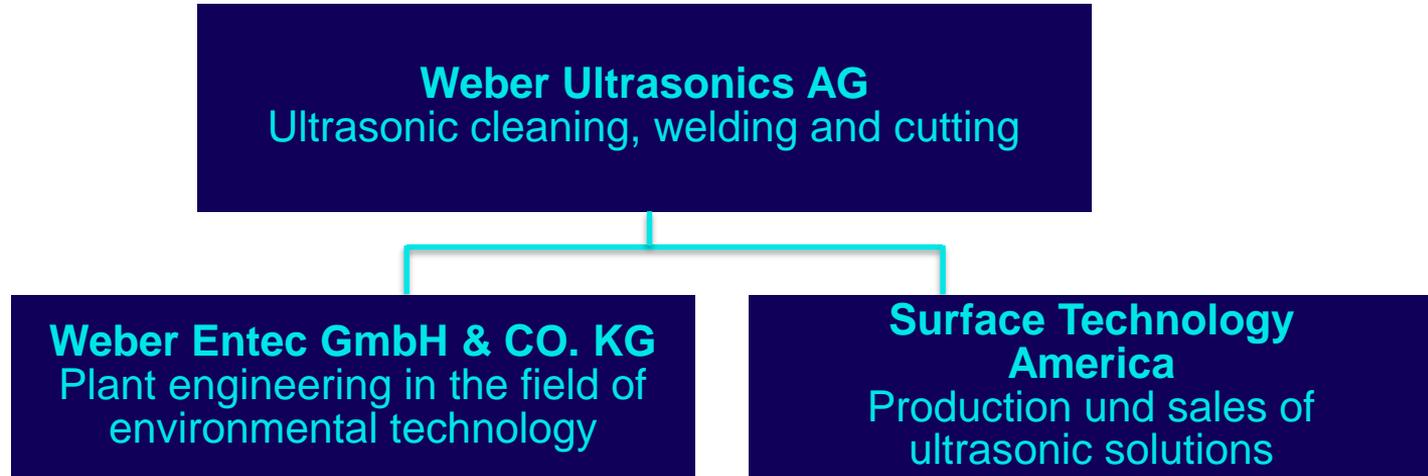
**HEAD OF SALES**

**THAI-GERMAN TECHNOLOGY CONFERENCE BIOGAS**

**11/2017**



# STRATEGY: UNITED COMPETENCE IN ULTRASOUND





# WEBER ULTRASONICS PORTFOLIO





# APPLICATION OF ULTRASOUND DISINTEGRATION

## BIOGAS PLANTS



- Increase of biogas production
- Reduction of feed stock at equal performance
- Acceleration of organic degradation
- Consistent decrease of viscosity
- Reduction of pump- and stirring energy demand

