

CONCORD BLUE REFORMER®

Biomass Agricultural Waste Sewage Sludge Plastics & Rubbers Municipal Solid Waste

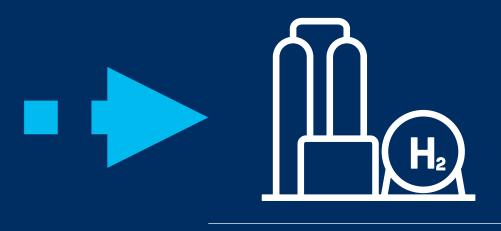
Construction & Demolition Debris

Industrial Waste

...and many more

Concord Blue & CBR[®] Technology Overview Reforming Waste into Hydrogen

Industry Leading Waste to Energy Technology Driving the Hydrogen & Clean Energy Transformation



Producing Low Cost, Low Carbon Green Hydrogen

THE CONCORD BLUE MISSION

2. THE SOLUTION **1. THE PROBLEM Demand For Clean** Untapped Municipal **Global Waste Renewable Energy** Solid Waste **Global Renewable Incineration** Refused **Electricity Derived Fuels** Landfill 48% **Materials** Recovery Industrial 3,700 70% Unused Wastes GW 2,500 GW Wastes 2024 2019 Dumped Plastics Source: World Bank, Fast-Company 2019 Source: IRENA Mar. 2020

CONCORD BLUE ENERGY OVERVIEW



HISTORY

Waste to energy technology & development company began operations in 2002 upon completion of first demo facility in Herten, Germany



TECHNOLOGY

Patented, self-sustaining, non-combustion, industry leading thermolysisbased process produces highest conversion rate of waste to energy with maximum amount of hydrogen yield.



TRACK RECORD

Ten facilities have been built throughout the world including New York, Germany, India and Japan



STRATEGIC PARTNERS

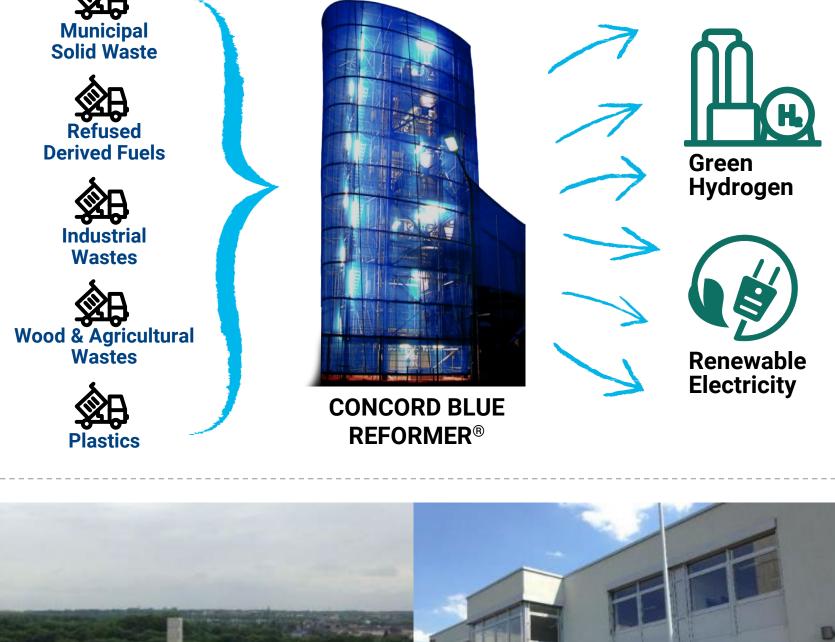
World class firms including Air Liquide, Siemens, Steag Energy Services, Dresser Rand, EY, AON, Fraunhofer, German Waste Federation.



LOCATIONS

Headquarters in Los Angeles, California & engineering based in Herten, Germany











<u>Concord Blue: Highlights</u>

CBR® TECHNOLOGY: KEY ADVANTAGES

Concord Blue Reformer (CBR[®]) technology is the industry leading solution among all waste to hydrogen technologies



EFFECIENTLY ELIMINATES WASTE: 3-4x more energy over incineration with no additional ash, dioxins or furans



PRODUCES LOWCOST GREEN HYDROGEN: Less than 1/3rd cost of electrolysis while consuming 88% less electricity & no fossil fuels



MORE GHG EMISSION SAVINGS: +100,000 tons/year CO2 savings versus SMR* & incineration plus electrolysis (Herten W2H2 facility)



GREENER THAN ELECTROLYSIS: Produces hydrogen unlocking latent energy inside waste versus consuming large amounts of external electricity to produce less energy in the form of hydrogen

*SMR = Steam Methane Reforming

CONCORD BLUE SERVICES

Concord Blue provides a range of services to ensure projects are successful

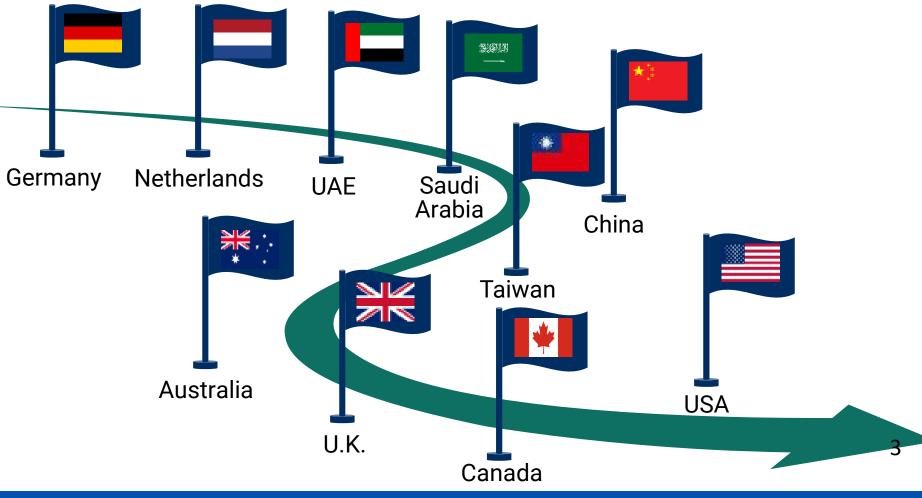
	SERVICE	DESCRIPTION
1	CBRs®	Concord Blue's proprietary processing unit, which reforms waste into H2-rich syngas
2	PROJECT DEVELOPMENT	Develops construction ready projects for investors worldwide
3	PROJECT MANAGEMENT	Manages engineering, procurement & construction activities for balance of plant of CBR [®] projects ensuring costs are within budget & completed on time
4	OPERATIONS & MANAGEMENT	Partnered with Germany's largest O&M services firm (Steag) to provide best in class operations management

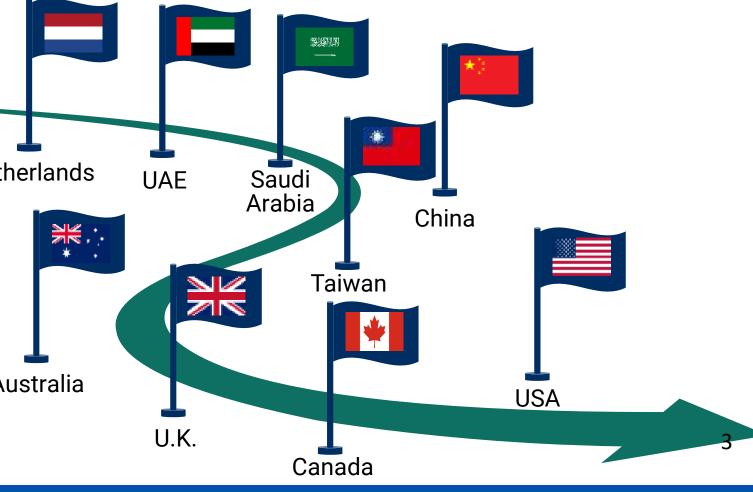
CONCORD BLUE: RECENT MILESTONES

Fueled by rise of green hydrogen—Last 12 months has been a breakout year

- May 2022 edition

CBR® W2H2 PROJECTS EXPANDING WORLDWIDE







1. Passed Fichtner technical due diligence validating CBR[®] technology proven to work successfully in commercial operating environment

2. Upcoming Herten facility certified net negative CO2 by RedCert auditors saving 100,000 tons CO2 per year generating revenues estimated at €12.8M

CBR® W2H2 technology certified "Green" by TÜV SÜD

4. CBR[®] technology qualified as chemical recycling allowing German waste management companies to meet quotas for plastic recycling

5. Awarded Top Ten Bioenergy Solutions of 2022 by EnergyTech Review published

6. Concord Blue & W2H2 now accepted by CertifHy—EU's leading hydrogen consortium promoting sustainable hydrogen production

7. Selected by NEOM master planner as a core "waste to value" solution for the city

Selected by Advancements for documentary on how CBR[®] W2H2 technology can change the world-award-winning educational TV series

Concord Blue has begun developing CBR[®] W2H2 projects internationally partnering with leading local developers

<u>History & Development of Concord Blue</u>

Timeline of Key Corporate & Operational Milestones

 2002: Foundation & First demo plant Corporate: Founded by Charlie Thannhäuser following completion of first demonstration facility in Herten, Germany Operating: The first test plant in Herten, Germany starts operating 	2005: Commercial W2H2 project in Izumo, Japan Operating: CBR® technology is used for the first time on an industrial scale for H2 production	2009: JV with Rochem & demo location COD in Mumbai, India Corporate: Concord Blue establishes a JV with Rochem Sep. Syst. India, a global leader in wastewater treatment and plant design Operating: Concord Blue commissions a pilot plant in Mumbai, India	2011: Commercial W2E project in Mahad, India Operating: Concord Blue begins operations of a CBR® processing industrial wastewater plant (sludge) in Mahad, India
2002 2003 2004 2	2005 2006 2007 2008	2009 2010 2011	2012 2013 2014 20

2015: Agreement with Lockheed Martin

Corporate: Lockheed Martin signs teaming agreement with Concord Blue after completing three years of technical due diligence

2016: Secures first investment by institutional investor

Corporate: US pension fund executes first investment into Concord Blue

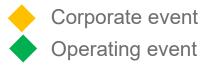
2016: Demonstration plant in North America

Operating: Concord Blue commissions the demonstration plant in Owego, New York

2021-22: Paving the way for further platfor

- CBR[®] technology qualified as chemical recycling allowing waste suppliers in Germany to meet quotas for plastic recycling and providing Concord Blue wi access to 8m tons of qualified feedstocl
- Formed strategic alliance and signed 20 year waste supply contract with Ecowes which leads the German waste federatio (ASA e.V.), an association representing a local waste facilities, providing access to waste feedstocks for platforms 2, 3 & 4
- Awarded 2022 Top Ten Bioenergy Soluti by EnergyTech Review published May 20





2012: Commercial W2E project in Pune, India

Operating: In Pune, India, a plant for the processing and recycling of solid settlement wastes is commissioned to supply the local community with electricity