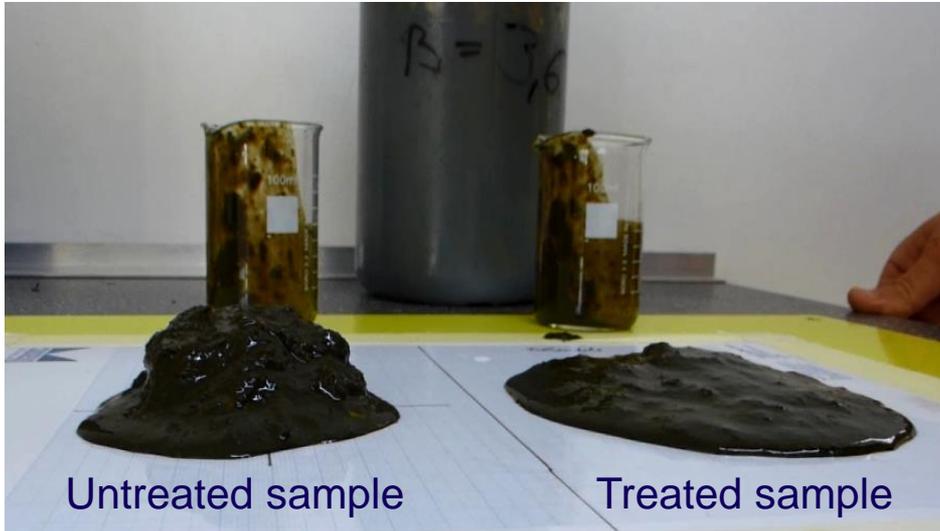
## WWTPs



- Increase of biogas production
- Reduction of sludge to be disposed
- Consistent decrease of viscosity
- Improved decanting
- Elimination of foam / fibrous bacteria



# IMPROVED FLOW PROPERTIES



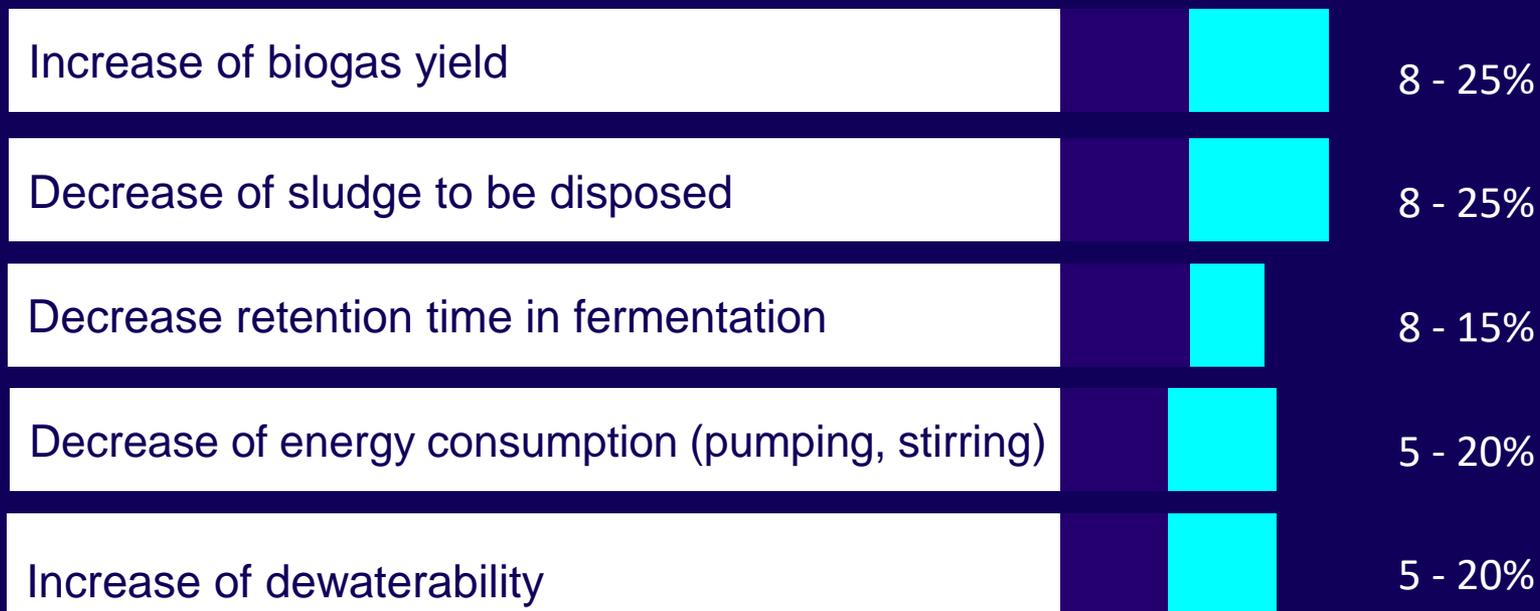
Direct comparison of the untreated and treated sample just after operation of the disintegration machine

## After BioPush Treatment:

- Reduced viscosity
- Improved flow properties
- Decrease of energy consumption (pumping, stirring)
- More stable biology
- Higher proportion of difficult substrate usable (grass, manure,...)



# EFFECTS OF THE ULTRASOUND DISINTEGRATION





# PHYSICAL PRINCIPLE – CAVITATION

Ultrasound liberates enzymes and shears up the substrates

## Physical principle: Cavitation

Short term local  $\mu\text{m}$ -radius

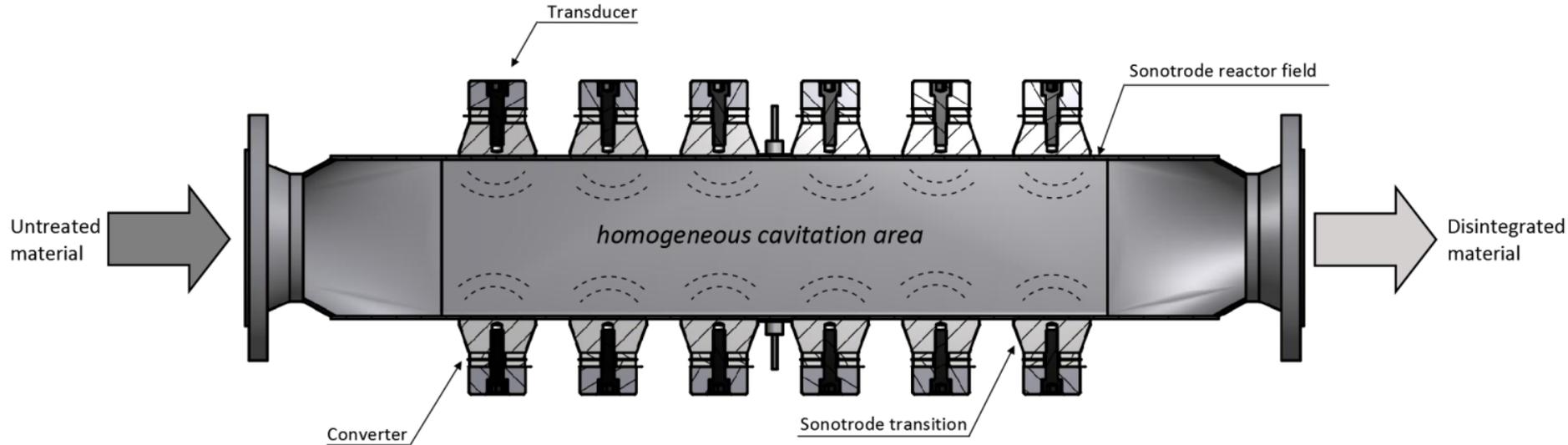
- Extreme high temperature (up to  $5.000\text{ C}^\circ$ )
- Extreme high pressure (up to  $1.000\text{ bar}$ )
- Extreme high acceleration  $\longrightarrow$  Shear forces