2021

2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020

2012: US HO in Los

headquarters in Los

Angeles, California

Corporate: Concord Blue

Angeles

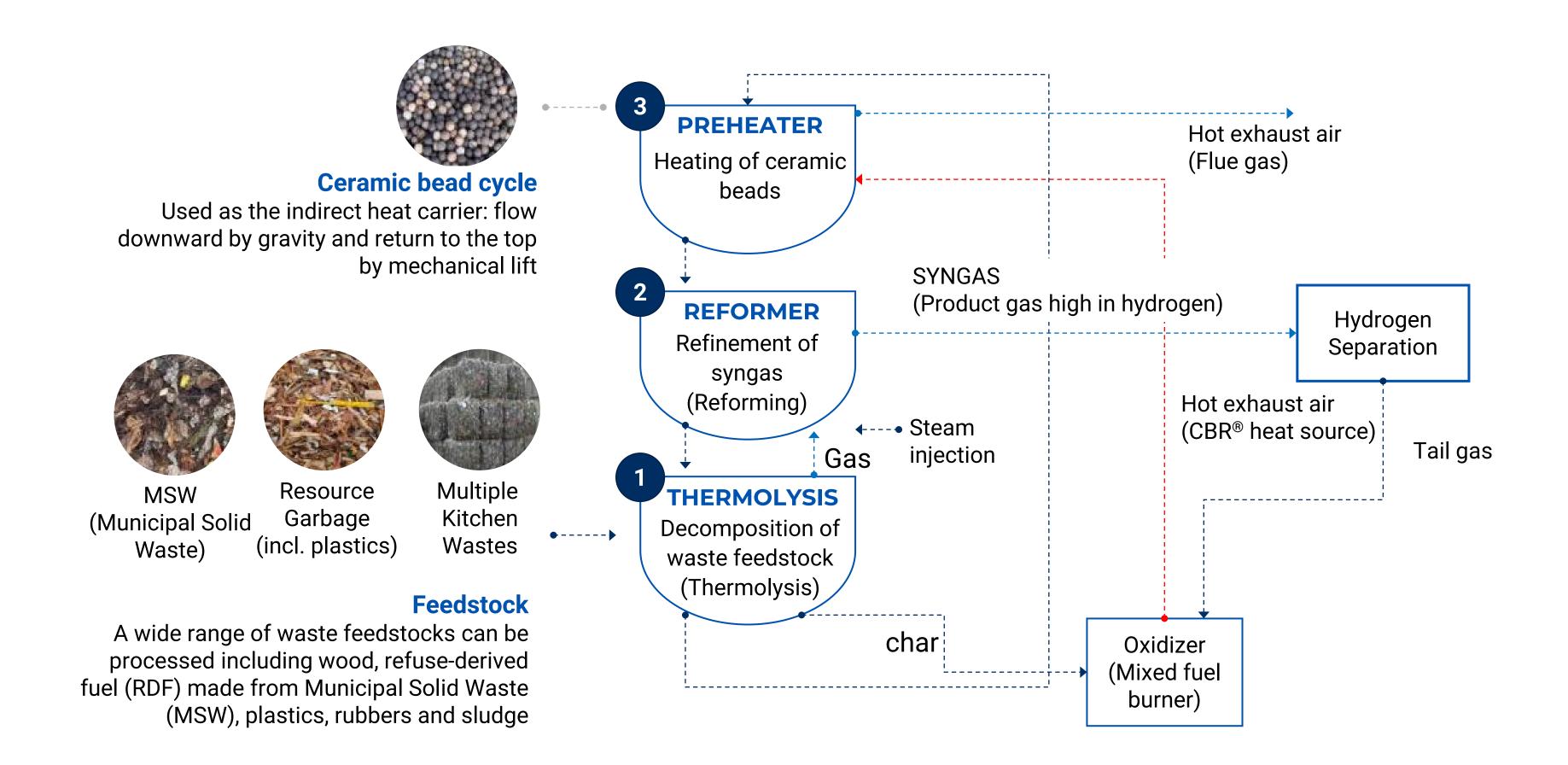
establishes US

olatforms	2021-22: Progress on Platform One
mical s in ic	 Pass Fichtner technical due diligence red- flag report validating CBR[®] technology on commercial scale
Blue with edstock ned 20-	 Herten facility certified net negative CO2 by RedCert auditors saving 100,000 tons of CO2 per year
cowest, deration enting 80 cess to 3 & 4	 CBR[®] W2H2 technology certified as producing "green hydrogen" by TÜV SÜD, accredited sustainability testing lab and certification body
Solutions May 2022	 CertifHy, EU's leading hydrogen trade group, endorsed CBR[®] technology as the preferred path to produce hydrogen from waste

<u>CBR[®] Non-Combustion Technology</u>

Facility Utilizes Concord Blue's Patented Reforming Process

Self-powered, 3-stage reforming through three spatially separated vessels that use gravity and heated ceramic beads to separate clean, usable gas from inputs





<u>CBR®</u> Technology Overview

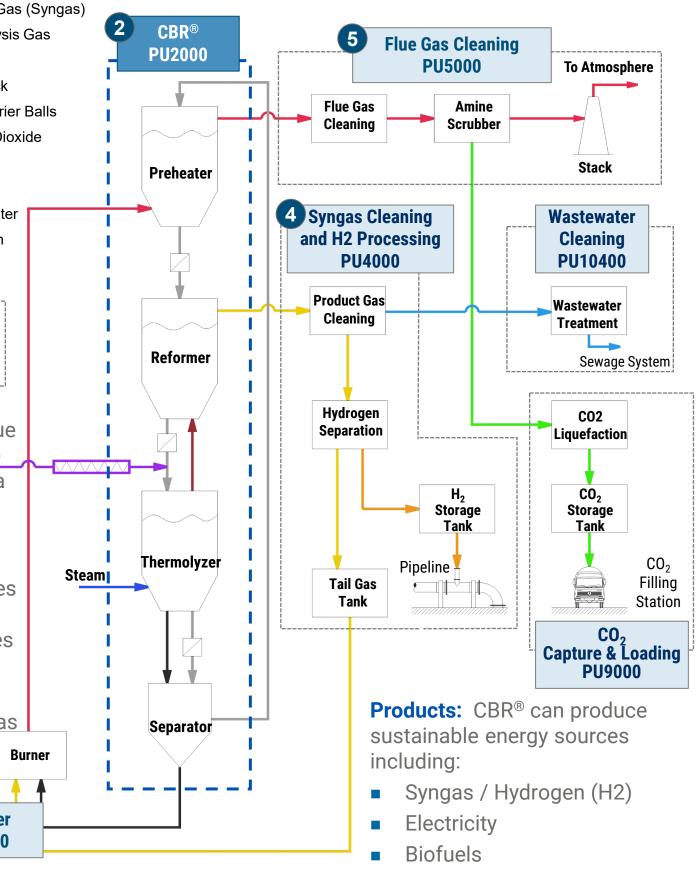
Producing certified green hydrogen with net negative CO2 emissions

What is CBR [®] ?	 Steam thermolysis-based waste reforming system, which recycles a wide range of waste feedstocks (including plastics) into certified "green" hydrogen / syngas 	Process Unit ("Pl Product G Thermolys	
How is CBR® technology different?	 In PU2000, the Preheater Vessel contains proprietary heat-carrying ceramic beads, which are heated to over 1,000 °C and flow downwards due to gravity through the Reformer to the Thermolyzer Vessel. This vessel mixes the heated ceramic beads with the prepared feedstock received from PU1000 and is specially treated to ensure this high heat environment is free of oxygen (ensuring thermolysis, which limits pollutants) Produces Biochar, which is oxidized in PU3000 to produce heat for the Preheater Vessel, reducing the need for external energy sources post start-up Gas from the Thermolyzer naturally rises through proprietary double clap (two-way flow) valves into the Reformer, where steam is added to assist in the production of H2-rich Syngas 	Feedstock Feedstock Heat Carri Carbon Di Char Steam Wastewate Hydrogen Feedstock Prep PU1000 Feedstock	
How does it compare to other similar technologies?	 In a net-zero economy, the closest low CO2 H2 production process comparable to CBR® is via incineration plus electrolysis The CBR® process is cheaper, consumes less electricity and does not produce incineration's high levels of bottom ash, air pollutants or GHGs Overall, CBR® is more scalable, can treat a greater feedstock range and has a smaller CO2 footprint (certified net negative) 	 Feedstocks: Concord Blu Reformers© can produce syngas/ hydrogen from a wide variety of different waste feedstocks: Biomass including kitchen waste, all type of household and municipal solid wastes Industrial wastes including sludge, plastics and rubbers a well as Agricultural wastes Oxidize PU3000 	
Verification/ Track Record	 Fichtner through its Red Flag report for the Meppen Project found that CBR[®] successfully operated in a commercial setting for power generation only (using 20 months of constant operating data from the Pune plant), concluding this was "relevant for hydrogen production" as refining the H2-rich Syngas into hydrogen uses well-established downstream technologies 		
Certification	 CBR[®] W2H2 technology certified "Green" by TÜV SÜD and net negative CO2 emissions by RedCert Auditor (in accordance with the EU's Red II Directive) 		

Concord Blue's technology has been proven in commercial operating environments, validated through 3rd party technology review by Fichtner and has achieved successful operation in 10 facilities across 4 countries



U") Block Diagram



Also many by-products, including biochar, clean water, and heat

<u>Major Processing Units</u>

Simplified Block Flow Diagram

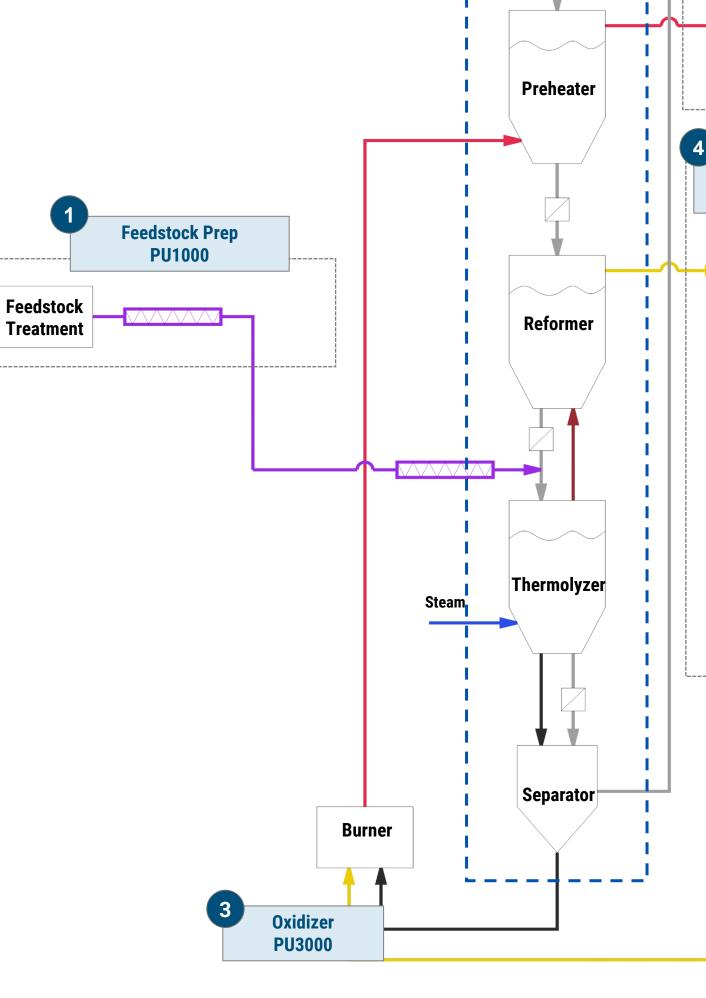
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CBR[®]

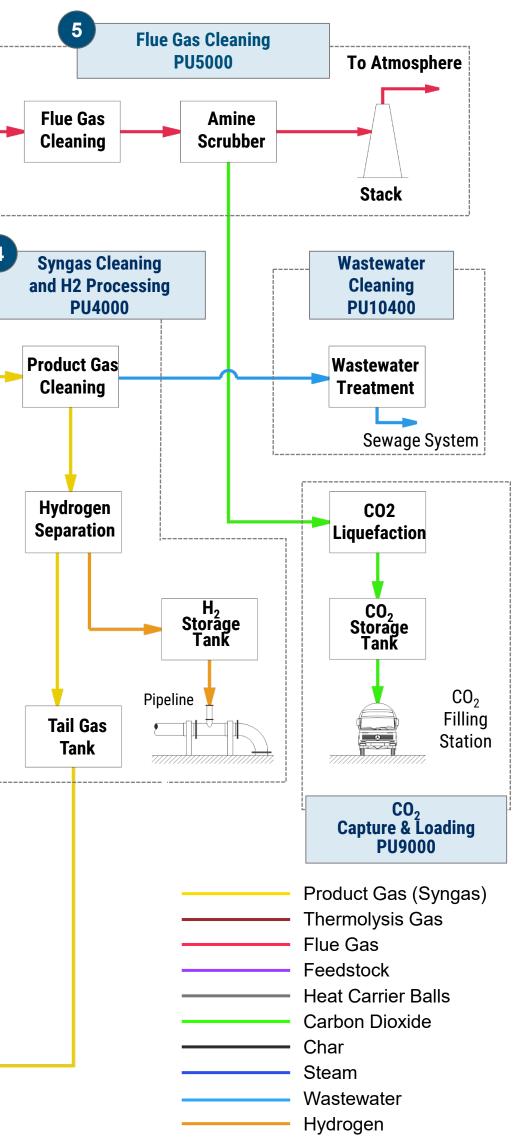
PU2000



CBR® at Lockheed Martin's industrial park in Owego, NY (USA)