Multiply enlarged cavitation bubble  
in the moment of implosion

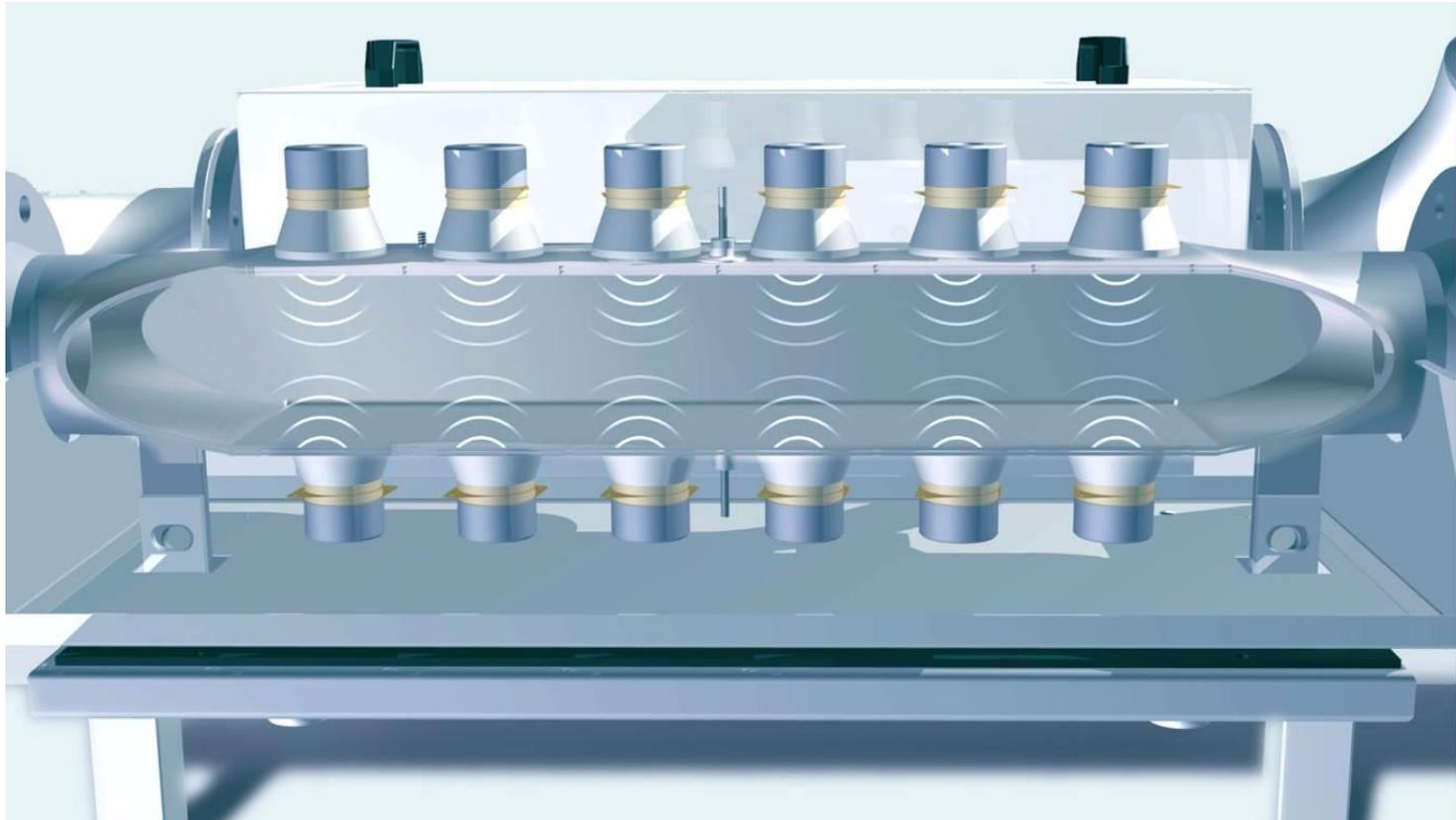


# ULTRASOUND REACTOR BIOPUSH – THE NEXT GENERATION ULTRASOUND



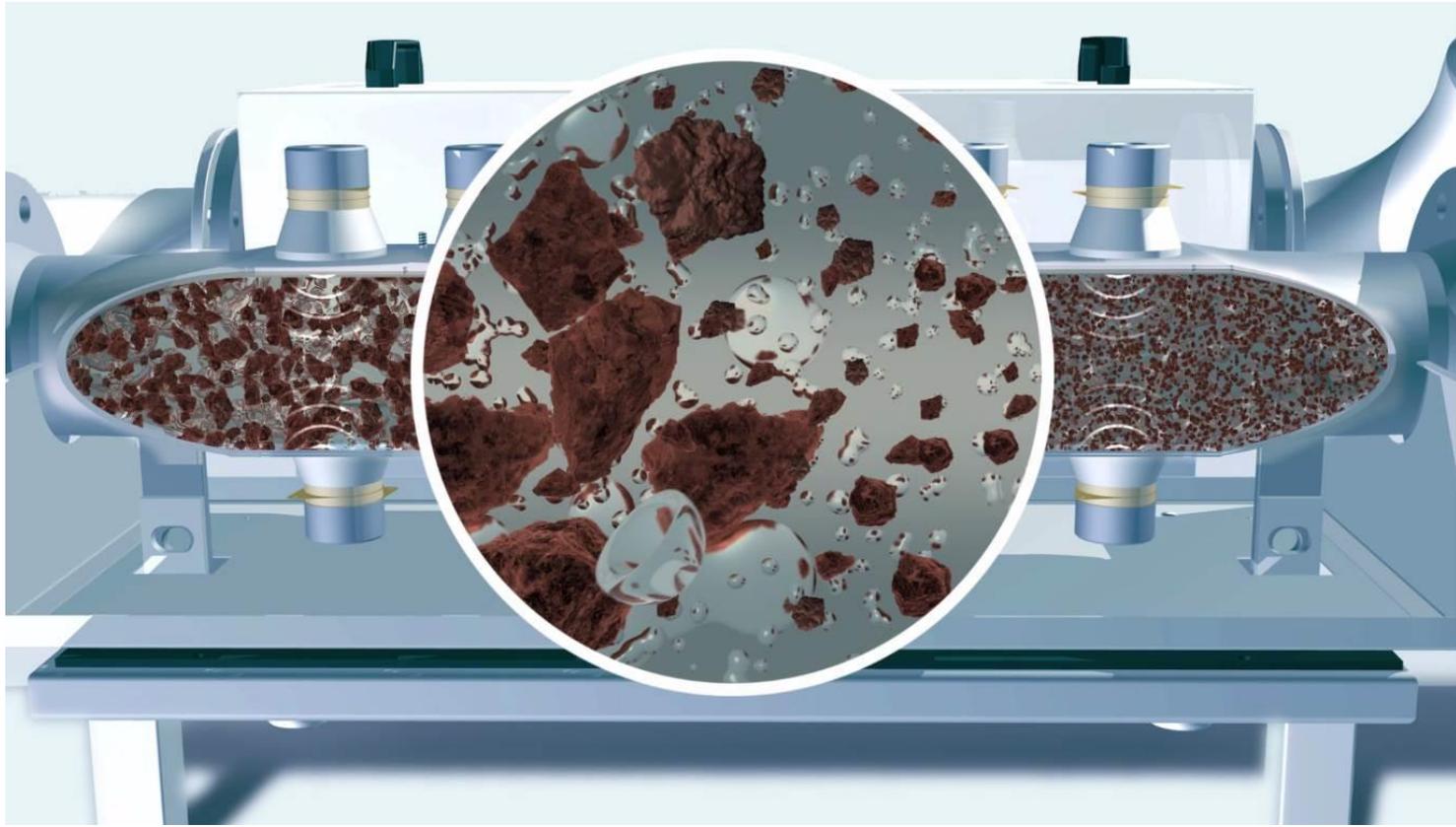


# ULTRASOUND REACTOR BIOPUSH – THE NEXT GENERATION ULTRASOUND





# ULTRASOUND REACTOR BIOPUSH – THE NEXT GENERATION ULTRASOUND





# ULTRASOUND REACTOR BIOPUSH – THE NEXT GENERATION ULTRASOUND

- ▶ Designed specifically for agricultural and municipal fermentation plants
- ▶ Treatment of non homogenous substrates with high demand of total solids (up to 15% TR)
- ▶ 2.000 W or 3.000 W ultrasonic energy input per flow cell
- ▶ Optimized energy input because of homogenous ultrasonic field
- ▶ Absolutely maintenance free
- ▶ High operational safety – 100% clogging free
- ▶ High durability (up to 3 years and more)





# GENERAL MACHINE DESIGN – DESIUS

## 1 Ultrasound unit

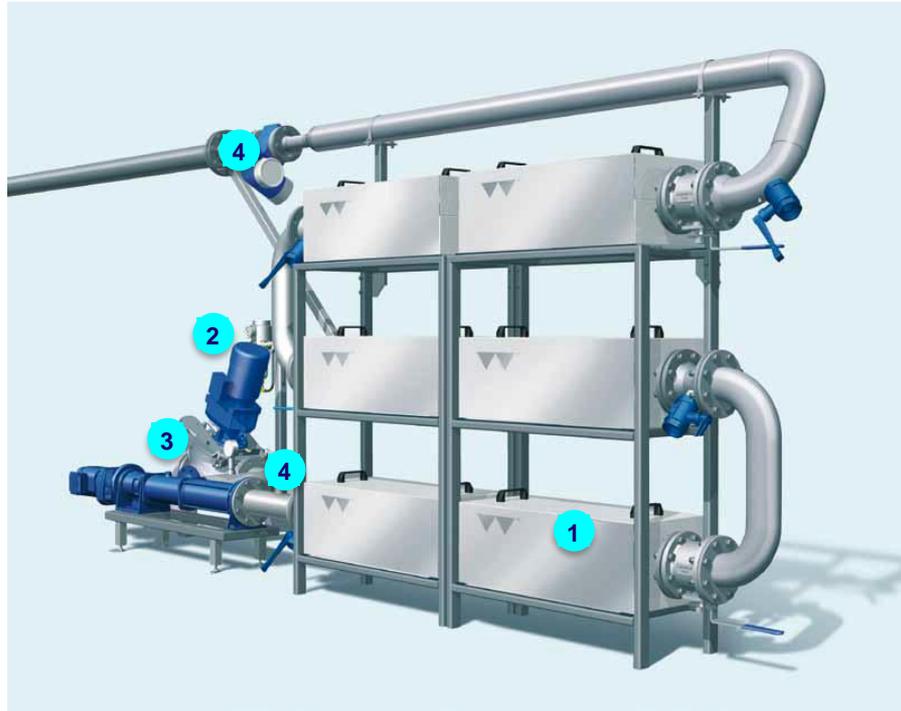
Cell rupture and surface  
augmentation

Mobilization of  
Exo-Enzymes

Sustained decrease  
of viscosity in fermenter

Ultrasonic power  
2 kW per unit

High durability –  
up to 3 years and more



## 2 Mechanical Pre- treatment

Improved sound efficiency  
and machine protection  
RotaCut 3.000

## 3 Feeding pump

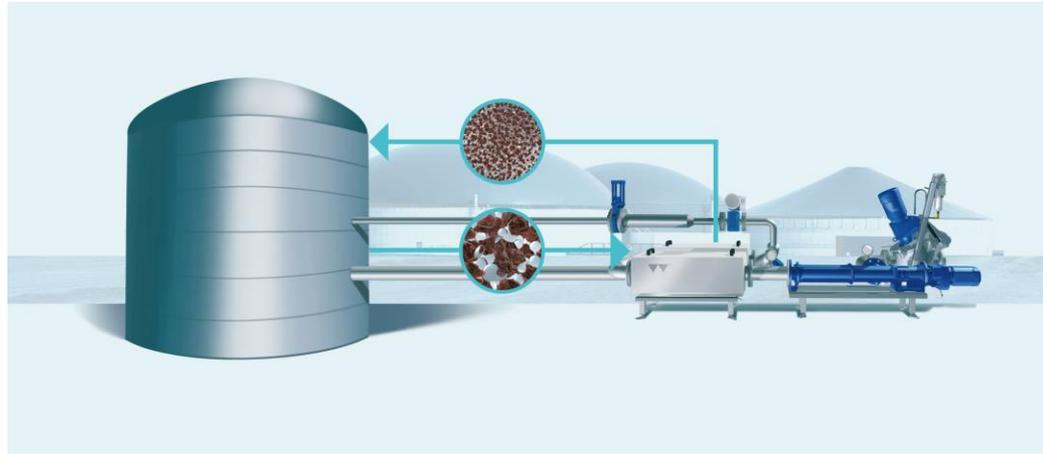
Excentric screw pump  
0.5 to 2.6 m<sup>3</sup>/h