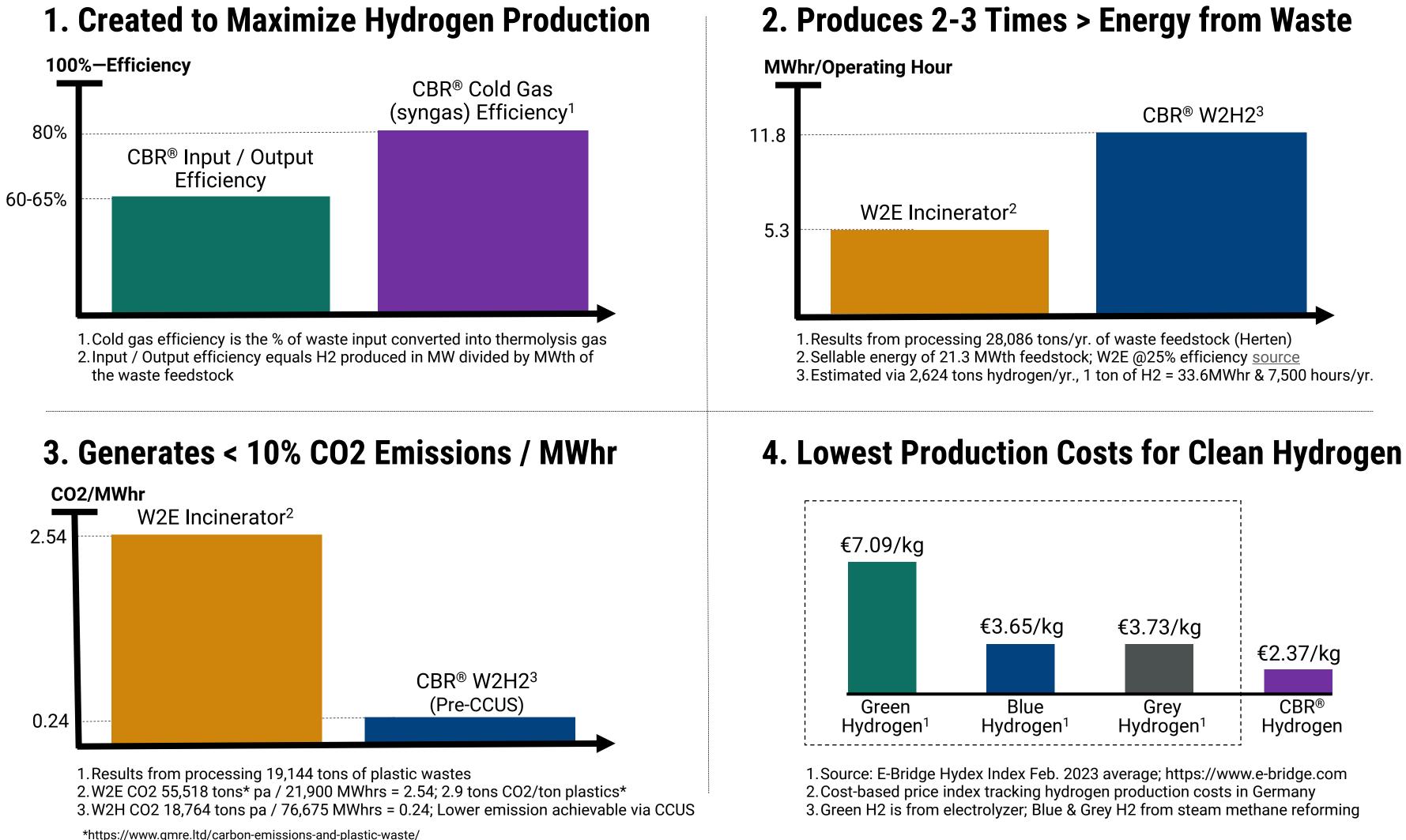






<u>Why Develop Projects Powered by CBR® Technology</u>

Optimal Solution for Creating Renewable Energy, Eliminating Wastes and Achieving Decarbonization Initiatives

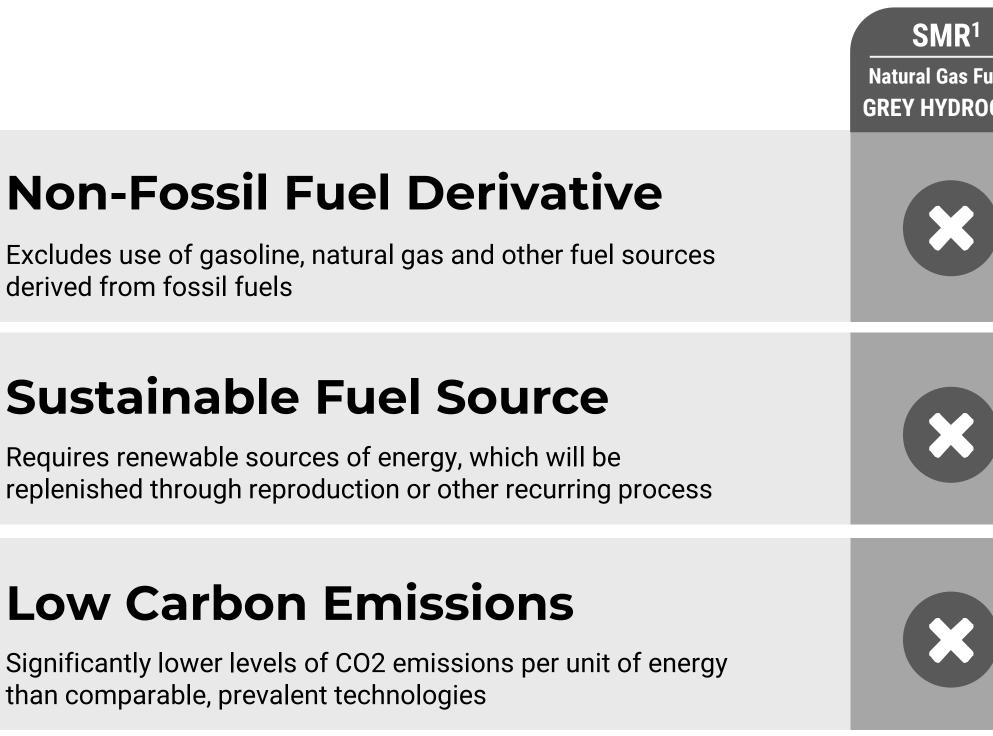




<u>Green Hydrogen</u>

CBR® Technology Produces Green Hydrogen

CBR® W2H2 technology now certified "Green" by TÜV SÜD November 2021 & Net Negative CO₂ Emissions by RedCert Auditor



04

01

02

03

Net Neg. CO₂ W2H2 Technology

CBR[®] technology certified by RedCert Auditor to produce net negative carbon emissions when compared to SMR¹, incineration & electrolysis



derived from fossil fuels

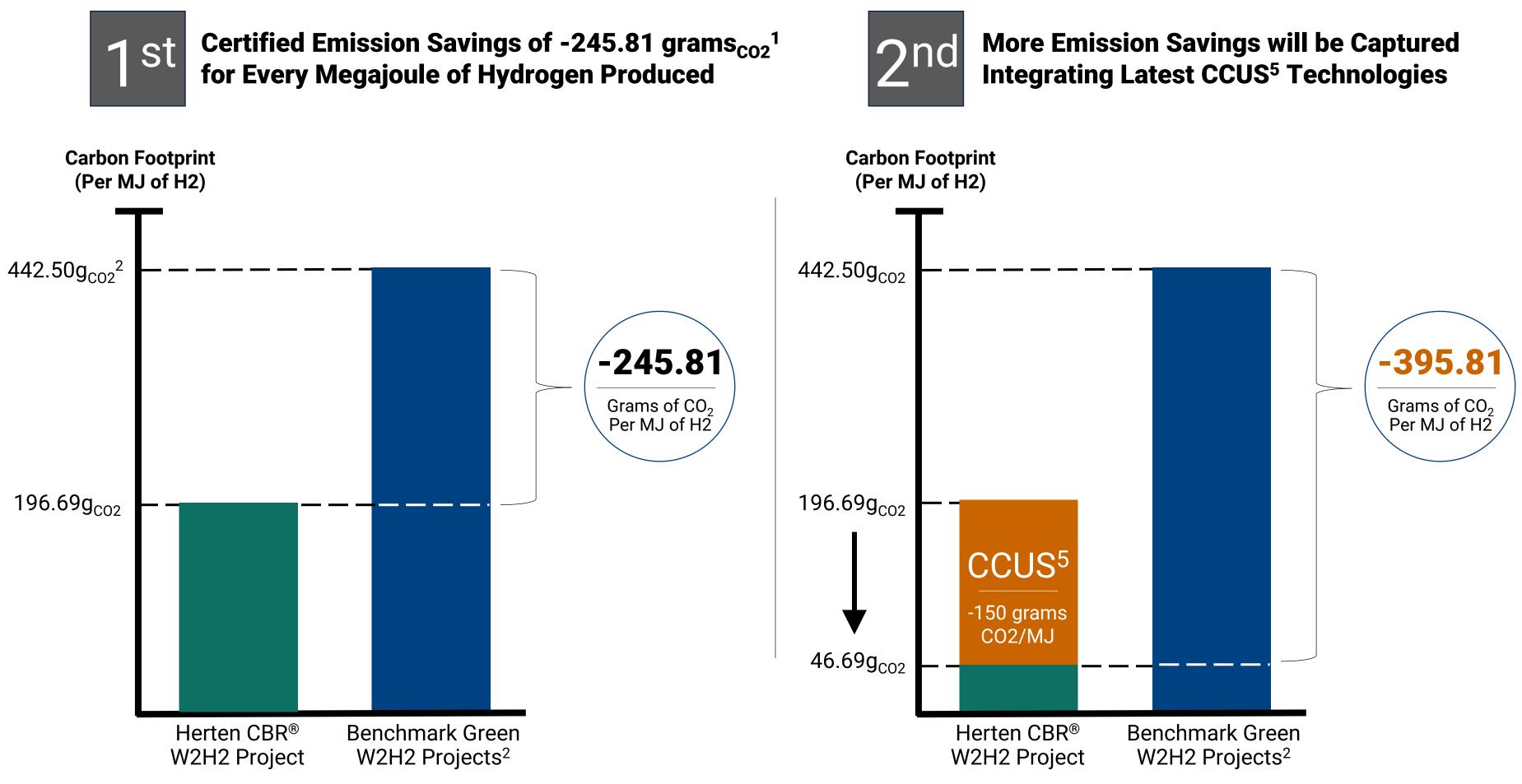
than comparable, prevalent technologies



21 Fueled ROGEN	SMR ¹ Natural Gas Fueled BLUE HYDROGEN	Electrolysis High-Cost GREEN HYDROGEN	CBR® Low-Cost GREEN HYDROGEN