## 4 Sensors

2 x pressure gages,  
2 x temperature sensor,  
1 x flow meter



# POSSIBLE INTEGRATION EXAMPLES IN BIOGAS PLANTS



Main digester

Ultrasound disintegration unit



# REFERENCE LIST CASE STUDIES



# BIOGAS PLANT 716 kW BIOENERGIEDORF JÜHNDE

## Jühnde is Germany's first bio-energy-village

- ▶ Founded in the year 2005
- ▶ 30.000 interested visitors until now
- ▶ Only in Germany 150 villages followed this model





# BIOGAS PLANT 716 kW BIOENERGIEDORF JÜHNDE

## Aim of ultrasound disintegration plant :

- ▶ Higher gas production
- ▶ Improved flow properties of biomass
- ▶ More stable biology
- ▶ Decrease of energy consumption
- ▶ Less wear and tear on pump and stirring aggregates





# BIOGAS PLANT 716 kW BIOENERGIEDORF JÜHNDE

Location D-Jühnde

CHP 716 kW

Ultrasound power 4 kW

Feed stock Maize silage,  
grass, manure

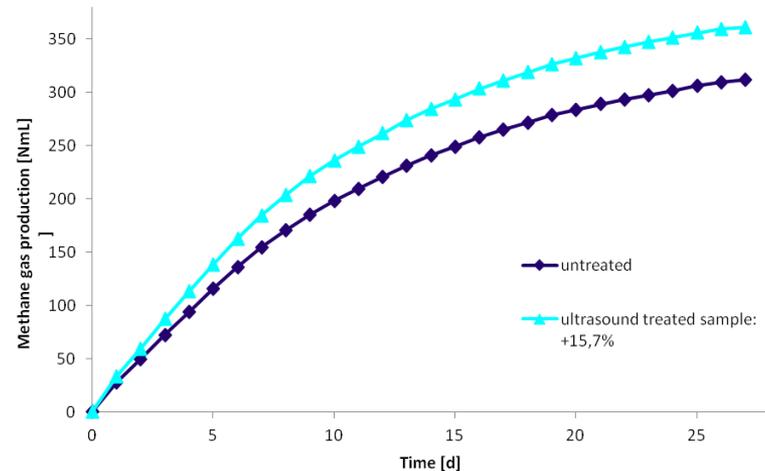




# BIOGAS PLANT 716 kW BIOENERGIEDORF JÜHNDE

## Result:

- ▶ 15% higher gas production
- ▶ Improved flow properties



→ The guaranteed performance improvement was clearly exceeded and the performance proof provided by an independent 3rd party laboratory.