<u>CBR[®] Technology Certified Net Negative CO₂</u>

Removes 245 to 395 Grams of CO₂ for Every Megajoule (MJ) of Hydrogen Produced



NOTES

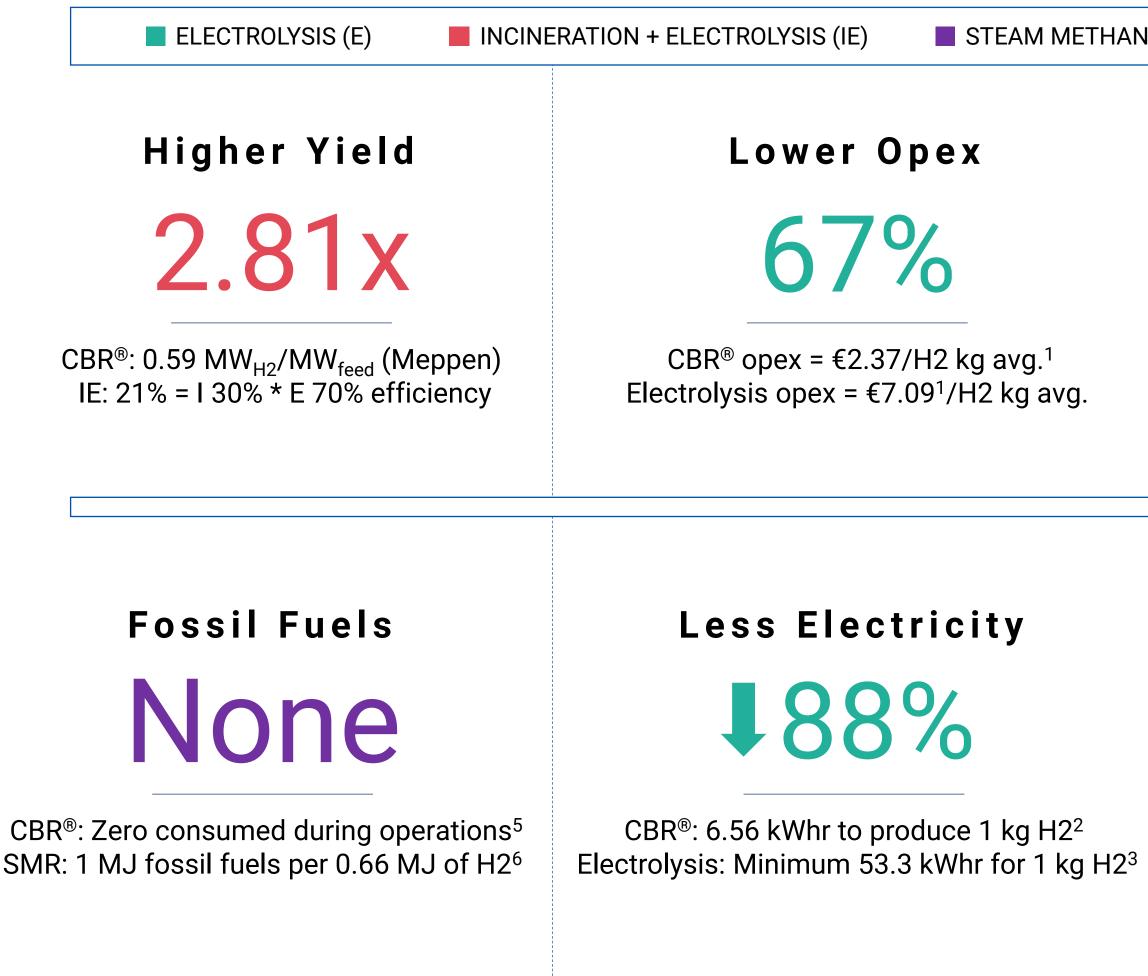
1) ELUcert's GHG audit per EU's RED (Renewable Energy Directive) II; Certification subject to verification post-COD; 2) Benchmark W2H2 technologies selected was incineration and electrolysis; 10 3) 442.50grams_{co2} = 92.92grams_{co2/MJ FEEDSTOCK} / 21% efficiency (Efficiency of incineration (30%) times Electrolysis (70%); 4) Fluor Corporation estimate; 5) Carbon Capture Utilization & Storage technologies





<u>Comparison to Other W2H2 Technologies</u>

Six Major Advantages of CBR® Technology



NOTES: 1) CBR[®] opex €2.37/kg estimated for avg. 3 reformer W2H2 projects, €7.09/kg per Hydex Green Feb. 2023; 2) Per Herten EMB analysis; 3) German Ministry of Economic Affairs pg. 3) BMWi Source; 4) Herten Project—RedCert Auditor Certified Emission Savings, subject to verification post-COD; 5) Depending on plant's design natural gas or propane may be used during startups; 6) SMR 1 MJ of fossil fuel consumed per 0.66 MJ11 of H2 NREL Life Cycle Assessment Natural Gas Steam Reforming; 7) Includes dioxins, furans, PFAS, lead, mercury and particulate matter—Why Waste Incineration is Harmful NRDC July 2021 Source



STEAM METHANE REFORMING (SMR)

INCINERATION (I)

CO2 Emissions Certified Net Negative

-245.81 grams $_{\rm CO2}/MJ$ H2 $CBR^{\rm B}$ Net Emission Savings 4

Ash & Toxic Pollutants

CBR[®]: Minimal ash & pollutants created by reforming I & IE: 10-20% ash, toxic chemicals & heavy metals⁷

Hydrogen Production: Comparison to Electrolysis

CBR® Eliminates Wastes Producing H2 at Lower Costs

KEY	CRITERIA		ELECTROLYSIS PLANT	CBR® W2H2 FACILITY
1		Fuel Source	ELECTRICITY Expensive—€91/MWhr Consumes 53.3 kWhr ² for every 1 kg H2	WASTE DERIVED FUELS Cheap / Free Supplier typically pays → revenues
2		Operating Costs	HIGH €6-8 per 1 kg of Hydrogen ¹	LOW €2-2.50 per 1 kg of Hydrogen
3		Scale	LARGER / CENTRALIZED Less flexible, higher upfront costs	SMALLER / DECENTRALIZED More flexible, lower upfront costs
4	Д С С С С С С С С С С С С С С С С С С С	Transportation Costs	HIGHER Larger footprint often means greater distance to customers	LOWER Smaller footprint enables less distance to customers
5		CO ₂ Footprint	VARIES Highly dependent on fuel used to generate electricity	SMALL Significantly lower than other waste fueled technologies
6		Efficiency	EFFICIENT ~70% reported efficiency	EFFICIENT ~60-65% hydrogen yield; ~80% cold-gas (syngas)
7	2 F	End Result	REPURPOSES ELECTRICITY Consumes more energy in the form of electricity to produce less energy as hydrogen	SOLVES MAJOR PROBLEMS Eliminates waste reforming into CO ₂ free energy source—hydrogen

NOTES: 1) Source: 2021 EnergieAgentur.NRW H2 2023 market research report; 2) German Ministry of Economic Affairs pg. 3 Entwicklung des Bruttostromverbrauchs bis 2030 (bmwk.de); 3) GHG = Greenhouse Gas