# BIOGAS PLANT 716 kW BIOENERGIEDORF JÜHNDE





# BIOGAS PLANT THAILAND

Location TH - Surat Thani

Ultrasound power 6 kW

Feed stock POME,  
Decanter cake





# BIOGAS PLANT THAILAND

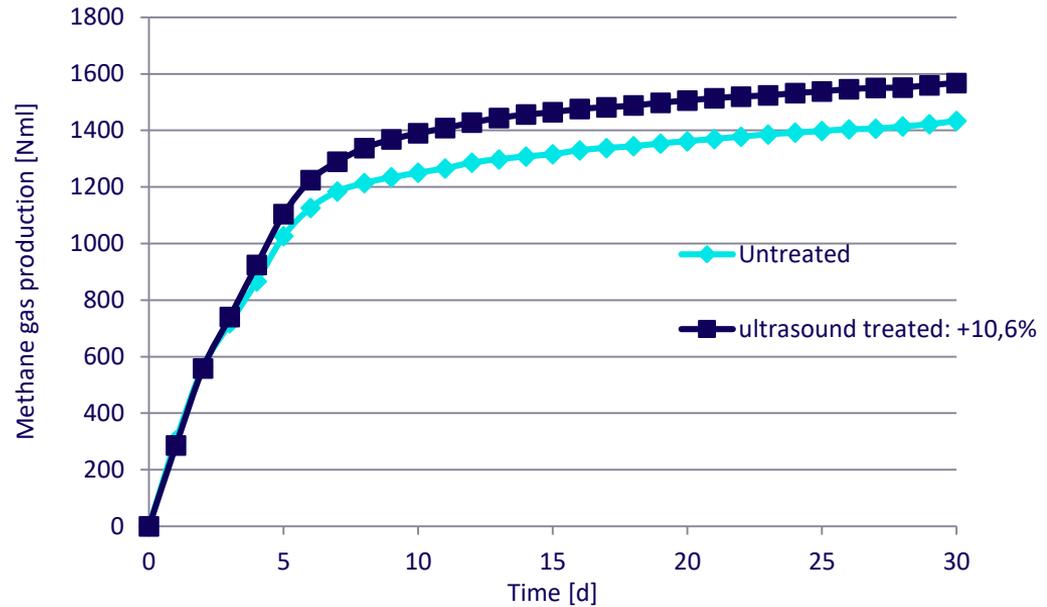




# BIOGAS PLANT THAILAND

## Result:

- ▶ 11% higher gas production





# WWTP SINGAPORE

**Aim:** More biogas, reduction of disposal costs (less sludge)

Location	Singapore
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Population equivalents	1.500.000
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Ultrasound power	32 kW
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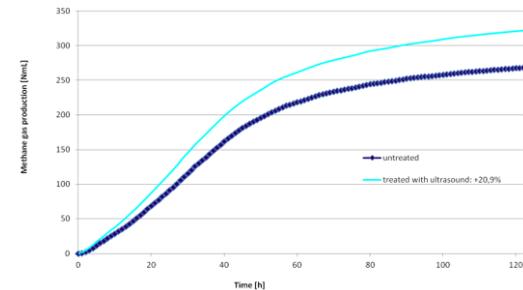
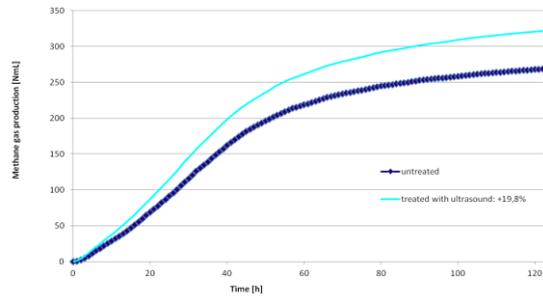
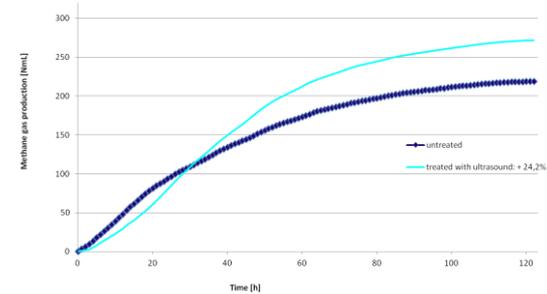
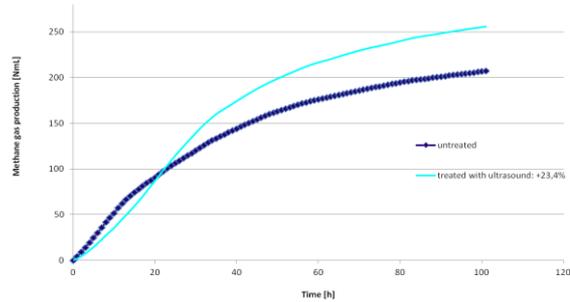
Over a period of 8 weeks, various samples were taken and the increase of gas yield of the ultrasound treated samples compared to the untreated samples.

A selection of these tests is to find on the next slide.



# WWTP SINGAPORE

**Result:** An independent laboratory confirmed the average performance increase as 22%.







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**THANK YOU**

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