Elimination of Wastes: Comparison to Incineration

CBR® Technology is More Efficient, Cleaner & Flexible

KEY CRITERIA		MODERN INCINERATOR
	Creates Product Gas	NO Creates no core products that can be used outside of steam generated electricity
F	Net Electrical Efficiency	INEFFICIENT 15-25% average
LOW/HIGH ENERGY WASTE STREAMS	Multiple Feedstocks	LIMITED Difficulty processing high variability feedstocks Higher kcal/kg waste will damage facility
নিতনৰ দৈও মিক্তমিৰ্শ্পত	Bottom Ash	HIGH Generates 15-20% ash—cost to dispose of one metric ton ash is €30 per ton (Germany)
	Air Pollutants	SEVERE¹ Releases toxic pollutants: dioxins, furans, HCBs, PCBs, & emits toxic heavy metal nanoparticles
	Carbon Footprint	LARGE Dirtiest form of energy generation—emits more CO ₂ per unit of energy than coal-fired power plants
.0o0	Downscaling Upscaling	IMPOSSIBLE Inherently inflexible—facility must be built to match fixed capacity to energy production
C,	Recycling	LOW Treats everything as fuel—ignores waste hierarchy



CBR® W2H2 FACILITY

YES

Product gas rich in hydrogen demanded in multiple applications—e.g., electricity, jet fuels, cars

EFFICIENT

35-40% average-limited by turbine efficiency

CAPABLE

Processes wider range of feedstocks including higher caloric value/higher tipping fee waste

VERY LOW

Non-combustion process produces close to zero additional ash output; output ash ~/= input ash

MINIMAL

Non-combustion, chemical decomposition process greatly reduces emissions of pollutants

SMALL

Greater energy efficiency results in vastly reduced CO_2 emissions per unit of energy produced

CAPABLE

Inherently flexible—robust against fluctuating feedstock, modular design = add/minus towers

HIGH

Includes materials recovery facility process (MRF) before thermal treatment to improve performance

<u>3rd Party Technical Due Diligence</u>

Independent Technology Reviews

- Validated CBR[®] technology works in commercial operating environments achieving constant operations in settings directly relevant for evaluating hydrogen production
- Reviewed and confirmed cost estimates, energy production, operating hour targets of Concord Blue's financial models
- Concluded CBR[®] technology is not affected by issues, which negatively impacted performance of other gasification technologies including accumulation of tars
- Evaluated the leading gasification & pyrolysis-based technologies
- Selected CB as "best in class" and Lockheed Martin's exclusive W2E technology
- Reviewed data from 9 CB facilities and third-party reports
- Concluded that CB reforming process is sound, operates as designed, has multiple feedstock capability and ability to scale



AECOM

FICHTNER

- Concluded CBR[®] system has ability to process wide range of feedstocks producing syngas suitable for gas engines to produce electricity
- Determined CBR[®] technology has low levels of complexity risk and the ability to replicate plant delivery consistently within a continuous process improvement environment
- Confirmed CBE can deliver turnkey W2E solutions in developing markets

Completed 2.5 years working with CBR[®] technology

- Concluded CBR[®] is one of the most appropriate conversion technologies to have successfully processed variety of feedstocks
- Confirmed CBR[®] W2E facility in Pune, India was performing according to design specifications, processing RDF, and generating electricity
- Confirmed CBR[®] W2E facility in Mumbai, India was operating successfully and processing multiple feedstocks including biomass



CBR[®] technology works well with no significant adverse findings.

Conclusion from technical due diligence completed by four separate, world class engineering companies.

Concord Blue Projects: H2 & Syngas Production

Completed 10 Facilities Across 4 Countries

Concord Blue's scalable modular solution can be as small as 250kW, as large as 400MW

HYDROGEN PRODUCTION



IZUMO, JAPAN 2005-present 1 MW_{th} 8.92 kg H2/hour Woodchips 0.6 ton/hour **First commercial plant**



HERTEN II, GERMANY 2010-2012 $0.06 \text{ MW}_{\text{th}}$ $0.60 \text{ kg H}_2/\text{hour}$ Waste mix / wood chips 0.035 ton/hour **Demonstration plant for**

World Hydrogen Conference 2010

SYNGAS PRODUCTION





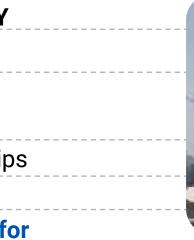
HERTEN I, GERMANY 2002-2005 1 MW_{th} 340 m³ syngas/hour Various 0.35 ton/hour First pilot plant



MAHAD, INDIA		
2011-2016		
3 MW _{th}		
1,200 m³ syngas/hour		
Toxic waste effluent		
1 ton/hour		
Fuel used industrially		

natural gas replacement







OMUTA, JAPAN 2011-present $2.5 \text{ MW}_{\text{th}}$ 24.6 kg of H_2 /hour Dry Sewage 0.625 dry ton/hour

The first commercial biomass-to-hydrogen facility in the world



HYDERABAD, INDIA 2022-present $0.4 \text{ MW}_{\text{th}}$ 600 m³ syngas/hour Pharmaceutical waste 0.15 ton/hour Fuel used industrially as natural gas replacement

<u>Concord Blue Projects: Electricity Production</u>

Completed 10 Facilities Across 4 Countries

Concord Blue's scalable modular solution can be as small as 250kW, as large as 400MW

ELECTRICITY PRODUCTION



FEEDSTOCK **FLOWRATE**



ANAN, JAPAN 2006-2009 $0.15 \text{ MW}_{\text{th}}$ 0.038 Mw_e Woodchips 0.1 ton/hour **Demonstration plant**



VASAI, INDIA 2009-present 0.18 MW_{th} 0.063 MW_e Various 0.065 ton/hour **4TH Generation Demo CBR**[®]

LOCATION
OPERATED
SCALE

FEEDSTOCK FLOWRATE



OWEGO, USA 2016-2020 750 k W_{th} 250 kW_ Biomass, MSW 0.3 ton/hour **1st Lockheed plant**



	PUNE, INDIA
	2012-2021 (MRF only)
	10 MW _{th}
	3 MW _e
the lifet	MSW
	11.1 tons/hour (MRF input)
onstration	Largest operating plant

CONCORD BLUE

Industry Leading Waste to Energy Technology **Driving the Hydrogen & Clean Energy** Transformation

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